The **Tuesday** Wayne Herald

DECEMBER 22, 1992

WAYNE, NE 68787

117TH YEAR - NO. 24

Field work continues on... A holiday harvest

By Les Mann Herald-Publisher

Wayne County farmers will still be picking corn after the first of the year, predicts Teri Post, County Agriculture and Stabilization director.

<u>Over ten percent of the county's</u> com crop is still in the field waiting to be harvested, she said. The harvest has been slowed by late maturing corn, difficultly in getting it to dry sufficiently and a shortage of storage and handling facilities. While the 1992 crop will be a

record in volume because of high yields, the net income to local farmers will be lower than in many previous years because of the extra drying expense, lower market prices and higher harvesting costs.

Farmers and grain handlers are also facing spoilage losses since hundreds of thousands of bushels of corn are being stored on the ground awaiting transport and drying facilities. "It all adds up to economists pre-

dicting local farmers will be coming out on the short end," said Ms. Post.

-At a Glance

Thought for the day:

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Designation as a high moisture grain county, means farmers will have re-course loans available through the ASCS office, but that help is marginal at best, she said.

The area and the state is more than a month behind normal years, she

added. Farmers usually have their combines in the storage shed long before the first of winter, but some are still working because of late maturity of their crop and wet fields. About 10 percent of the corn was still in the field at last count state-wide.

Farm incomes will be down 10 percent to 15 percent, the second year of such a decline, Lynn Lutgen, an agricultural economist at the Univer-sity of Nebraska-Lincoln, told the Omaha World-Herald in a story published Sunday.

Grain prices dipped this month when Russia defaulted on \$44 miltion in loans made earlier to buy U.S. commodities.

Corn prices are the lowest many farmers have experienced in the last three or four years and harvest and

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drying costs are higher Wheat, soybeans, sorghum, cattle and hog prices also are down. Low prices have robbed farmers of the joy they expected with raising a bumper crop.

But Bob Breckenridge of Decatur ust wanted to get his last 175 acres harvested.

'It's been a bearcat," Breckenridge told the World-Herald. "This is the latest I've ever had to wrap up.

"We need a nice day to melt the ice on the corn, then clear and cold ... With my son home from college, we could be done in five good days.

If Breckenridge doesn't get the harvest done this winter, he may have to wait until next spring. If that happens, he could lose grain as wind and weather break down the cornstalks.

But the cost of repairs is too high and the price of corn too low to risk wrecking his equipment in muddy fields, Breckenridge said.

Corky Jones of Brownville said he has heard of farmers trying to get out of muddy fields breaking axles and tearing out final drives, which transfer power between the drive shaft and wheels.

One man at a salvage yard said he had sold 15 John Deere final drives, said Jim Reeves of Madison.

Ms. Post said locally, field conditions appear to be favorable for combines to keep working, however, the process is slowed by the moisture in the husks and stalks that slows the combining process.

See HARVEST, Page 9A

Luminary lights will shine here

More than 500 luminaries, the traditional Christmas lighting method with candles in bags, will decorate the Knowles Addition in Wayne tonight and on Christmas Eve.

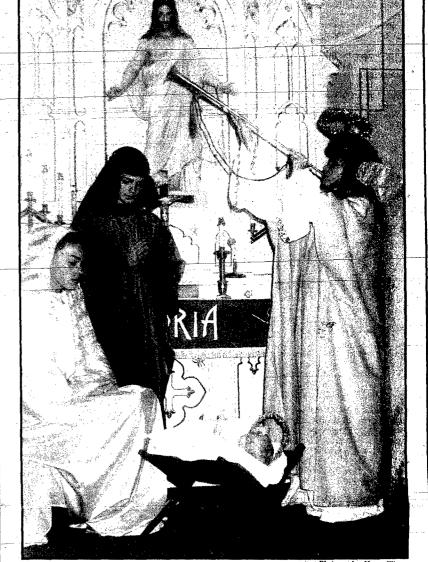
Neighbors on First Ave. and Birch Streets off of Oak Drive got together this year to plan the neighborhood decoration.

"We've just about wiped the towr out of votive candles," said Bill Dickey, one of the neighborhood organizers who will be lighting candles tonight beginning at 7:30. There will be a luminary every three or four feet along the blocks, he said.

Neighbors will also be out caroling tonight.

It's a new tradition in the making that might be expanded to other neigh borhoods in coming years, said Dickey, who added that motorists would be welcome to drive through the neighborhood during the time the luminaries will be lit.

Ón Christmas Eve the candles will be lit at 6 p.m. and will be kept burning at least until 8 p.m.



'Tis the reason for the season' While shoppers spend these final days before Christmas bustling about in an effort to complete their gift giving list and meal preparations, this scene from a Christ-mas pageant to be presented at Immanuel Lutheran Church in Laurel serves as a re-minder of the reason for the season. Continuing a 40-year tradition, Immanuel Lutheran will stage its annual Christmas pageant on Christmas eve. The event be-gins at 6:30 p.m. with the children's program and will be followed immediately with a choir pageant under the direction of Marian Mallatt. The lavish costumes are evelvet and satin were made by Mrs. Mallatt and her mother, and new costumes are velvet and satin were made by Mrs. Mallatt and her mother, and new costumes are added every year. Traditionally, the main roles in the pageant are played by seventh and eighth graders. Pictured above during a rehearsal are Becky Schroeder as Mary, Cade Sohler filling in for Tony Berg as Joseph, and Brooke Morten as the Angel of the Lord.

New laws facing drivers

By Les Mann Herald Publisher

wyne Police Chief Vern Fairchild said his force is ready to start enforc-ing new traffic laws set to take effect in Nebraska on Jan. 1.

Mandatory seat belt use and automatic revocation of drivers licenses for drunk drivers are two new provisions police will be addressing beginning next week.

On the spot" loss of licenses for drunken driving will really be noth-



ing new for enforcement, other than the officers will be required to fill out more paperwork, said Fairchild.

A training session held Monday night helped the officers become familiar with the new laws.

Drunk drivers have always been hauled in and tested, said Fairchild. He said the officers have never let drunks return to their cars. Now, however, the officer will have to fill out an extra report after a drunk driving arrest to begin the license revocation. 'The intent of the law is good," said

Fairchild, "But the officers still make the same decisions they always have." On the seat belt law, officers are

The home received extensive smoke damage. WAYNE - The Siouxland

Thursday through Saturday; dry and

Saturday; lows, around 0 Thursday

Recorded 7 s.m. for previous 24 hour period Precipitation/Month - 0.31

(5" Snow)

-

cold; highs, teens Thursday,

 Date
 High
 Low
 Precip.

 Dec. 19
 30
 16
 --

 Dec. 20
 18
 5
 --

to 5-15 Saturday.

moderating to the lower-30s by

Tree removal

Blood bank

a.m. to 1 p.m.

WAYNE - The Wayne County Commissioners have authorized the removal of several dead trees on the courthouse square. Caretaker Art Barker and Highway Superin-tendent Sid Saunders have been given the responsibility to find someone who may be willing to take the trees out for firewood.

A plan also has been outlined for replanting trees to maintain the park-like setting around the courthouse.

Monthly civil defense testing

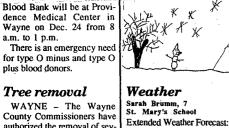
WAYNE - The monthly testing of the civil defense and weather warning system in Wayne will be held on Christmas Eve at 11:45 a.m. The sirens are expected to sound in the Hi/Lo mode for approximately 15 seconds, according to Vern Fairchild, assistant civil defense director

Dec. 21 33 10

Dec. 22 41 21

Wayne County auditor hired

WAYNE - The Wayne County Commissioners have agreed to hire Gary Pabel, CPA, of Osmond to be the official auditor for the county through 1994. Pabel was the low bidder for the service, agreeing to do the work for less than \$5,300 per year for the three



This issue: 2 sections, 20 pages -- Single Copy 50 cents

There are a lot of things money can't buy.

Not one of them is on my son's Christmas list.

WINSIDE - The Winside Volunteer Fire Department was called to the Bob Wacker home in Winside on Dec. 17 to extinguish a wall fire in the basement due to hot ashes from a wood burning stove.

Home receives smoke damage

year contract

The only other bidder, State Auditor John Breslow, would have done the work for an average of \$9,100 per year.

Final winners listed

The final Holiday Magic drawing in Wayne was held Dec. 18 and resulted in 23 persons winning a total of \$503 in Chamber Bucks

Winners in the final week of the drawing were Kathy Petri, Dollar General Store, \$16; Mary Kreis, Pamida Discount Center, \$24; Carol Willers, Sav-Mor Pharmacy, \$7; Lee Ware, The Diamond Cen ter, \$50; Mary McCorkindale, Dol-General Store, \$38; Stacey Cohad, Property Exchange-ERA, \$10; David Baier, Zach Propane Service, \$6; Pat Sharp, The Final Touch, \$15; Pam Bochle, Surber's Cloth-ing, \$16; Melia Hefti, Swans' Women Apparel, \$16; Kevin

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Peterson, Johnson's Frozen Foods. \$3:

Mark Lundahl, Wayne Vets \$12; Peggy Brown, Pac 'N' Save, \$32; Linda Moser, The Diamond Center, \$32; Helen Ramirez, Wayne Vision Center, \$10; Evelyn Kay, Magnuson Eye Care, \$14; Marilyn Morse, Godfather's Pizza, \$11; Shane Fahrenholz, Northeast Nebraska Insurance Agency, \$50; Garry Poure, Fredrickson Oil Co., \$50; Helen Bressler, Johnson's Frozen Foods, \$10; Vonnie Meyer, Midwest Consignment, \$50; Bryce Lindsay, Johnson's Frozen Foods, \$5; and Marcia Henderson, Just Sew, \$26.

graduate

Among the 154 graduates at Wayne State College Commencement services Friday was Vince Leighty of Wayne, who was the first WSC graduate in its three-year-old computer systems degree program. He is shown being photographed by another fam-ily member with his mother, Jane, and daugh-ter Jessica, 9. Leighty be-gins work Monday as a computer programmer at IBP. Friday's commence-ment at Rice Auditorium honored 144 undergraduates and 10 graduate students.

See LAWS, Page 9A

Let's do it again

Grocery sweepstakes the Wayne Herald subscription campaign were drawn this week with Ron and Deb Whitt of Wayne winning the \$250 shopping spree, Robert Thies of Winside winning the \$150 and Wayne Jensen of Randolph winning the \$100 spree at the Wayne supermarket of their choice.

Over 1,000 area residents responded to the special offer designed to increase circulation of the newspaper, reported Les Mann publisher. The success of the drive has con-

vinced him to conduct it on an annual basis he said.

record

n. $\ \$ an account in written form serving as menorial or evidence of fact or event. 2. public information available from governmental agencies. 3. information. from police and court files. v. 1. to record a fact or event. syn: see FACT

Obituaries

2A

Lillian Tucker

Lillian Tucker, 86, of Fremont died Friday, Dec. 18, 1992 at the Mer-rick Manor Nursing Home in Fremont, where she had lived for the past

Memorial services were held Monday, Dec. 21 at First Congregational Church, UCC in Fremont, with burial in the Memorial Cemetery in Fremont

Lillian Tucker, the daughter of Lot and Jennie Davis Morris, was born Oct. 13, 1906 in Carroll. She was married to Elgin Tucker. The couple had Survivors include two sons, Robert of Nickerson and Donald of Omaha;

one sister, Mrs. Ruth VanHyning of Lewistown, Mont.; 11 grandchildren; and 21 great grandchildren.

She was preceded in death by her husband; one son, Charles; and one grandson, Jeff.

Mrs. Elmer Wittler

Mrs. Elmer Wittler of Spirt Lake, Iowa died Wednesday, Dec. 9, 1992 at a Spirit Lake hospital. Services were held Saturday, Dec. 12 at the Immanuel Lutheran Church.

The Rev. H. Alan Krueger officiated. Mrs. Elmer Wittler was born Jan. 4, 1939. Elmer was a former resident

of the Winside and Wayne area.

Survivors include her husband, Elmer Wittler of Spirit Lake, Iowa; three sons, Vernon of Milford, Iowa, Dale of Reedville, Va. and Larry of Salem, Ore.; and three grandchildren.

Burial was in Memorial Gardens in Spirit Lake.

Ignatuis Gentrup

Ignatuis Gentrup, 61 of West Point died suddenly Saturday, Dec. 19,

1992 at St. Francis Memorial Hospital in West Point. Services were held Tuesday, Dec. 22 at St. Mary's Catholic Church in West Point. The Rev. Gary Ostrander officiated.

Ignatuis J. Gentrup, the son of Theodore and Theresa Spenner Gentrup, was born May 18, 1931 at Beemer. He attended Cuming County rural school and Guardian Angel School in West Point. He married Rose Franzluebbers on June 11, 1958 at Monetery. He was a lifetime farmer in Cuming County. He was a member of St. Mary's Catholic Church in West Point and VFW Post 4912 in West Point.

Survivors include his wife; two daughters, Christine Gentrup of Lincoln and Mrs. Gary (Jean) Schulzkump of West Point; four sons, Ron and Diane Gentrup of Wayne, Marvin of West Point, Leon and Beth Gentrup of Norfolk and Lynn Gentrup of Lincoln; four brothers, William of West Point and Fred, Leo and Ted, all of Beemer; six sisters, Cecilia Johnson and Mrs. Vincent (Catherine) Ulrich, both of Norfolk, Sister Clarice of Colorado Springs, Colo., Leona Gentrup of Denver, Colo., Millie Gentrup of Hamilton, Mont and Mrs. Alvin (Theresa) Spader of Lyons; and seven grandchildren.

Honorary pallbearers were Jim Neurith, B.J. Diers, Stan Hein, Orville Meyer, Mac Seeman and Bob Godberson

Active pallbearers were nephews Mike Gentrup, David Ulrich, Norbert Johnson, Donald Gentrup, Allan, Jim and Don Franzluebbers. Burial was in St. Michael's Cemetery in West Point with the Ben Stalp

Functal Home in charge of arrangements. Military graveside rites were by the VFW Post 4912, West Point.

Lois Koester

Lois Koester, 80, of Nampa, Idaho died Sunday, Dec. 13, 1992 following a short illness. Services and burial were in Idaho.

Lois Koester, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Smith, was born at Allen. She graduated from Allen High School in 1930. She married Herb Koester and the couple farmed in the Allen area until moving to Idaho in the late 1940's.

Survivors include two children, Jerry and Meridith, both of Idaho; grandchildren; and sisters-in-law, Esther Koester of Allen, Erma Koester of Wayne, Martha Mortenson and Helen Anderson of Wakefield and Myrtle Smith of Homer.

She was preceded in death by her husband, Herb; her parents; brothers, Eldreth, Eldreth, Eldreth and Ronald Smith. £

Walter Wyant

Walter Wynat of Arkansas, a former Allen resident, died Thursday, Dec. 17, 1992 in Arkansas. Services will be held Wednesday, Dec. 23 at 2 p.m. at the Billy Sunday

Memorial Tabernacle in Sioux City. Walter Wyant was born at Allen and graduated from the Allen High School in 1931. He married Maxine Fegley. They lived in Allen and Sioux

City before retiring to Arkansas Survivors include a son, Richard of Sioux City and a daughter, Susan Dannenburg of Sioux City

News Briefs

Energy essay contest winner

LAUREL - Betsy Adkins of Laurel was among students who sub-mitted winning essays in NMPP Energy's 1992 public power and public gas essay contest. Entries were received from 25 different



Retiring councilman recognized

Last week's Wayne City Council meeting was highlighted by the presentation of a plaque to Stanley Hansen, at left, for his eight years service as a Wayne City Council member. City Administrator Joe Salitros is pictured congratulating Hansen on his years of service to the City of Wayne from 1984 to 1992. Hansen was a city council member from Ward I.

Wayne County Court

Traffic fines:

James Neiman, Coleridge, speeding, \$50; Rory Gustafson, Galva, Kan., speeding, \$50; Jamie Olson, Genoa, speeding, \$30: Thomas Jackson, Norfolk, illegal U-turn, \$15; Hugh Ball, Wayne, speeding, \$30; Shayla Eyl, Wisner, speeding, \$30; Frederick Roskens, Norfolk, speeding, \$30; Michael Bressler, Wakefield, speeding, \$30; Gerry Medeiros, Albion, speeding, \$30; Signa Kanter, Wayne, speed-ing, \$100; Loren Sievers, Winside, speeding, \$30; Amy Reed, LaVista, speeding, \$100; Richard Smith, Pender, speeding, \$15; Brian Carner, Wakefield, speeding, \$50;

Richard Kane, Wisner, speeding, \$15; Wanda Huls, Beatrice, parking without owner's permission, \$5: Douglas McElhose, Norfolk, speeding and no operator's license, \$100; Tamie Heller, Lawton, Iowa, parking on private property without owner's consent, \$5; Todd Bartz, Norfolk, speeding, \$30; Jason Jepsen, Sioux City, speeding and no operator's license, \$80; Kim-berly Erwin, Wayne, speeding, \$30; Iow Todd Heletsin Lawa illust Jay Todd, Holstein, Iowa, illegal Uturn, \$15; Rebecca Fisk, Sioux City, speeding, \$30; Jarvis Otten, Norfolk, speeding, \$100; Teresa Robins, Wisner, speeding, \$30; Leon Sohler, Norfolk, speeding, \$30;

Jason Bergsma, Wayne, parking on private property without owner's consent, \$5; Charles Dahm, South Sioux City, parking on private property without owner's consent, \$5; Chris Tesmer, Waterloo, speeding, \$30; John Schopke, Norfolk, speeding, \$100; Bradley Weber, Wayne, speeding, \$30; Timothy McMahon, Omaha, speeding, \$50; Derek Kucera, Winside, speeding, \$50; Rachel Gloe, Osmond, speeding, \$50: Paul Pack Lincoln, speeding, \$30; Robin Lutt, Wayne, speeding, \$30; Randy Ritze, Winside, speeding, \$50; James Leonard, Walthill, no valid registration, \$50; Jason McIntyre, Greeley, speeding, \$30; Jennifer Krusemark, Pender, speeding, \$30. Criminal filings: State of Nebraska, plaintiff, against Kevin Hansen, Wayne, defendant. Complaint for possession of marijuana.

Twait, Wayne, defendant, Complaint for minor in possession.

State of Nebraska, City of Wayne, plaintiff, against Rebecca Redinbaugh, Wayne, defendant. Complaint for minor in possession. State of Nebraska, City of Wayne, plaintiff, against Jaime.

Melton, Wayne, defendant. Com-plaint for minor in possession. State of Nebraska, City of Wayne, plaintiff, against Tracy Atkins, Wayne, defendant. Complaint for minor in possession.

State of Nebraska, plaintiff, against Blain Branscum, Wayne, defendant. Complaint for (Count I) procuring alcoholic liquor for a mi-nor and (Count II) distributing al-

against Lamar Daniels, Wayne, defendant. Complaint for (Count I) procuring alcoholic liquor for a mi nor and (Count II) distributing alcoholic liquor without a license

State of Nebraska, plaintiff, against Erich Colbert, Wayne, defendant. Complaint for (Count I) procuring alcoholic liquor for a minor and (Count II) distributing alcoholic liquor without a license.

against Mark Roundtree, Wayne, defendant. Complaint for (Count I) procuring alcoholic liquor for a mi-nor and (Count II) distributing al-

cohoic liquor without a license. State of Nebraska, plaintiff, against DaVarryl Williamson, Wayne, defendant. Complaint for (Count I) procuring alcoholic liquor for a minor and (Count II)

Court **Court** Fines Jorge G. Bellacetin, Norfolk, \$51, speeding. Ben Dutton, Wake-

Dixon

County

field, \$71, speeding. Jon R. Her-brechtsmeyer, Charles City, Iowa, \$51, speeding. Alan B. Vasker, Ida Grove, Iowa, \$71, speeding. Janice L. Hockstein, Fordyce, \$51, speed-ing. Damon Roach, Plainview, \$71, speeding. Joel L. Fineran, Emerson, \$121, speeding. Bill Eisenhauer, Atlen, probation for 1 year, \$271, assault in the third degree, \$100, disturbing the peace. Gregory A. Kneifl, Newcastle, \$46, no hunter orange.

Vehicles registered:

1986: Rusty Millard, Emerson, Oldsmobile; M. Clark Johnson, Hartington, Chevrolet; Tonya Hall, Ponca, Ford Station Wagon.

1985: Lyston Taylor, Concord, Chevrolet: David L. Hogan, Ponca, Ford; Kollbaum Garage, Ponca, Oldsmobile.

1982: Ralph Riffey, Ponca, Volkswagon; Kent Grosvenor, Ponca, Mercury; Elmer Burcham, Newcastle, Ford Pickup.

1981: Leslie Nelson, Ponca, Chevrolet; C. Rodney Larson, Emerson, Dodge Station Wagon; Jed Harding Newcastle, Kawasaki Motorcycle

1980: Heidi Biggerstaff, Wakefield, Mercury.

1979: Travis Hall, Ponca, Chevrolet; Vicky L. Adolphson, Ponca, Buick; Farmers Cooperative Association, Allen, Chevrolet Med. Conv. "7" Series, 1978: Ralph Riffey, Ponca,

Chevrolet Pickup. 1977: John R. Dahl, Waterbury,

Chrysler. 1976: Robert Sanderson Jr., Emerson, Jeep Cherokee Station Wagon.

1973: Lonnie Eisenhauer, Concord, Ford Pickup. 1972: Brent J. Benstead, Allen,

Chevrolet Pickup. 1966: John Harding, Newcastle,

International Truck. 1965: C. T. Miller, Dixon,

Layton Travel Trailer. 1961: David C. Watchorn, Ponca, International Scout.

Vehicles

Registered _ Wayne County

1993: Town & Country Builders, Inc., Wayne, GMC Pu.; Daniel McQuire, Wisner, Dodge. 1992: Utilicorp Peoples Nat.

Gas, Wayne, Ford. 1991: Twyla Lindsay, Wayne,

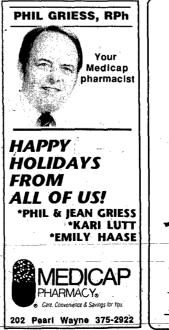
Buick. 1989: Robert Hall, Carroll, Chev Pu.; Denny Lutt, Wayne, Merc

1988: Marlen Chinn, Wayne, Ford; Raymon Johnson, Winside, Ford Pu.

1987: Ron Mann, Hoskins, Cad. 1985: Jeffrey Waddington, Wayne, AM Mtrs.

1984: Roger Hefti, Carroll, Ford Pu.; Marvin Wiese, Hoskins, Chev.; Stephanie Bourek, Wakefield. Buick.

- tople



Topf, Sioux City, defendant. Complaint for minor in possession. State of Nebraska, City of Wayne, plaintiff, against Eric Drake, Ohiowa, defendant. Com-plaint for minor in possession.

distributing alcoholic liquor with-

out a license. State of Nebraska, plaintiff,

against Kristi Lape, Wayne, defen-

dant. Complaint for assault in the

Wayne, plaintiff, against Stacey

State of Nebraska, City of

State of Nebraska, plaintiff,

State of Nebraska, plaintiff,

State of Nebraska, City of

Wayne, plaintiff, against Troy Lee,

Wayne, defendant. Complaint for driving while under the influence of

State of Nebraska, plaintiff, against Brett Powell, Worthington,

Minn., defendant. Complaint for

(Count I) operating a motor vehicle

during suspension or revocation and

against Roy Mason, Grand Island, defendant. Complaint for (Count I)

operating a motor vehicle during suspension or revocation and

State of Nebraska, plaintiff,

alcoholic liquor

(Count II) speeding.

(Count II) speeding.

against Matthew Stanton, Wayne,

third degree.

defendant. Complaint for minor attempting to obtain alcoholic liquor. coholic liquor without a license. State of Nebraska, plaintiff,

against Shannon Graef, Winside, defendant. Complaint for failure to stop following accident involving property damage.

State of Nebraska, plaintiff,

tember communities in Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska and Wyoming Adkins' essay focused on public power. There were five winners in all and each will receive a \$500 scholar-

ship for their essays on the benefits of owning and operating public power and public gas systems.

The winning entries have been sent to Washington, D.C. to the American Public Power Association and the American Public Gas Association for them to select a grand prize winner for public power and one for gas. The grand prize winners will be awarded an additional \$1000 scholarship.

Baier on NITC Dean's List

AREA - Kent Baier of Columbus is among students of Northwest Iowa Technical College, Sheldon, who have been named to the Dean's List for the fall quarter. Students on the Dean's List have achieved an average grade point of

3.25 or higher on a 4.0 scale. Baier is enrolled in the heavy equipment operation and maintenance program.

WSC to be featured on KWIT

WAYNE -- Traditional holiday concerts from Siouxland colleges and special programs from around the nation and the world will be featured during KWIT, FM 90's annual "Holidays With a Difference," scheduled Dec. 13-25.

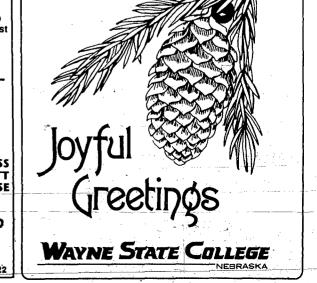
Student musicians from Wayne State College will be featured during a broadcast on Wednesday, Dec. 23 at 6 p.m.

State of Nebraska, plaintiff, against William Polen, Wayne, de-fendant. Complaint for criminal mischief.

State of Nebraska, plaintiff, against Jason Cook, Wayne, defendant. Complaint for possession of altered operator's license.

State of Nebraska, plaintiff. against Shane Dahl, Waterbury, defendant. Complaint for possession of marijuana. State of Nebraska, City of

Wayne, plaintiff, against Kristy



3A

persuasion

n. \per-swa'zhen \ 1. the act of persuading. 2. Expressing opinions with the goal of bringing others to your point of view. 3. communication on issues. 4. an exercise in freedom. 5. editorializing and letter writing. syn: see OPINION

Shopping local saves Do it anyway says the sage

In this holiday season when many of us purchase gift items by mail, telephone, from television advertisers or out-of-state retailers, there are a couple of things we may want to keep in mind as Nebraska taxpayers

-400 - ¹4 -400 - 7

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Nebraska, like most states has a sales and use tax and expects to collect the tax when appropriate. The consumer's use tax applies to purchases from out-of-state sources. So, if sales tax is not included on the invoice, the consumer is responsible for remitting the tax to the state.

The amount of consumer's use tax due is the same as whatever the sales tax would have been on the purchase if it had been made locally (the state sales tax rate plus any applicable local sales tax).

Payment of the consumer's use tax can be made directly to the State of Nebraska on either a Form 2 (Nebraska and City Consumer's Use Tax Return) for businesses, or a Form 3 (Nebraska and City Individual Consumer's Use Tax Return) for individuals.

As shoppers we all look for value, and the appearance that longdistance purchases are tax-free may seem to enhance their value. Consumer surveys have shown that mail order merchandise can often be found closer to home for the same price or less, even when we remember the consumer's use tax.

Letters

Haven House challenge Dear Editor:

We are writing on behalf of the Junior Girl Scout Troop 435 of Carroll. The girls just finished their holiday service project; collecting donations for the children who enter Haven House of Wayne.

The troop challenged area troops within the counties served by Haven House and received an overwhelming response to their challenge to donate with 12 girl scout troops participating over 150 girls from all levels!

These girls showed that they haven't forgotten the true meaning of this gift giving season!

Our troop invited a speaker, Mrs. Campbell, from the Haven House to speak to our troop Dec. 10. Haven House was presented with a large box overflowing with donations at this time.

Good job Girl Scouts! And a special thank you to any community members who donated to this project also!

Merry Christmas from Pat and Anita Bethune and the Junior Girl Scouts of Carroll

Letters Welcome

Letters from readers are elcome. They should be timely, brief and must contain no libelous statements. We reserve the right to edit or reject any letter.



Furthermore, shipping and handling charges can often offset the apparent savings.

It is estimated that by the year 2000 one in every four consumer dollars in Nebraska will be spent on purchases made through direct mail, advertising or catalogs alone. Each year more than \$180 billion is spent nationwide on such sales equalling about one quarter of all retail sales.

Sales and use tax revenues make up 40 percent of Nebraska's general fund budget. And, although the consumer's use tax liability on a catalog purchase here and a telephone purchase there may seem insignificant, the lost revenue, adds up to \$20 million annually.

Nebraska works with six other border states to moniter business activity and encourage fairness in the collection of sales tax. Please call the Nebraska Department of Revenue at 1/800-742-7474 with any questions about consumer's use

M. Berri Balka Tax Commissioner

MOMMY ... WHEN

ARE WE GOING TO GET

A DECENT MEAL T

Don't let naysayers stand in your way. No matter what others say, do it anyway. The American Legion Auxiliary

has distributed what it calls the "Paradoxical Commandments of American Leadership," which appear to be the perfect prescription for people say "It can't be done.' who

It is a fitting message for these hectic holiday times.

When someone tells Emory Aus tin of Shawnee Mission, Kansas "it can't be done," his response is likely

Austin is credited with writing the list of "do it anyway" commandments of leadership and I think they are good enough (what isn't) to print here.

- . People are illogical, unreasonable and self centered. ove them anyway. 2. If you do good, people will accuse you of selfish, ulterior motives.
- Do good anyway. 3. If you are successful, you win false friends and true enemies.
- Succeed anyway
- 4. The good you do today will be forgotten tomorrow.
- Do good anyway.
- 5. Honesty and frankness make you vulnerable
- --Be honest and frank anyway. 6. The biggest person with the biggest ideas can be shot down by the smallest person with the smallest mind.
 - --Think big anyway.
- 7. People favor underdogs but follow only top dogs.
- Fight for underdogs anyway.
- 8. What you spend years building may be destroyed overnight. Build anyway
- 9. People really need help, but may attack you if you help them.



WHEN WE MOVE

TO GOMALIA DEAR ...

Help them anyway

- 10. Give the world the best you have and you may get kicked in the teeth
- --Give the world-and America-the best you have anyway. 11. Some days you may not really feel a song in your heart.
- --Sing anyway.
- That's pretty good stuff I think.
- I would add just one minor addendum.

If someone says or writes something terrific and you repeat it, you will be accused of being a lazy plagiarist. Repeat it anyway. But remember what Joe Biden always said, "Credit the source.'

Grain for Diamonds

Gary VanMeter's idea to exchange jewelry items for grain from local

farmers has gained widespread notoriety for Wayne. Tom Alan with the Omaha World-Herald featured the grain for diamonds exchange plan in the Sünday paper complete with picture of VanMeter and Eric Smith from Wayne Grain and Feed in front of the mountain of corn being

- stored on the ground following the areas bumper harvest. Radio stations and other newspapers have also carried accounts of the
- Wayne diamond and grain exchange. Meanwhile, VanMeter says he would like to see the barter plan imple-mented by as many other businesses as want to in future years.
- Why not. Early day newspaper editors took farm produce in exchange for subscriptions. Doctors took produce, when that was all they could get, in exchange for services.

A year's subscription ought to be worth half a dozen chickens (dressed please), ten bushels of corn or a cured ham. No cabbage or tomatoes please.

A week later?

I read the other day that the Chinese have a custom of paying all their debts by New Years Day.

Sure, its easy for them. They don't have Christmas the week before.

A gift idea for every official

By Melvin Paul Statehouse Correspondent The Nebraska Press Association

If you're like me and isn't that a scary thought, you're scrambling to finish your Christmas shopping right now

I usually don't even begin to think about what I'm going to get people until at least a week before Christmas. Not the greatest way to do things, but hey, I'm a journalist, I work better under pressure.

I think the worst thing about gift buying is that you really can't get people what they really need. I have a sister I've been wanting to get some sensibility for a long time, but I just haven't seen any in the stores. There's also some things I

would buy some other people if I had the chance. Just for fun, here's a holiday wish list:

Homer Morefun collects thoughts

SHOT

Christmas! December is the magic month! Though winter made its debut yesterday, hearts remain warm. A myriad of traditional activities are associated with December as are colder temperatures, snow crunching underfoot, trimmed trees and windows, tinkling bells, laughing children, church and school programs, special parties, hearing from old friends, inspiring Christmas music and time for

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The Wayne Herald

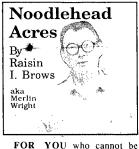
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deepening spiritual values.

CHRISTMAS at the Morefun home in the Acres is always a little different since Homer has a few pages missing from his memory book. He owns and operates a merciless temper but his adoring wife, Dora, says he's still worth his weight in popcorn. Last Christmas, Homer accused those partying of trying to make a fool of him. Dora smoothed it over by saying she had already beat everyone to it. "He's here today, and here tomorrow!" she giggled. In the kitchen with the ladies, Dora confided that trying to change old Homer is like charging



home for Christmas, let me describe the scene. Crews have put up the seasonal street decorations and kilowatts of luminary festivity reminding residents and travelers there is yet hope in the world because of the Babe born in Bethlehem. Schools are planning mini-vacations: church choirs and children's departments are busy preparing picturesque programs; decorations adorn porches and yards while ici cle-laden trees shimmer through windows revealing carousels of multi-colored ornaments, tinsel, miniature dolls, toy reindeer, and twinkling stars. Wish you were here!

MUSIC! "I'll Be Home for Christmas!" is a heart-stirring song for almost anyone living a long way from the old home place.

Military people may encounter tears when not privileged to have that gift desired above all others, being "home for Christmas." Those three words court each other like links in a chain fence. Are there other words which can touch the heart so quickly? "Home for Christmas" can cause a person to conjure up those irreplaceable memories, reliving moments of warmth, mirth, love, fascination and surprise, - chiming betts, melodic songs, and moonbeams

Nebraska Supreme Court. Their tax decisions have certainly created some headaches for him. I think the state's farmers, who lost their tax exemptions to the court and Sen. Gerald Conway of Wayne, who lost both his teaching job and legislative job thanks to the court, probably wouldn't mind a new one, either. Maybe some sort of early retirement package could be put together. For Don Stenberg, our attorney

For Gov. Ben Nelson: a new

general, I would give him the chance to pull the switch and execute someone, anyone, so he can show us just how tough on crime he is. I'd also give him some new issues to criticize Nelson on. That 1994 governor's race is less than two years away.

For the Legislature, how about another special session? I know we've already had three this year, but there's still time to squeeze in another before the end of the year.

And how about this one for senators: John Bresłow's head, on a platter.

For State Auditor John Breslow: all the state senators' phone records and a couple of phone books for him to stand on when he announces his own candidacy for governor.

For the N.U. Board of Regents: A university president who will answer to their every whim, shower them with praise and kiss their feet on demand. Oops, they already have that. Well if you've already got one on Martin Massengale, why not another

For would-be-president Bob Kerrey: the staying power to stick around for eight years to try again in 2000. A more coherent message wouldn't hurt, either.

For State Sen. Rod Johnson: a iob that will times what he makes as a legislator for doing about one-fourth the work. Oops, I forgot, Johnson got that too, when he was elected Public Service Commissioner. For the NRA: more people like State Senator Brad Ashford, His efforts to get some reasonable gun laws in this state has probably doubled their membership. For the Immigration Service in



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Sometimes I'm afraid my husband will sue me for definition of character," she said. "He's an interesting husband," she told the girls, like when collecting his thoughts he usually can't find either one of them!" Dora's Christmas is always filled with wonder.....she wonders why she said "yes" at the wedding. She blames it on having ball bear ing lips.

CHRISTMAS! The season reroutes relationships, renews memories of childhood dreams, initiates a friendlier social atmosphere, and reminds Scrooges of the penal-ties of selfishness. Voices of young and old singing carols likely elevates the human spirit more than any other communication. Except when Dora Morefun sings! She loves being in the Christmas choir even though she keeps her voice about two measures above the humline.

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LOTS OF CARS in town. Ever have a problem backing out of a parking place? Just about the time ou back out far enough to see what's coming ... it already has! Several folks with new cars on the driveway. When you see a man opening the door of a car for his wife, you can be sure that either the car or the wife is new.

prancing on snow Such are the hues of December.

MERRIMENT! What exhilaration the season brings! Cherub choirs, and Nativity symbols. Shapely lights reflecting tinsel and glow. Shopping trips, suspicious packages for loved ones, and back home we go. We always end up there, don't we? That is, those of us fortunate enough to have homes, families and jobs. Even though mother now does with her credit card what dad used to do with his gun in putting turkey or goose on the Christmas dinner table, the fact mom and dad are there enriches the holiday atmosphere. Proud grandparents strengthen the family circle catching up on "Howdy" dues. "Hello, Homer! How are you?" grandmother asked. "Well," Homer replied, "I feel much more like I do

Seee HOMER, Page 9A

Omaha: sensitivity training. For Tom Osborne, and the

Huskers: A bowl opponent we can beat, like Slippery Rock or something

For former Husker running back Scott Baldwin: that he may walk again.

For Mel's readers: a really cool Yule and a great new year.

The views expressed in Capitol News are those of the writer and not necessarily those of the Nebraska Press Association.

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44

lifestyle

n. \léif • stile \ 1. the way in which an individual or group of people live. 2. of and pertaining to customs, values, social events, dress and friendships. 3. manifestations that characterize a community or society. syn: see COMMUNITY



A preschool adventure

Photography: LaVon Anderson

Preschoolers are pictured visiting students in the Child Development Class at Wayne-Carroll High School last week. Instructor Kathy Fink said the preschoolers were guests of the students as part of a week-long, hands-on learning experience. Students in the class were in charge of planning activities and games, as well as nutritious snacks for the youngsters. Parents of the preschoolers were invited to join their youngsters on Friday when a video of the week's activities and lessons were shown. Students in the Child Development Class include Kristie Hall, Mandi Hall, Amy Jenkins, Trudy Kramer, Molly Melena, Traci Oborny, Jaime Schneider, Kristin Swanson, Angie Webb and Dayla Beckenhauer. Preschoolers visiting the class during the week were Tyler Murtaugh, Benjamin Poutre, Kayla Hochstein, Reagan Ruhl, Josh Stuberg, Cale Giese, Jacob Davis, Erica Zechman and Morgan Nordhues.

Christmas devotional program given at Redeemer Women of the ELCA

Redeemer Women of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America met for a Christmas potluck dinner on Dec. 9 with 35 members and guests present.

Serving on the kitchen committee were Mylet Bargholz, Marilyn Bodenstedt and Leona Hagemann. The Rev. Mike Girlinghouse gave the table grace.

A Christmas devotional program was presented by Rodella Wacker, Viola Meyer, Dorothy Grone, Margaret Anderson, Margaret Korn, Elaine Salmon and Marilyn Pierson, and included a vocal duet by Gayle Olson and Melissa Ehrhardt, accompanied by Sue Olson.

Group singing of Christmas carols concluded the program.

THE BUSINESS meeting was opened by President DeAnn Behlers, who also welcomed guests Elsie Carstens, Dolores Schulz, Fauncil Hoffman, Helen Hofeldt, the Rev. Frank Rothfuss, the Rev. Mike Girlinghouse, Terri and Rebecca Girlinghouse.

The birthday song was sung for December honorees. Barbara Heier

read the secretary's report, and thank you cards were read from the Westerman and Woldt families.

Sue Olson presented the treasurer's report. Donations will be sent to Oaks Indian Home in Oklahoma, Martin Luther Home in Beatrice, Tabitha Home in Lincoln, and Bethphage Mission in Axtell. A donation was also approved to the Redeemer elevator fund.

Marilyn Pierson turned in money from greeting cards which are always available in the back hall of the church.

REPORTS were given by the prayer chain, Lutheran Women Magazine, sewing, Christian service and kitchen committees.

The visitation group sent 41 Thanksgiving cards and 84 Christmas cards. Each member over age 80 was also sent a cross made by Mary deFreese.

Pastor Girlinghouse reported on the growth of campus ministry this year at Wayne State College.

Mary Circle is to remember the group's resident at Bethphage Mis-

sion. A Christmas gift will also be purchased for him.

Bingo at Wayne Care Center was also discussed. It was decided to call on volunteers from the congregation to assist the first six months of the year. Interested persons are asked to contact Erna Karel. The next time they will assist with bingo is Jan. 15.

The executive board will meet sometime after the first of the year to take inventory of the kitchen, scwing materials, etc. and determine any necessary purchases or improvements.

RETIRING officers were Barbara Heier after two years as secretary, and Sue Olson after seven

New Arrivals

JANKE — Kurt and Colleen Janke, Wayne, a son, Parker William, 7 Ibs., 1 oz., Dec. 12. Grandparents are Terry and Mary Janke, Winside, and Kenneth and Shirley Hamer, Wayne. Great grandparents are Werner and Norma years as treasurer. Each was presented a small gift as a thank you for their service.

Phyllis Řahn installed Marilyn Pierson as the new secretary and Viola Meyer as the new treasurer. Both are beginning a two-year term.

Gift certificates were presented to Pastors Rothfuss and Girlinghouse and their families.

Circle meetings will be Jan. 13. Leaders are Erna Karel (Mary), Donna Lutt (Dorcas), and Janice Barelman (Martha), añd hostesses are Gena Luhr and Marilyn Pierson (Mary), Irene Reibold and Florence Geewer (Dorcas), and Lydia Thomsen (Martha)

Janke, Ethel Johnson and Jessie Hamer, all of Wayne.

KAUP — Mr. and Mrs. David Kaup, Wakefield, a daughter, Mercedes June, 6 lbs., 14 3/4 oz., Dcc. 16, Providence Medical Center.

Briefly Speaking

Immanuel Ladies Aid has luncheon

WAKEFIELD - The Ladies Aid of Immanuel Lutheran Church, rural Wakefield, held a cooperative Christmas luncheon on Dec. 17. The title of the program was "The Advent Wreath," and included a skit by Mrs. Lloyd Roeber, Mrs. Marlin Schuttler, Mrs. Harlan Ruwe, Hazel Hank and Mrs. Marvin Echtenkamp. Everyone joined in singing Christmas carols

A brief business meeting was conducted and the president thanked all who served on committees. Serving on the <u>auditing committee</u> are Mrs. Gilbert Rauss and Mrs. Reuben Meyer.

January committees include Mrs. Lloyd Roeber and Mrs. Marvin Echtenkamp, serving; Mrs. Arnold Roeber and Mrs. Lloyd Roeber, visiting; and Ione Roeber, Mrs. Glen Sampson, Mrs. Larry Echtenkamp and Mrs. Marvin Echtenkamp, cleaning and communion ware.

The group honored the December birthdays of Mrs. Albert Echtenkamp, Mrs. Marvin Echtenkamp, Hazel Hank and guests, and the anniversaries of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Meyer and Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Rauss. Thank you notes were received from Mrs. Lawrence Ruwe and from several institutions who received monetary donations from the Ladies Aid.

The meeting closed with the Lord's Prayer, with the next meeting scheduled Jan. 21.

Wayne senior is accepted to UN-L honors program

Elizabeth Claussen, daughter of Delbert and Mary Claussen of Carroll, has been accepted into the Honors Program at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln.

The program includes challenging courses with limited class sizes, but still allows participation in campus life.

Members are selected by a committee which appoints approximately 100 students each year based on ACT scores, class rank, grades, teacher recommendations and high school curriculum.

Elizabeth is a senior at Wayne-Carroll High School and plans to attend the University of Nebraska-Lincoln this fall and major in sci-

Wayne Chapter 194 Order of the

Eastern Star met at the Temple on Dec. 17 for the regular meeting and

election of officers for the coming

from Dec. 14 due to the weather.

The meeting was postponed

Newly elected officers are Nancy

Fuelberth, worthy matron; Darrel

Fuelberth, worthy patron; Marilyn

Carhart, associate matron: Robert

Carhart, associate patron; Joan

Marr, secretary; Arnold Marr, treasurer; Linda Teach, conductress; and

January, with the date to be an-

and Worthy Patron Robert Carhart

and officers presented a Christmas

program, entitled "Candles Tell the

Story," including readings, scripture

committee were Donna Liska, Or-

val and Dorothy Brandstetter, and

Serving on the refreshment

and carols.

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Jan Zeiss, associate conductress. Open installation will be held in

year.



Elizabeth Claussen

OES elects new officers

Walter and Leota Moller. Cookie and fruit packages were prepared for 50-year members and those unable to strend form the

those unable to attend from this area.

Ruth Kerstine is chairman of the refreshment committee for the Jan. 11 regular meeting.



The GOLDEN YEARS



The increasing elderly population means many more people are taking care of the everyday needs of infirm parents or other relatives. Several trends pose added pressures for the seven out of ten caregivers who are women. More than half of those in their 40s or early 50s now work outside the home. The high divorce rate leaves many on their own in trying to cope with the demands of jobs and caregiving. Such préssures

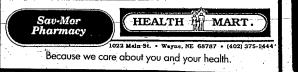




Geewe (Dorcas), and Lydia Thomsen (Martha). re- All circles will meet in the ven church social room. All circles will meet in the were church social room. A MEMORIAL service was conducted for Dr. Jay Liska, a member who passed away on Nov. 14. Worthy Matron Marilyn Carhart

Choose from toys, electronics, jewelry, books, fragrances, cosmetics, cameras and plenty more. We're also the perfect place to shop for stocking stuffers and last minute gift ideas.

Helping you make others happy is just another way we show you every day that we care about you and your health.





Front, left to right: Jennifer Wattler, Hanna Noecker, Heidi Echtenkamp, Elizabeth Zulkosky, Jeffrey Hessig, Daniel Roeber, Allison Braadland and Jordan Widner. Middle: Ashley Williams, Shane Baack, Tiffanle Munsell, Jon Pickinpaugh, Gregary Schardt and Alysa Heithold. Back: Jessica Leighty, Monica Boehle, Julie Reynolds, Nicole Trevett, Eric McLagen, Angela Thede, Coleman Broders and Erin Arneson. Absent: Kenneth Kopperud and Jonathan Meyer.



call attention to the need for supporting social services, such as programs that provide respite for caregivers.

James Bidpath began his marble -collection as a boy in Lincoin, Nebraska, by outshooting his playmates and winning their marbles. At age 70 and retired from the insurance field, his collection totaled 350,000. He had to give up playing because of arthritis, but has coached more than 1,200 youngsters in Drexel Hill, Pennsylvania. In recent years three have won national championships and three have been runners up.

Remember When? 1942 — Irving. Berlin's song, "White Christmas," recorded by Bing Crosby on May 29, became an instant hit in the U.S. and wherever American troops were lighting World War II.

Presented as a public service to our senior citizens, and the people who care about them by THE WAYNE CARE CENTRE 918 Main Street Wayne, Nebraaka



Cookies warm the hearts of Wakefield **Care** Center residents

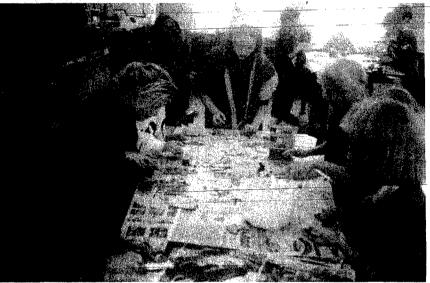
Students at District 25 rural school south of Wayne baked and decorated cookies Thursday, Dec. 17 then took the fresh goodies to the Wakefield Care Center to share them and sing carols

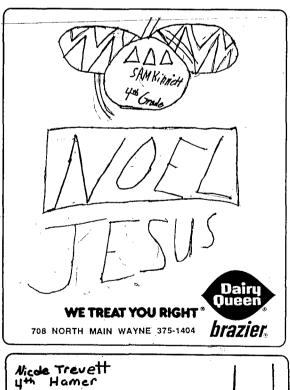
This marks the third year school has conducted the Cookie/Caroling project.

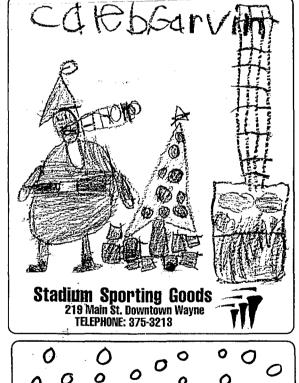
Both students and residents of the care center enjoyed the effort, reports Teacher Tami Dediker. She teaches kindergarten through third grades, Elizabeth Carlson teaches fourth through eighth grades and Connie Krueger is the music teacher at the school.

There are 27 students attending District 25 school this year.

SECOND grader Jon McQuistan, at left, doesn't mind the flour mess as he helps cut out cookies to take to residents of Wakefield Health Care Center. Also joining in the fun, bottom photo, are kindergarten through third grade girls of School District 25.







Letters to Santa

Dear Santa

My first graders have been working very hard at school learning how to read, write, use the computer, and many other things.

The letters they wrote to you were part of their language lesson. It was their first experience at letter writing. I'm proud of the wonderful b they did.

Since the first graders have been so very good, please bring them some presents. If you have time, put some glue sticks in each please stocking.

My daughter, Melissa, would like a Cabbage Patch Doll to add to her collection. (She has been collecting them for 10 years and now has 20 of them). Jolene, my older daughter, would like a car - but please don't bring her one quite yet! A walkman would be nice for her. Jolene, Mclissa and I would like

a computer for Christmas, but we understand that may have to wait

until next year. Thank you for reading our let-

ters! Sincerely, Ms. Jager Winside First Grade Teacher P.S. Please bring Mr. Leighton, our superintendent, a puppy for Christmas. He really, really would

like a puppy! P.P.S. Maybe you better check with Mrs. Leighton first.

Dear Santa,

I want a Power Big Foot with batteries and battery charger. I want a racing track with a remote control car with battery charger and batteries.

I don't want a BB gun because I'm not old enough.

Love, Lannce Grothe Winside First Grader

Dear Santa,

1 wish I could have a Troll house, California Roller Baby and a doll with diamonds. I wish I could sec the North Pole! Love, Ashley Putters

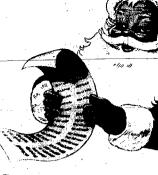
Winside First Grader

Dear Santa,

I would like three Barbies, 50 trucks for my brother Matthew, and 100 Roller Babies. Love, Rachel Peter

Winside First Grader

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Dear Santa,

I wish I could have a walking dog, a singing Mermaid.

I have been good at school. I have been very busy at school. Love, Katie Behmer Winside First Grader

Dear Santa,

I would like to have Hot Shot, a car and Monster Face. Thank you. Nathan Wills Winside First Grader

Dear Santa,

I want a Fast Track Pick-up, a Power Wheels, battery charger, a BB gun, a million BB's, a bow and arrow, and a million arrows

I'd like to see where you live. Love, Eric Morris Winside First Grader

Dear Santa,

I wish for Christmas a California Roller Baby, a Barbie folding fun house Love, Samantha Bussey Winside First Grader

Dear Santa,

I want Monster Face, transformers, some glue sticks. I hope you have a good trip. Love, Adam Pfeiffer

Winside First Grader

Dear Santa,

I want a toy doll and a Barbie doll. I've been very, very good this year.

Love, Annette Boelter Winside First Grader

Dear Santa,

Are you my friend? You are, aren't you? I want Barbies. Love, Christine Yosten Winside First Grader



I want my-grandpa and grandma from California to come. Please bring me a glue stick and markers. I want to have a nice time. Love, Natalie Cromwell Winside First Grader

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Dear Santa.

I want a letter from you, a BB gun, and a letter from your elves. Love, Josh Sok Winside First Grader

Dear Santa,

I want Super Nintendo. Where did you get your reindeer? Love, Brent Janke Winside First Grader

Dear Santa.

I want a Barbie, new magic diamond. I'm going to leave you cookies that mom, grandma and I made.

Love, Amy Vanosdall Winside First Grader

Dear Santa,

I want a big doll, teddy bear, a Barbie doll. Please take me to Colorado to play with my cousins. Love, Angie Wagner Winside First Grader

Dear Santa,

Bring lots of presents. You are nice to people. Love, Tara Langenberg

Winside First Grader

See more Letters to Santa,

Page 9A





The Wayne Herald, Tuesday, December 22, 1992



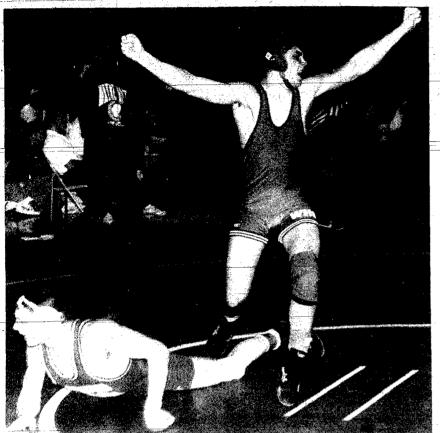
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sports

n. \'spoerts \ 1. a source of diversion or recreation. 2. a particular activity (as hunting or athletic game) engaged in for pleasure. 3. persons living up to the ideals of sportsmanship. 4. the object of enjoyment for spectators, fans and newspaper sports page readers. syn: see FUN

Wayne wrestlers fourth at own invite



JASON SHULTHEIS reacts to his semifinal victory over a higher seeded wrestler during Saturday's wrestling meet. Shultheis captured his first tournament championship. Wayne coach John Murtaugh is in the back ground and reacts favorably to Jason's match. Boys edged by four

The Blue Devil Wrestling Invitational took place Saturday at Wayne High with nine teams com-peting. Boys Town captured the team title in rather easy fashion with 160.5 points while Wisner-with 107.5 and Wayne finished fourth with 106 points. Father Flanagan rounded out the top five teams with 98.5 while Winside placed sixth with 94. Waverly fin-ished seventh with 71 and North Bend came away with an eighth-place finish with 65.5 points.

Sioux City East reserves scored 38. "Overall, I am pleased with how we wrestled," Wayne coach John Murtaugh said. "This is the highest that we have finished in a tournament so far this season

We ended up fourth but we were only eight points from second place. It was also nice to see eight of our 12 wrestlers medal," Murtaugh added.

The biggest wrestling story for the Blue Devils came in the 160 pound category where Jason Shultheis rose to the top with his first ever tournament championship.

Shultheis was Wayne's only champion on the day and he defeated the number one and two seeds en route to the winners circle. . "Jason had a great tournament," Murtaugh said. "Knocking off two higher seeded wrestlers will go a long way towards his confidence.

Matt Rise placed second at 135 pounds while Travis Koester at

112, Sage Gray at 125, Terry Rutenbeck at 140 and Dusty Jensen at 152 each earned third place hon-ors. Randy Johnson at 130 and Mike Williams at 119 earned fourth

place medals. 103--Chad Billheimer (DNP) lost 17-6, won by pin, lost by pin.

112-Travis Koester (3rd) won by pin, lost 7-2, won 10-1, won 6-1 over Eric Butler of Boys Town

119-Mike Williams (4th) lost by pin, won by pin, won 9-7, lost 15-8 to Tim Cedardahl of Boys

125-Sage Gray (3rd) won by pin, lost 6-1, won by pin, won pin over Dustin Limbach of North Bend.

130-Randy Johnson (4th) won by pin, lost 8-6, won 8-1, lost

5-1 to Les Bruner of Boys Town. 135—Matt Rise (2nd) won 16-9, won 5-4, lost 12-3 to Datrick Orr of Flanagan.

140--Terry Rutenbeck (3rd) lost by pin, won 2-0, won

17-12, won by pin over Randy Thomas of Flanagan. 145-Chad Paysen (DNP)

145-Chad Paysen (Dra) lost by pin, lost by pin. 152-Dusty, Jensen (3rd) lost 3-0, won by pin, won 7-6, won 14-7 over Pat Buderus of Wisner-Pilger.

160—Jason Shultheis (1st) won by pin, won 10-7, won 13-5 over Ryan Stover of Norfolk Catholic. 171-OPEN

189—Jason Stapelman (DNP) lost by pin, lost 11-3, HWT—Jeff Hamer (DNP)

lost by pin, lost by pin. Ryan Brown and Jim Fernau wrestled as reserves in the meet with Brown lost 14-6 and winning 9-4 before losing by pin at 125 while Fernau lost twice, once by pin and by a 12-7 decision.

There were also two exhibition matches with Rick Endicott losing by pin at 112 and Jason Wehrer winning by pin at 125. Wayne will next be in action on January 7th at Creighton.



TRAVIS KOESTER watches the official count up his points as he advances with a 10-1 decision of this opponent.

Allen notches first win

ALLEN-The Allen boys basketball team captured their first win of the season, last Friday with a 58-50 victory over Newcastle in Allen. Jeff Schoning's team put forth a great defensive effort and got good balanced scoring as nearly all five of the starters were in double fig-

The score was tied at 26 at the half and Newcastle held a three-point lead of 40-37 after three quarters but the Eagles out-scored the visitors, 21-10 in the fourth period to record the win.

Tim Fertig led the way with 15 points while Curtis Oswald and Lane Anderson scored 12 each. Casey Schroeder added nine points and Jay Jackson scored eight while Davis Miner netted two

Allen won the battle of the boards, 47-39 led by Oswald's 18 caroms. Allen was 12-23 from the free throw line and Newcastle was 5-

Junior high cagers down Wakefield

WAYNE-The Wayne boys seventh and eighth grade basketball cams defeated Wakefield, recently with Monte Tilgner's seventh grade team winning by a 38-19 margin while Ron Carnes' eighth graders won, 4<u>9</u>-20.

The seventh grade improved to 5-2 and were led by David Boehle with nine points while Matt Meyer had eight. David Ensz scored seven and justin Thede added six while Adam Endicott neued four. Joe Wadas and Chris Dyer rounded out the attack with two points each. Boehle and Endicott led the team in rebounding with eight caroms each.

The eighth grade was led by Paul Blomenkamp with 20 points while Nick Vanhorn poured in 11. Jeremy Lutt added three while Kur-tis Keller, Paul Zułkoski, Neil Munson, Nick Hagmann and Tyler Endicott scored two each. Terry Hamer netted one point. The eighth grade improved to 6-1.

Winside girls defeat Coleridge Hancock scored 16 of his 23 points in the second period includ-Wendy Miller and Holly Holdorf The Winside girls and boys bas-

ketball teams hosted Coleridge last Friday and the host teams earned a split with the Bulldogs as Angie Schroeder's girls won a 44-29 decision but Shannon Pospisil's boys teams lost a 71-67 decision in a hard fought contest.

In the girls game Winside jumped out to a 14-10 lead after the first quarter and enjoyed a double digit lead at the intermission at 26-16. "We played pretty good," Schroeder said. "We moved the ball up the court a lot better than we had been and we started pushing for fast breaks more."

The 3-3 Wildcats were led by Christi Mundil with 14 points while Chris Colwell tallied a dozen. netted seven points each and Kari Pichler rounded out the attack with four

Winside was out-rebounded, 36-28 despite 12 caroms from Mundil. Miller hauled down five boards and Colwell had four. Winside had 19 turnovers but forced Coleridge into 25. The 'Cats were 7-15 from the foul line and the visitors were 2-4.

The Wildcat boys may have gotten caught up in the Coleridge tradition in the first quarter as the Bulldogs roared to a 25-13 advantage. Winside, however, got it go-ing in the second quarter behind senior John Hancock and the 'Cats made up the 12-point deficit to knot the game at 35 at the intermission.

ing two, 3-pointers. Both teams scored 16, third quarter points and the game went back-and-forth the whole fourth quarter.

Coleridge had a two-point lead with less than 30 seconds in the game and Winside had the ball but the Wildcats turned it over, thus ending their hopes of perhaps forcing the overtime or winning it with a 3-pointer. "We came out flat in the first

quarter," Pospisil said. "We started thinking we couldn't win because we were playing Coleridge but in the second quarter John Hancock nearly single-handedly brought us back.

Pospisil said Hancock's second

quarter heroics gave the rest of the team confidence that they could compete with Colcridge. Cory Miller nearly duplicated Hancock's

while Colby Jensen added seven. Cam Shelton, Jayme Shelton and Ryan Brogren netted four each and Marty Jorgensen tallied two.

Winside won the battle of the boards, 40-29 with Miller reaching double figures with 13 caroms Both teams had 18 turnovers and Winside connected on seven of eight free throw attempts while Coleridge was 12-23.

Girls snap losing streak while boys win fourth straight Laurel teams defeat Pirates

The Laurel girls and boys basketball teams traveled to play Plainview last Friday and the Bears came away with a victory in both games as Mike Zimmerman's girls snapped a two-game losing streak with a 45-35 victory and Clayton Steele's boys stretched their winning streak to four with a 55-46 win

In the girls game Laurel recorded 22 steals as defense proved to be the key, holding the

We also shot over 40 percent from the floor," Zimmerman said. The 3-3 Bears were led in scoring by Betsy Adkins with 17 points while Brandi Mathiason poured in 14. Leann Stewart netted seven and 14. Leann Stewart netted Heather Thomas scored four while Dawn Wickett and Tara Erwin rounded out the attack with two and one points respectively.

Thomas led Laurel on the boards with six caroms and Adkins led the steals with In the boys game the Bears were in control the whole way. Bears mentor Clayton Steele said it was an ugly game that was out of control by the extreme physical play that was allowed to take place. "It was a very rough game," Steele said. "We're glad to come away with the win but it wasn't the type of game we want to play each time out.' MUST SELL! 1987 Buick 1997 Jones Century Custom No contract to assume. No back payments to make. Need reliable party to make reasonable monthly payments. **Call Paus Motor** Sales, Inc. Ask for the Credit Manager 1 - 800 - 672 - 7287

Laurel led 12-10 after the first quarter and 30-24 at half. The lead was stretched to eight after three quarters at 43-35. Jared Reinochl led the Bears with 11 points while Jeremy Reinochl poured in 10. Cody Carstensen was also in double figures with 10 while Derek Ehlers

tallied seven. Travis Monson finished with six points and Andy Smith and Kris Krie netted five each while

13

.\$

Erwin scored one. The Bears defense came away with 14 steals as Jared Reinochl had six and Smith, five.

Laurel was 12-23 from the free throw line and Plainview was 4-11. The 4-1 Bears will play Plainview again next Monday in the first. round of the Laurel Holiday Tournament. The girls will also play Plainview in the first round while Randolph and Battle Creek play in the other first round game



second quarter magic in the fourth guarter when he scored 12 of his 23 points but Winside fell just short. Miller and Hancock tied for team honors in scoring with 23 each

points. "We slowed things down in _ 20 turnovers but forced Plainview practice a little bit," Zimmerman into 30-plus. said. "We're working hard on staying within ourselves

Laurel led 12-8 after one quarter and 23-14 at the intermission before a 13-6 third quarter gave the Bears a comfortable 36-20 advantage. Zimmerman said his squad spent a lot of time working on free throws in practice and it paid off as they connected on 14 of 21 attempts.

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A SPECIAL MEETING will be held at DISTRICT #15 SCHOOL to discuss merging. We need all registered voters of the school district to be there on: **JAN.** 4, 1993 7:00 PM

5. A.

Ç.,

Winside crowns two champs at Wayne

The Winside wrestling team took part in the Blue Devil Invitational on Saturday at Wayne High and Paul Sok's crew came away with a sixth place finish with 94 points.

The Wildcats sent a partial team to the Osmond Invitational but had eight grapplers at the Wayne meet, five of which medaled including two champions in Jason Wylie at 112 and Brady Frahm at 152.

Scott Jacobsen placed third at 103 and Jason Topp placed third at 145 while Chris Mann placed fourth at 135. Josh Jaeger at 119, Don Nelson at heavyweight and Kyle Frederick at 160 failed to place.

Boys Town, Wisner-Pilger, Norfolk Catholic, Wayne, Father Flanagan, Winside, Waverly, North Bend and Sioux City East reserves finished in the above order in the team race.

"Overall I felt we could have wrestled a little bit better," Sok said. "We let a couple matches slip through our grasp but scoring 94 points with eight wrestlers wasn't bad for that tournament."

Sok said Frahm has been wrestling pretty well this season and has shown marked improvement from last season. "Brady is wrestling with a lot more control so far this season," Sok said. "Jason Wylie has had some tough matches already but things kind of fell into place for him at Wayne and he won his first ever invitational championship."

All eight of Winside's wrestlers won at least one match at Wayne which pleased Sok as well. Lucas Mohr headlined the five grapplers who took part at the Osmond Invitational as the 112 pounder placed

Lonnie Grothe and Dave Paulsen also won matches for the Wildcats but did not place. "I'd say right now our major needed area of improvement is in the area of foot control," Sok said. "We don't drive into our opponent's with our feet real well which is something we need to work on for future tournaments and duals.'

The following is the results of each Winside wrestler at the Wayne Invitational. Winside will host its pin.

own Invitational on Saturday, Jan. 9th with 10 teams competing.

103-Scott Jacobsen (3rd) won by pin, lost 5-3, won by pin, won 18-9 over James Gutierrez of Boys Town.

112-Jason Wylie (1st) won by pin, won 7-2, won by pin over Mike Matteo of Norfolk Catholic.

119-Josh Jaeger (DNP) won by pin, lost by pin, lost 9-7 to Mike Williams of Wayne.

135-Chris Mann (4th) won by pin, lost 5-4, won 4-2, lost 5-1 to Paz Antunez of Boys Town.

145—Jason Topp (3rd) won pin, lost 11-4, won by pin, won by pin over R.C. Malcolm of Waverly,

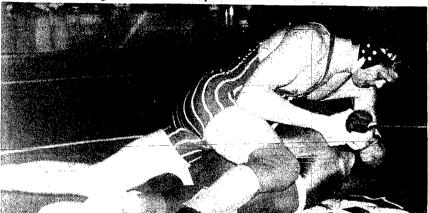
152—Brady Frahm (1st) won by pin, won 13-8, won by pin over Shawn Smith of Waverly.

160-Kyle Frederick (DNP) lost by technical fall, won by pin, lost by pin.

HWT-Don Nelson (DNP) lost by pin, won by pin, lost by



JASON TOPP LISTENS to his coaches instructions while keeping his opponent well within his grasp at the Wayne Invitational, Saturday. Winside finished sixth with 94 points but medaled five of the eight wrestlers that competed.



BRADY FRAHM WORKS over his semifinal opponent in the 152-pound category of Saturday's Wayne Invitational. Frahm went on to win the championship with a pin in the finals. Frahm and his teammates will host their own invite on Jan. 9th.

Blue Devils host Crofton Tuesday Wayne girls fall to 2-2 after loss to Wisner in the fourth period. "Wisner shot a

Marlene Uhing's Wayne girls basketball team fell to 2-2 after a 50-43 setback at Wisner last Friday against the highly tauted C-1 Gators

The game was pretty much even for three and half quarters but Wisner grabbed the advantage after some Wayne miscues late in the fourth and went on to garner its fourth straight win of the season.

We had a couple lapses where we lost control," Uhing said. "We suffered some turnovers late in the game and Wisner took advantage. The game was tied at 10 after the first quarter and the host Gators had a 20-16 lead at the intermission.

Wayne cut the lead in half after three quarters to 32-30 but Wisner out-scored the Blue Devils, 18-13

BOWLI

little bit better than we did," Uhing said, "and I felt like they played an awful lot harder than we did. They hustled after every loose ball better than we did.

One of Uhing's goals coming into the game was to stop prolific scorer Mindi Jensen who came in with a 23 point per game average. The Blue Devils held Jensen to eight points but Jenny Wilcox scored 11-all in the fourth quarter.

Wayne was led by Liz Reeg with 18 points while Erin Pick tossed in 14. Susie Ensz scored five and Danielle Nelson added four while Jenny Thomsen netted two.

Wayne owned the boards, out-rebounding Wisner, by a 32-22 margin as Pick was in double-fig-

ures with 12 caroms while Reeg hauled down eight. The Blue Devils suffered 22 turnover's while the Gators had 17.

game as Wayne was whistled for just 11 fouls in the entire game while Wisner had 12. The Blue Devils were 5-9 from the free throw line while Wisner was 4-7.

In the reserve game Wayne won its second straight contest with a 26-21 decision over Wisner, Audra Sievers paced the winners with seven points and nine rebounds.

Wayne will host Crofton on Tuesday night before heading into the Great Northeast Nebraska Shootout next Monday where they play Stanton in the first round at Wayne State's Rice Auditorium.



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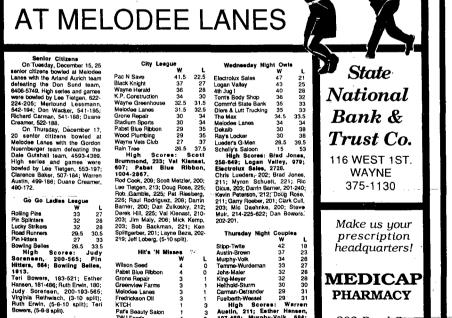
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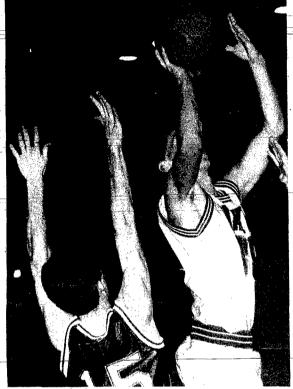
sports

n. $\$ spoerts 1. a source of diversion or recreation. 2. a particular activity (as hunting or athletic game) engaged in for pleasure. 3. persons living up to the ideals of sportsmanship. 4. the object of enjoyment for spectators, fans and newspaper sports page readers. syn: see FUN

Blue Devils rout Wisner and O'Neill Wayne climbs in poll

The Wayne Blue Devils played their first back-to-back contests of the season, Friday and Saturday and they whipped Wisner-Pilger and ONeill by a combined total of 44 points and in doing so, vaulted from the number 10 spot in Class B to number four in the Omaha World-Herald rankings, Last Friday in Wisner, Wayne

sprinted to a 20-12 lead after the first quarter and breezed to a 70-50 victory. The Blue Devils led 38-21 at the half and 52-32 after three



REGG CARNES focuses on the hoop during Wayne's game Saturday with O'Neill. Carnes finished with a game-high 16 points as five Wayne players reached double figures.

"We felt like we were in control the whole way," Wayne coach Bob Uhing said. "Overall, the kids played intense for more than a half which is something we wanted to improve on."

Uhing said he was pleased with the way his squad handled themselves in a workman type fashion. "We came ready to play and took care of business," Uhing said.

Eleven Wayne players scored in the game which saw everyone play that was suited. Brad Uhing led the Blue Devils with 19 points while Matt Blomenkamp poured in 14. Bobby Barnes netted 11 and Regg Carnes tallied 10.

Mike Fluent scored four points and Jack Swinney added three while Arnold Schwartz, Jason Carr, Ryan Pick and Mark Meyer netted two each. Robert Bell rounded out the scoring with one point.

Wayne out-rebounded Wisner-Pilger, 30-19 with Fluent leading the way with seven rebounds while Bell and Blomenkamp had six each. Wayne had just 12 turnovers and the Gators had 11. The Blue Devils were 12-19 from the foul line while Wisner-Pilger was 8-16.

The reserves won their first game of the year with a 39-31 decision over Wisner-Pilger as Jason Carr led the winners with 12 points while Ryan Martin added eight.

Wayne routs O'Neill

On Saturday the Blue Devils returned home to host 4-1 O'Neill and Wayne didn't waste any time in letthe visiting Eagles know ting they'd be in for a long night as they raced to a 9-0 lead and a 22-7 advantage after the first quarter.

Cheri VanAuker added five. Ann

Kramer and Robyn Wiese rounded

out the attack with three and two

Both teams finished with 33 re-

bounds each as WSC was led by

points respectively.

Wayne led 33-22 at the half and 50-31 after three quarters. "We played three games in five days and we played our first set of games back-to-back and I thought we re-sponded well," Uhing said. "We're off to-a 5-0 start for the first time in at least a decade."

Uhing said his squad is really starting to run the floor well and they are recognizing that good defense creates fast breaks for the offense. Wayne was very balanced in the scoring column with five players reaching double figures.

Regg Carnes led the way with 16 and Bobby Barnes added 13 while Robert Bell and Brad Uhing scored 12 apiece. Matt Blomenkamp tallied 11. Jack Swinney finished with five points and Arnold Schwartz scored two while Mike Fluent netted one.

"I think our balanced scoring every game shows that our players are unselfish," Uhing said. Wayne out-rebounded O'Neill, 36-22 led by Robert Bell with 12 caroms including seven offensive boards. "Robert played a very good game," Uhing said. "Bobby also played a great defensive game as he shut down a three-year starter to zero points."

Wayne took good care of the basketball with 12 turnovers while forcing O'Neill into 18. Wayne was 13-15 from the foul line and the visitors were 15-22.

The Blue Devils reserves lost a 55-53 decision to O'Neill dèspite playing what coach Rocky Ruhl called their best outing of the sea-son. Ryan Martin led Wayne with 14 points while Jason Carr and Rvan Pick scored 10 each.



MATT BLOMENKAMP makes a move past O'Neill guard Kirby Hoffart to score two of his 11 points.

Wakefield boys win back-to-back games while girls win first

After struggling through a two-loss weekend, Wakefield coach Brad Hoskins' had his team ready to play, Friday and Saturday and they responded with wins over Harting-ton, 70-52 and Emerson-Hubbard in overtime, 61-58.

On Friday the Trojans found themselves trailing, 17-13 after the first quarter but they out-scored the visitors, 16-6 in the second period for a 29-23 halftime advantage and they never looked back.

We haven't played all that well in the first quarter of most of our games," Hoskins said. "We always seem to come out flat in the first four minutes of the game on both offense and defense.

Hoskins said once his team settled down they did a nice job on both ends of the floor. Larry Johnson scored 10 of his game high 18 points in the second period in a stretch where he scored on five consecutive trips down the floor.

Wakefield used a balanced attack on the Wildcats with Cory Brown and Miah Johnson also in double figures with 13 points each while T.J. Preston scored a career-high 12 -10 in the fourth quarter.

Cody Skinner tallied six points and Todd Mattson added four while Wes Blecke and Cory Coble fin-ished with two each. Wakefield dominated the boards, 32-10 as Larry Johnson and Brown had six

both tallied 14, fourth quarter points to send the game to overtime where Wäkefield out-scored Emerson, 10-7.

"We went into the game with the idea that we weren't going to let Beacom beat us," Hoskins said. "We used a full court press on him alone to alter their offense."

Cory Brown and Miah Johnson led the winners with 16 points each while Ben Dutton poured in 10 and T.J. Preston added nine. Larry Johnson finished with seven points and Wes Blecke added three.

Wakefield also won the battle on the boards, 30-17. The Trojans finished the game, 16-24 from the foul line while Emerson was 12-21. In the overtime period Larry Johnson, Brown and Blecke combined to go 8-10.

The 4-2 Trojans travel to play Osmond on Tuesday before the Christmas break. They will be competing in the Great Northeast Nebraska Shootout on Dec. 28-30 at Wayne State.

Girls down Hartington

Gregg Cruickshank's Wakefield girls team notched their first win of the year against Hartington, 50-37. The 1-2 Trojans led 12-6 after the first quarter and 17-14 at the break.

Wakefield out-scored the visi-tors, 33-24 in the second half. "I was pleased with the way our girls

Wayne State women win twice at home; men routed

The Wayne State women's basketball team won a pair of home games in Rice Auditorium over the weekend with an 84=64 victory over Southwest State on Friday and a 92-84 win over Chadron State on Saturday

On Friday the Wildcats held an 11-point lead at the intermission at

36-25 before scoring 48, second half points. Lisa Chamberlin paced the winners with 23 points on an 8-13 night from the floor.

Jodi Otjen was in double figures with 14 and Mary Schnitzler tallied a dozen." Brenda Te Grotenhuis and Betsey Coe each scored nine points and Linda Heller added seven while

Otjen with seven caroms while Schnitzler pulled down six from her guard position. Wiese had five rebounds. Te Grotenhuis dished out five assists for team honors while Lynn

Nohr had four. WSC had 21 turnovers while forcing Southwest State into 27. Otjen had five steals and Schnitzler, four.

WSC shot 32 of 57 from the field for 56 percent while connecting on 17 of 28 free throws while the visitors were 25-55 from the field for 45 percent and 14-20 from the charity stripe. The 'Cats hit three of five three-point attempts.

5-5 with a 92-84 victory over Chadron State. WSC coach Mike Barry improved to a perfect 7-0 in his lifetime over the Eagles. while Otjen had four. The 'Cats connected on 28 of 67 shots from

the field for 42 percent while hit-ting 35 of 47 free throws. The visitors were 33-75 from the field

and 11-25 from the foul line.

The 5-5 Wildcats will play at Denver University on Jan. 3 before their rematch with Chadron State on Jan. 5. Men lose

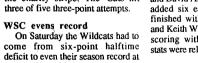
The Wayne State men's hoop team fell to 2-8 after a pair of losses on the road at Winona State in Minnesota on Friday and Viterbo on Saturday. Friday the Wildcats lost by an 81-56 margin.

added 10. Kyle White scored nine and David Allen and Terry Mailloux added six each while Greg Ryan finished with four. Dan Anderson and Keith Whitfield rounded out the scoring with two each. No other

On Saturday against Viterbo College in Illinois, the 'Cats were

Omar Clark scored 17 points to

stats were released.





WAYNE STATE'S CHERI VanAuker lays a shot off the glass following an offensive rebound in WSC's 20-point win over Southwest State Friday. WSC is 5-5.

The Wildcats trailed 45-39 at the break but scored 53, second half points to notch the eight-point vic-tory. Lisa Chamberlin led WSC with 24 points while Jodi Otjen poured in 21. Mary Schnitzler was in double figures with 17 while Cheri VanAuker finished with nine. Brenda Te Grotenhuis tallied eight points while Linda Heller and Ann Kramer added four each. Lynn Nohr scored three points and Robyn Wiese added two.

Tricia Lukawski led all scorers with 26 points for Chadron State. The 'Cats pounded the boards with

53 caroms while Chadron State grabbed 46. Otjen was in double figures in rebounding with 11 while VanAuker hauled down 10 caroms. Kramer had seven rebounds and Chamberlin had six.

Schnitzler dished out five assists and Chamberlin recorded six steals held to 42 points while the host at the intermission.

Billy Patterson was the only WSC player in double figures with 18 points while Keith Whitfield tallied nine in his first weekend of play of the season. David Allen scored eight and Omar Clark added three while Greg Ryan and Dan Anderson tallied two each.

WSC was 15 of 44 from the field for 34 percent while connecting on 11 of 18 free throw attempts. Viterbo was 19-51 from the field for 37 percent and 11-18 from the foul line

WSC out-rebounded Viterbo, 34-29 as Whitfield led the way with nine caroms while Allen hauted down eight. Whitfield was the leader in assists with four. WSC suffered 21 turnovers and Viterbo had 12. The men will next be in action on Monday, Dec. 28 at UNO.

each while Miah Johnson had five caroms.

The Trojans had 22 turnovers but forced Hartington into 30. Wakefield was 4-12 from the foul line and Hartington was 9-14.

On Saturday, a once struggling from the free throw line Trojans team, connected on eight of 10 from the charity stripe in overtime to give Wakefield a big win over a strong Emerson-Hubbard team.

"Emerson has a quality ball team," Hoskins said. "They have a 6-8 post player in Chad Anderson who scored 23 on us and they have what I think is the best guard in the conference in Brett Beacom."

Emerson led 17-14 after the first quarter but Wakefield tied the game up at halftime at 26. Both teams scored 11, third quarter points and played hard the whole game.

Cruickshank said. "It wasn't a very well played game as there were 60 fouls called and 51 turnovers but we played good defense and really showed some improvement.

Heidi Mueller led the winners with 13 points while Maria Eaton poured in 11. Jaime Ôswald added 10 and Angi Peterson tallied six. Kathy Otte netted three points

while Kali Baker, Suzann Ekberg and Valerie Fischer scored two each. Stacey Preston rounded out the scoring with one point.

Wakefield maintained a 35-28 rebound advantage with Mueller hauling down nine boards while Oswald had six. The Trojans had 23 turnovers but forced Hartington into 28. Wakefield was 20-38 from the foul line and Hartington was 9-25.

9A

At Wayne Middle School **Area residents invited** to relate stories told by Civil War veterans

Wayne Middle School students have begun a unit on the Civil War and will be applying their studies to several areas of the curriculum according to Principal Dick Metteer. History, English and Math are among the areas of study under the

same topic of the Civil War. As part of the unit, Metteer obtained records of Civil War veterans who are buried in Wayne County. There are more than 70 of them a cording to the Veteran's Service Office at the Wayne County Courthouse. Most of them were pioneers

and helped found the communities in Northeast Nebraska in the years after the Civil War.

Metteer said he believes there may still be residents in this area who knew and visited with some of the Civil War veterans and may be willing to talk to students and relate some of the stories they were told.

If you are one of those people, please contact the Middle School at 375-2230.

The list of Civil War vets buried in Wayne County includes:

Trinity Lutheran: August Buss and J.H. Meyers.

Pleasantview - Winside: Thomas Johnson, Jasper Jones, W.E. Jones, Wm. G. Archer, Wm. Heyer, A.H. Carter, John Launspach, W.C. Lowry and A.T. Chapin.

Hoskins Community: Henry Case, John Cline, Charley Wooley and Cyril Templin. Carroll: Samuel W. Williamsen,

I've tried to be good this year. I

try not to fight with my sister. She's writing this for me.

Please bring me a Lego race car

How are you? I'm a good boy.

Please I want a football helmet. I

would also like a tape player and a

In case you get hungry, we'll leave cookies and milk for a snack.

Can I have a Crimp and Curl

Community leaders who want to

participate in the 1992 Tree City

USA program have until Dec. 31 to

submit applications, according to

Kris Irwin, community forester as-

sistant at the University of Ne-

Tree City USA is a program es-tablished in 1976 by' the National

Arbor Day Foundation to elevate

public awareness on the importance

Among the benefits of being named Tree City USA are favorable

status for grant applications; com-

munity beautification and educating

community must have an estab-lished tree advisory board; create and

adopt a tree ordinance; have an an-

nual community forestry budget of

\$2 per capita; and observe Arbor

tionwide with Tree City USA sta-

Of the 1,605 communities na-

Day and have a Proclamation.

To qualify for Tree City USA, a

children and adults, Irwin said.

please leave presents under

Pony? I have been good this year. I

help my mom around the house.

the tree for my brother Matthew.

Matthew Peter, age 3 Winside

Your friend,

Love, Jesse

Your friend, Rachel Peter, age 6 Winside

Tree City applications due

said

ties

Dear Santa,

Dear Santa,

dump truck.

Dear Santa,

braska-Lincoln.

of trees

And

set.

Letters to Santa!

Thomas D. DeLong, Thomas Perle Groat, Marcellas Merrill, Andrew J. Honey, Joel Hancock, Eli M. Thompson, M.J. "Root" Clayton, William M. McCabe, Amos Root, Livens W. Root, William Williams and L.F. Robinson. William E.

LaPorte: Enoch Hunter and William Hunter.

Wayne: James F. Alexander, Chris Berlemier, Jacob W. Brown DeGrasse W. Britton, Arthur P. Childs, George W. Culler, Lewis Grassett, I.W. Hungerford, John T. Mettlen, William-Mellor, Samuel H. McMakin, Edwin J. Nangle, G. Alfred Swanson, David Elson, Henry Hodson, Mortimer Harmon Edward H. Dorsett, Peter Coyle Andrew J. Ferguson, Robert H. Skiles, Charles A. Bagart, Joseph W. Agler, Arthur T. Chapin, Edward Sala, John W. Ott, Daniel McManigal, Sylvanus Taylor, John J. Grimsley, Robert Sneath, Albert H. Carter, T.S. Goss, Somners Fox, Burlington Cunningham, Thomas H. Farran, Edward Reynolds, Amos Wright, Mark Stringer, William O. Gamble, L.R. Sharp, William M. Wright, Albert Anson, Robert Perrin, David Cun-ningham, Isaac D. Henderson, Oliber Burson, Richard J. Roush, John B. Stallsmith, Archie Lind-say, Thomas J. Murrill, James Harmon, R.P. Williams, A.J. Hy-att, James Phalen and Wayman Skadden.

Page 5A

puppy, Mermaid, Garth Brooks

tape, hair bow, Spirograph, book about a deer, Shampoodle, Baby

Alive, EZ to Do, desk, colored

Dear Santa, I've been a good

girl. I love you. The list above and some of the things I would like. Thank you, Molly girl. I love you. The list above are

tus, Nebraska ranks seventh with

75. Twelve Nebraska communities

obtained Tree City USA status in

1991, the Institute of Agriculture

and Natural Resources staff member

A program established in 1991

is the Tree City USA Growth Award, which provides Tree City

USA communities with an oppor-

tunity to advance their status. In

1991 Nebraska ranked eighth in the

nation with 14 communities quali-

fying for this award. Ohio was first

with 25 communities in this cate-

gory, and first in the Tree City USA program with 149 communi-

Communities interested in ap-

plying for either award should sub-

mit applications to Irwin by Dec.

31 at 101 Plant Industry, East Campus, University of Nebraska-

Lincoln, Lincoln, NE 68583-0814

or call 472-8938.

Dear Santa Claus,

boy this year

Christmas

Dear Santa.

construction paper.

and the second second

- APRT

Year of celebration begins

State National Bank and Trust Company in Wayne has kicked off a year of celebration of the Bank's Centennial with last Friday's Chamber of Commerce Coffee. Here, Bank President David Ley, great-grandson of original bank founder Henry Ley, talks to a

large crowd of Chamber members about the plans for the bank's year of celebration. The bank has been owned by the same family for 100 years through depression, war and drought.

Administrator says picture isn't bright for mental health funding

By Les Mann

of dollars in funding in an effort to make up shortfalls in Medicaid payments and federal funding changes.

The picture is not a bright one, according to Jeannia Bressler, administrator of the R-Way program in Wayne, however, she said the Wayne mental health rehabilitation program may not be in line for specific cuts because its funding is not tied to federal dollars.

clients waiting to join the R-Way Please bring my sister, Megan, a

tree. She's been a pretty good girl. Tell Rudolph "Hi!" Merry Great Dane но! но! но! етрloyees Michael Schwarten give blood Hulla hoop, paint, brown

Sixty-one individuals volunteered to donate blood during the Siouxland Blood Bank drive held Dec. 16 at Great Dane Trailers in

First-time donors were Wendi Freudenburg, Shane Guill, Leslie Haglund, Mark Henning, Ray Madinger, James Murphy, Cletus Riedel, Michael Surber Jr., Francis Thompson, Connie White, Randy Graf, Joel Gustafson, Cynthia Hasenkamp, Richard Keifer, Michael Mitchell, Ty Rager, Ronald Saltzman, Randall Swalve and Troy Uhlir.

Other donors included Rich Graf, Pat Grudzinski, Jeffrey Hansen, Jimmy Hawkins, Terri Hegge-meyer, Dave Hintz, Kerry Jacger, Kenneth Jensen, Jeffrey Jochum, Brad Jones, Paul Koepke, Virgil Loewe, David Longe, Wesley Lueth, David Lunz, Thomas Mc Craney, Scott McDonald, Wendell Milander, Kevin Moore, Nathanial Morehead, Edward Morris, Gerald Obermeyer, Todd Oborny, Michael Olsen, Rozan Pedersen, Valiere Pentico, Ann Pfanstiel, Ronald Prince, Curtis Roberts, Louis Rutar, Jeff Schaffer, Laurie Schaffer, Aaron Schuett, Dennis Shaw, Donald Skokan, Madonna Tanderup, Alan Tharnish, Steven Thies, Kyle Wedeking, James Wellbrock, Randy Wills and Michael Wurdeman,

TWIN THEATRES 310 Main • Wayne

rehabilitation program. They are waiting for residential placement at the regional center.

She said she hopes the legislature will see the advantages of increased funding for rehabilitation services. It makes sense to place the clients who are ready in R-Way-type group homes and programs which cost only about \$45 per client day to operate rather than keeping them institutionalized for over \$200 per client day.

She also cited the inefficiency of sending the state's adolescent mental health cases out of state for services. The 70 now being treated out of Nebraska cost the state \$6 million a year, she said.

on mental health services could mean longer waiting lists for people needing helpaccording to George Hanigan, director of the Community Mental Health Center of Lancaster County.

ing and little increase in state money already have forced most community mental health agencies to start waiting lists, Henkelman and Hanigan said.

But state Sen. Don Wesely said the outlook could be a bit brighter after the next legislative session, despite a tight budget year.

Legislators are considering a proposal to raise more money for community mental health services and for drug and alcohol treatment by increasing taxes on alcoholic beverages, Wesely said.

Laws

(Continued from page 1A)

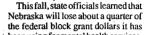
who are not wearing seat belts. "That's a secondary offense and e've got to catch them doing something else before we can cite them for seat belt offense," said Fairchild.

With children, it is different, how ever. If an officers sees a child unrestrained in a car, he can stop the driver and issue a citation. "That's a primary offense," said the chief.

Fairchild said the holiday party season has been quiet with respect to drunk drivers so far and his officers will be out in force to make sure things stay that way the next couple of weeks.

HOLIDAY

areetings



been using for mental health services. Nebraska had been able to use up to 10 percent of the substance abuse block grant for mental health ser-vices. That added about \$400,000 to the \$1.2 million mental health grant this year.

But Congress barred such transfers in the new budget without raising the state's grant for mental health services, Henkelman said.

Programs for adults with mental illness also will lose money under a new requirement that states must set aside a portion of their mental health grants for services to children and youth. The set-aside is 10 percent of the grant this year, but 20 percent next year and 30 percent the following year.

Prospects look bleak for making up

Harvest

(Continued from page 1A)

In addition to a slow-maturing, slow-drying crop, grain elevators in the Madison area have been limiting deliveries because their storage and drying capacity is taxed to the limit, Reeves said.

With some elevators open only until noon, some farmers have been

Homer-

(Continued from page 3A)

now than I did yesterday!" "He's not himself today, grandma," Dora chimed in, "a great improvement!" Homer didn't reply, having his ear caught in another conversation down the table.

ILLUSION. The "Christmas blues" can get you, often brought on by thinking everyone else is happy, loved and without problems. Christmas can be joyful for anyone recognizing the Baby in Bethlehem. His birth is reason for the season. Orphanages hold tots who would gladly exchange every Christmas gift they receive for two arms that would hold them tight and tuck them into bed at night. Your two arms, if they hug a lot, can brighten a Christian holiday.

GOTTA GO! Could part of our difficulties stem from emphasizing what man can make rather than looking into a manger to see what God can make? Merry Christmas!



agencies:

taking loaded trucks to the elevator at night and parking them to be first in line to unload the next day Reeves was down to his last 80

* *.}~

the federal losses with state money.

unless the alcohol tax increase passes.

Scofield said she expects a "hold-the

line" budget with very little new money available for any services that

Meanwhile, a legislative task force

working on closing the state's grow-

ing Medicaid budget gap voted Fri-day to propose legislation that would

cut all optional Medicaid services. Among the optional services that

would be put on the table are day treatment and outpatient services

through community-based mental

Nebraska could save up to \$342,000

of state Medicaid money by making

that cut. But it would mean the loss of

matching federal Medicaid money

for mental health services and budget

cuts for community mental health

are not mandated.

health agencies.

State Budget Administrator Sandy

acres to harvest. "Seems like we started a long time ago. It's been a strain on the whole family," Reeves said

-- This story compiled from Associated Press and local reports

See more Letters to Santa, While she is not predicting any major cuts for the Wayne operation which serves a dozen mentally ill My name is Michael. I am 4 1/2 years old. I have been a very good clients, she said times will be lean nonetheless. "There certainly won't be any money for raises or for needed Please bring me a train set for Christmas. I will leave you cookies expansion. and Diet Coke on Christmas Eve.

Mrs. Bressler said there are 20

Herald Publisher Local mental health services have been identified as an area where the state may cut hundreds of thousands

"I hate spending money out of

own," she added. The overall cuts in state spending

fice of Mental Health. Several years of flat federal fund-

"The reality of funding is serious for our providers," said Priscilla Henkelman, director of the state Of-



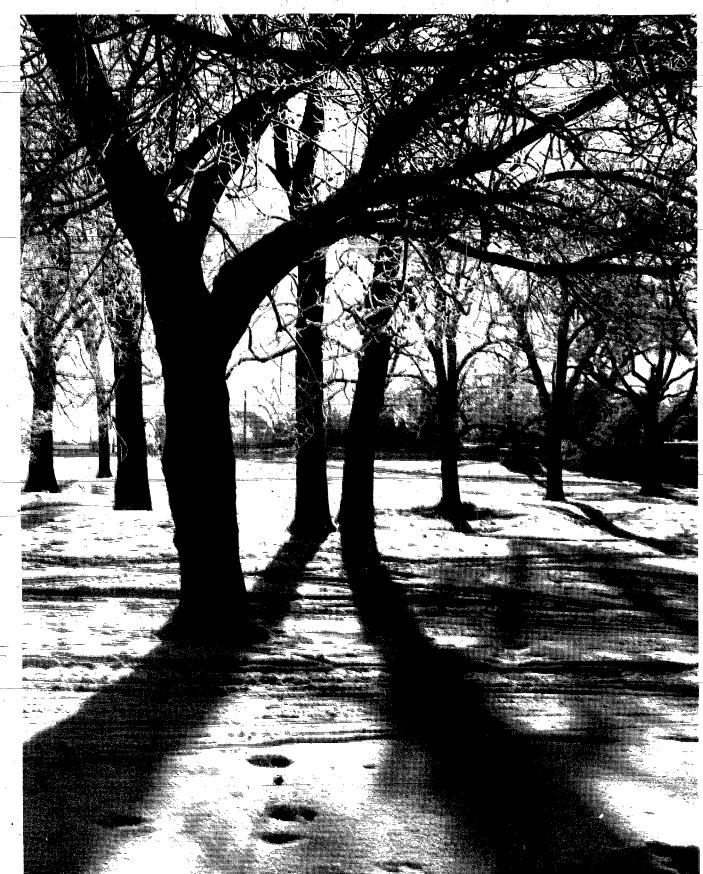
der for their staff to spend time with their New Years Eve, December 31, books for 1992 will close at 12:00 noon. Business transacted after 12:00 noon will be effective January 4, 1993. Bank will close at

> armers & merchants state bank WAYNE, NEBRASKA 68787 MEMBER

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10A

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Wayne Herald and Morning Shopper

Northeast Nebraskans

n. \north'est' ne-bras'kens\ 1. friendly, outgoing people. 2. hard-working, fun-loving inhabitants of Nebraska's "Shoulder Region." 3. people with an independent, agrarian spirit. 4. just good folks. syn: see FRIENDLY

DECEMBER 22, 1992

WAYNE, NE 68787

SECTION B

Weather watchers have history in area

By Les Mann Herald Publisher

Pat Gross of Wayne has kept a daily eye on the sky and a rain gauge close at hand for 23 years as the official Wayne weather observer for the National Weather Service

Gross was honored last week by the Weather Service as one of its top volunteer weather observers in the nation. Presented the John Campanius Holm Award for his years of service and his accuracy and timeliness in reporting data, said Terry Landsvork, the weather service's cooperative pro-gram manager for Nebraska.

Only 25 of the Holm awards are presented each year to a highly select group of the more than 1,000 local weather observers from across the nation, said Landsvork.

Gross said he inherited the weather observer's job when he went to work at State National Bank in the 1960s.

"SOMEONE AT the bank has been doing the weather reports since 1919," said Gross. "It came with the

job." "At one time I tried to get rid of it, but nobody would take it," he joked. The reports require precise readings every morning at 7 a.m. The advent of digital readout gauges for temperature have made the job somewhat easier over the years, but the rain and snowfall still must be measured at the same precise time each day and in the same location, Gross' back yard. The readings Gross takes become

the official record of weather and are entered into the national computer system to assist in tracking trends and forecasting.

"It is amazing really, how the climate is totally consistent," said Gross. He said he was shocked recently when he read an article that had the Weather Service saying there appeared to be a trend toward milder winters over the last five years.

USUALLY THE trends are tracked over 20 or more years, he said. While the climate is generally pre-

dictable, weather is less so, he said. Even with the most sophisticated equipment today, any forecast be-yond the next 24 hours is not very reliable, he said.

Doppler Radar has assisted in fore casting, but even it is not a guarantee. The weather service uses all the tools available including its far-flung ob-servers in the field to help predict dangerous situations

For instance, when there is heavy snow and ice cover, the Weather Service can accurately predict the



A weather watching "family" is represented by the Northeast Nebraskans in this photo. Center is Pat Gross, who was honored last week with the Holm Award from the National Weather Service as one of the outstanding volunteer weather observers in the nation. Employees of State National Bank have been local weather observers since 1919. Prior to Gross, Norris Weible and his wife Helen, left, were the weather watchers. Before that, the late Kenneth Whowlow, was the official weather observer for Wayne. He was represented at the awards ceremony by his wife Dorothy, second from right. Sue Wert, right, represented her husband, the late Archie Wert, who preceded Weible.

effect of runoff in the downstream states by having its volunteer observers take core samples of the snow and ice and melt it down, then report the water content

Besides the need for accurate weather reports to assist agriculture, Gross said he has been contacted by attorneys for accurate weather reports from the date of an accident and

by insurance companies for reports on weather damage claims

BESIDES THAT, everybody likes talking about the weather, and that

makes his volunteer job more fun Landsvork said the contribution of weather observers like Gross is crucial in the efforts to detect and de-scribe climatic changes like global warming.

The co-op observer is very important to the National Weather Service and since observers receive little, if any monetary reward for their effort, it is important to recognize them for their contribution through a national awards program," said Landsvork. The Holm award was named after a Lutheran Minister who was the first person known to have taken systematic weather observations in Colonial American.

Gross received congratulatory let-ters from many public officials on his award. Those included Sen. Kerrey Rep. Bereutter, Gov. Nelson, and members of the state legislature.

GROSS IS NOT the only local veather observer to have received the Holm Award. Paul Burman, the weather observer in Wakefield for over 30 years, was given the Holm Award in 1978. He also received the Jefferson Award in 1987 as one of the top five observers in the country.

Gross credited his fellow workers at the Bank for their assistance and his wife for helping with the readings when he is gone. When they are both out of town, their neighbor, Albert Gamble, fills in as the "official assistant weather observer." said Gross.

opens in January It's one of those days: snow

'The Farmhouse'

sleet, temperatures just at the freeze mark, schools closing, events cancelled, and business postponed. I just called three patients to say I'd see them later in the week

Our neighbor, Ross, was here to check his corn dryer, and reports, "It's terrible!" The Big Farmers has his account sheets spread out all over the dining room table. The tube is tuned to Good Morning, American, with frequent weather bulletins. And yours truly is luxuriating in the prospect of an unexpected day at home!

There is still so much to do. We cleaned the garage on Saturday, and I carried more boxes to the back porch. Now I have to go somewhere with the contents



Mark Ahmann with is new li-



Two years ago, we sat down at our kitchen table and listed the criteria for the place we were looking for. We had in mind a house for a bed and breakfast. There should be at least five acres, at least four bedrooms and two baths, an outbuilding or two, paved road, and in our price range! (I forgot to mention closets.)

We weren't looking for something to fix up: we did that once, to the house we were living in. Kay worked for a Realtor in

Lincoln at that time, so she gave us some briefs. And, we began our search. Eventually we decided it should

be in the Ashland/Greenwood area; midway between Lincoln and Omaha.

I started visiting communities in that area, leaving our name and phone number. On day I stopped at the Murdock bank. Brian, the banker, told me he knew what, we were talking about, but there were seldom places like that for sale. I -told him I would be going to see my cousin, Judeen, north of town. He said. "Ask her about the Schmidtman place. It may be for sale, eventually.

The Schmidtman place was across the road from the house used in the filming of "O, Pioneers." It

Providence Medical Center's board of trustees has voted to ex-pand its wellness program to include corporate wellness, and it has hired Ronald A. Olsen, a certified exercise physiologist, to become its director on May 1.

Marcile Thomas, administrator of the medical center, says the current facility will be renovated and could be open by next fall.

There is a strong need for this type of wellness center," Thomas says. "We are not only here to take care of patients with illnesses, we are also here for preventative

Besides providing equipment and



facilities that are necessary for testing and exercise, the new wellness center will offer educational programs, such as stress relief man-agement, smoking prevention and alcohol cessation.

Thomas says Providence will be a vendor for local corporations and individuals. She says corporate wellness programs can reduce employee insurance costs, improve morale, attract and retain good em ployees, improve the general health of organizations and the list of benefits goes on.

Olsen, who is an instructor of human performance and leisure studies at Wayne State College, is a certified exercise physiologist and has a great deal of experience in fitness evaluation and exercise prescription, says Dr. Ralph Barclay, a member of the Providence Board of Trustees and division head of Human Performance and Leisure Studies at Wayne State College.

"We will sorely miss Ron at Wayne State," Barclay says. "He is a true professional and has a great deal of enthusiasm.

Barclay says Olsen has done an outstanding job at Wayne State during the past three years. He says the number of students majoring in wellness has doubled during this

Selective service names two from area

The Selective Service System announced the recent appointment of two northeast Nebraska residents as local board members. They are Kathy Boswell of Dixon County and Jesse Wolf of Cedar County,

Although there has not been a military draft since 1973, the nation maintains a standby Selective Service System in case Congress enacts and the president orders a return to a draft in an emergency. The ongoing board member appointment process places dedicated, civicminded men and women into these important volunteer positions. The goal is to have standby local boards which are representative of the communities they would serve.

In a war with a draft, the local boards would meet routinely to review and decide claims filed by men seeking draft deferments, post-ponements or exemptions. Their decisions must adhere to all rules and regulations, be fair, equitable and unbiased and reflect community and national needs and values

Local board members are recommended by the state governor. They are appointed by the national director of Selective Service, acting on behalf of the president. To prepare for their mobilization jobs, Boswell and Wolf will complete a 12-hour, comprehensive training program. They will learn about the Selective Service System, their major duties and responsibilities as local board members and board procedures Nationally, there are more than

11,000 volunteers appointed to serve on over 2,000 local boards. To maintain proficiency, each board member undergoes annual refresher training after completing initial training.

There are 88,527 men registered with Selective Service in Nebraska, ages 18 through 25. Young men are required by federal law to register with Selective Service at the post office within a month of their 18th hirthday

Wellness center is planned

Ronald Olsen

Purloined plate case is solved

Wayne Radio Station manager Mark Ahmann thought he was in trouble last week when police stopped him because he didn't have license plates on his car.

He told Wayne Police Chief Vern Fairchild he was sure someone had stolen the plates, so Fairchild let him off with a warning and told him to get the plates replaced.

That very afternoon Ahmann's employees presented him with a new set of plates as a Christmas present. He said he now has a lead on the theft of his original plates and he figures that's who tipped off the authorities 100.

was a lovely, square, solid-looking house, set back off the road, surrounded by trees. The window box had a date: 1896. The owners were indeed planning to build a new home.

Indeen had assisted in the re-decorating. There was a new furnace, new air conditioner, and new siding. And, new windows, very tight. She took us through it. We loved it. There was a new garage and a very old barn.

Then began negotiations. Just let me say I found out why a Realtor is useful. And, I've discovered several times this year how they earn their commissions

Kay asked me one day what we were going to call it. Without thinking, I said, "maybe the Farmhouse." The Farmhouse it is. We are open for business January 4, We are "affordable and acces-1993. and I make good coffee. Come visit us!

1 2



Joyous Christmas sounds

First graders of West Elementary School in Wayne performed a variety of Christmas carols to the residents of the Wayne Care Centre last Thursday. The Christmas program was well received by the audience as the young provided the elderly with some of the joyous sounds of Christmas.

agriculture

n. ag-ri-kul-chur 1.the science and art of cultivating the soil, producing crops and raising livestock. 2. the lifeblood of Northeast Nebraska. 3. a quality way of life. **syn**: see FARMING

GATT effect on state to be topic

A panel charged with answering the question: "How good will the North American Free Trade Agreement be for Nebraska agriculture? will highlight the opening session of the 1993 Husker Feed Grains and Soybean Conference.

2B

The conference is the seventh annual convention and joint effort of the Nebraska Corn Growers, Ne-braska Grain Sorghum Producers, the Nebraska Soybean Association and the corn, sorghum and soybean checkoff boards. Activities run from Ian. 20 to 22 at the Midtown Holiday Inn and Fonner Park in Grand Island.

Included on the panel will be representatives of the international programs conducted by the U.S. Feed Grains Council (USFGC) and the United Soybean Board &SB). Two farmers who chair national level committees will address the issue from the producer's perspective. Bob Sinner of Cassiton, N.D., is a member of the United Soybean Board and chairman of the International Promotions Committee. Sinner was instrumental in the formation of a sovbean association

Beef Council tabs Anderson

The Nebraska Beef Council has received the official results for the representative on the Nebraska Beef Council Board in northeastern Nebraska. John Anderson of Wayne was selected to represent District 3 over Tom Feller of Wisner.

The Nebraska Beef Council has scheduled a two day Board of Directors' meeting for Jan. 6 at 4 p.m. and Jan. 7 at 8:30 a.m. at the Nebraska Beef Council office in Kearney. The public is invited to attend the meeting

The Nebraska Beef Council serves as a Nebraska beef industry spokesman representing Nebraska's beef producers

in North Dakota in 1982 and served as its first vice-president.

Then in 1985 he helped lobby for a state checkoff in his home state and presided as chairman of the board. In 1991 he was appointed as one of North Dakota's representatives-on the national level USB. Charlie Ottem is another North Dakota farmer and is the current chairman of the U.S. Feed Grains Council. Ottem helped revitalize his state's barley growers association and has been an officer in the organization since 1979. He has been a member of the Board of Directors for USFGC since 1983.

Bringing an "in-country" spective to the panel will be William (Bill) Mark and Ken Schwedel. Mark is the Director of International Operations for Latin America and the Middle East for the USFGC. He had oversight of all USFGC offices and activities in Mexico, Venezuela, Turkey and Egypt. He has served in the Peace Corp and has extensive experience in cattle management, both here in the U.S. and throughout South America. Dr. Schwedel is the Regional Director for the American Soybean Association in Mexico, Central America and the Caribbean Basin. He is the former vice president and senior economist with Banco Nacional de Mexico. He served on President Salinas' transition team and has taught ag marketing in Mexico. He is on the Board of Directors of the American Chamber of Commerce of Mexico and has done consultation with U.S. companies wishing to enter the Mexican market.

Registration information may be obtained by calling toll free 800/852-2326. Conference rates are the same as last year, \$75 per couple for the two days. Early bird activities on Jan. 20 are an additional \$5 per person. Lodging accommodations must be made separately by contacting the hotels. The headquarters will be at the Midtown Holiday Inn, phone 800/548-5542.



Corn yields have been exceptional this year as indicated by the company yield program below, but moisture contents and lower prices may mean area farmers net less for their bumper harvest than they have in previous years for average harvests. Meanwhile, a large amount of the area's corn harvest, like the pile shown, is stored outside because there is no room in the bins.

High yields reported in program

State connected via satellite

A yield of 173.7 bushels, No. 2 corn per acre from Crow's 370, an carly season hybrid with a relative maturity of 105 days, has been reported to Crow's Hybrid Corn Company by Verlyn Roeber from Emerson.

Roeber said the yield was his best from a demonstration field in which he had planted six different hybrids side by side, adding that Crow's 370 gave him 20 bushels more No. 2 corn per acre than the average of all the hybrids.

Roeber, who planted the crop on May 8, said he harvested the field on Dec. 2, with a final stand of 17,200 plants per acre, adding that the harvest moisture was 17.2 perOther Crows yield reported in

this area included the following: A yield of 134.49 bushels No. 2 corn per acre from Crow's 498, a mid-season hybrid with a relative maturity of 115 days was reported by James M. Jones of Allen as an ntry in Crow's 1992 CornMaster

Yield Project. Jones said his entry was harvested on Dec. 10 from a final stand of 16,900 plants per acre, adding the crop was planted on May 6 and

that the harvest moisture was 21.8 percent A yield of 138.84 bushels No. 2 corn per acre from Crow's 210, an

early season hybrid with a relative

maturity of 103 days was also submitted by Roeber as an entry in Crow's Yield Project.

The project which is sponsored each year by Crow's Hybrid Corn Company, gives corn growers the opportunity to compete for cash prizes, trophies and recognition for outstanding yields as well as to provide entrants a program in which they can exchange corn manage ment ideas and practices for the purpose of improving profits.

This occurs during special ards programs held each year in February to which all entrants and other guests of Crow's are invited. Approximately 2,000 farmers attend the project programs academic the project programs each year.

Roeber said his entry was harvested on Nov. 22 from a final stand of 17,200 plants per acre. The crop was planted on May 20 and the harvest moisture was 23.1 percent.

A third entry in the Crow's Yield project was also reported by Jones of Allen. He submitted a yield of 138.36 bushels No. 2 corn per acre from Crow's 488, a midseason hybrid with a relative maturity of 112 days.

Jones said his second entry was harvested on Dec. 10 from a final stand of 16,000 plants per acre. He percent

Market shows gains

The Norfolk Livestock Market had a run of 1,375 fat cattle Friday. Prices were \$1 higher on steers and heifers; cows and bulls were \$1 to \$2 higher.

Strictly choice fed steers were \$77 to \$78.90. Good and choice steers were \$76 to \$77. Medium and good steers were \$75 to \$76. Standard steers were \$66 to \$71. Strictly choice fed heifers were \$77 to \$78.90. Good and choice heifers were \$76 to \$77. Medium and good heifers were \$75 to \$76. Standard heifers were \$66 to \$71. Beef cows were \$45 to \$50. Utility cows were \$45 to \$52. Canners and cutters were \$40 to \$48. Bologna bulls were \$58 to \$64.

Thursday's stocker and feeder sale had a run of 2,675 head. Prices were \$1 to \$3 higher on all classes.

Good and choice steer calves were \$92 to \$105. Choice and prime lightweight calves were \$100 to \$120. Good and choice yearling steers were \$86 to \$91. Choice and prime lightweight yearling steers were \$88 to \$95. Good and choice calves were \$88 to \$96. Choice and prime lightweight beef-calves were \$95 to \$115. Good and choice yearing heifers were \$83 to \$87

LIVESTOCK MARKET REPORT

\$79. Good to choice heifers, \$76 to \$79. Medium and good steers and heifers, \$75 to \$76. Standard, \$65 to \$71. Good cows, \$45 to \$50.

Dairy cattle on the Tuesday Norfolk Livestock Market had a run of 91. Prices were steady on all classes.

Top quality fresh-and springing heifers were \$900 to \$1,100. Medium quality fresh and springing heifers were \$700 to \$900. Com mon heifers and older cows were \$500 to \$700. 300 to 500 lb. heifers were \$275 to \$450. 500 to 700 lb. heifers were \$400 to \$550. Good baby calves — crossbred calves, \$135 to \$175 and holstein calves, \$100 to \$135.

By John Ortmann IANR News Assistant

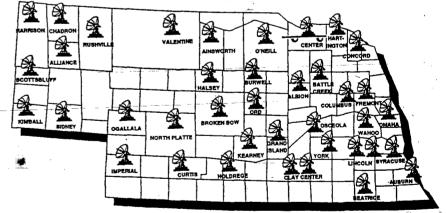
Nebraska's Cooperative Extension agents recently found themselves in the midst of a crisis. The state's harvest was behind schedule and the crops that were coming in were far too wet for safe storage. Grain producers were asking the agents for information on how to salvage their year's work

In response, a meeting was called so the agents could sit down with University of Nebraska-Lincoln Crop Drying Specialist Thomas Thompson. The agents were able to ask questions and receive recommendations for specific problems.

The odd part was that Thompson was in Lincoln, in a television studio on UNL's East Campus. The agents were in their own or nearby local offices scattered across the state. The meeting was conducted by satellite television and telephone. When it concluded the agents soon were back at work putting their new information into action.

Cattlemen:

University of Nebraska Cooperative Extension Satellite Network



The need to respond to such emergencies in both a timely and economical fashion was one of the primary reasons UNL's Institute of Agriculture and Natural Resources pioneered the use of satellite TV for internal and external communications showed agents exactly what symptoms to look for.

"There is less chance of miscommunication when things are shown visually than when they're de-scribed," Bolen said. "This helps Bolen said. "This helps maintain the technical expertise of

sity programs. In addition to internal communica

tions, the "bird" also is helping IANR perform one of its other land-grant functions, classroom education. However, Ag*Sat, which is available on standard home dishes, has revolu-

Butcher hog head count at the Norfolk Livestock Market on Saturday totaled 790. Trend: steady to 25¢ higher. U.S. 1's + 2's 220 to 270 lbs.,

342.50 to 343.15. 2's + 3's 220 to 270 lbs., 342.50 to 343.15. 2's + 3's 220 to 270 lbs., 341.50 to 342.50. 2's + 3's 220 to 270 lbs., 341.50 to 342.50. 2's + 3's 220 to 2's + 3's 220 to 342.50. 2's + 3's 220 to 342.50. 342.503's 260 to 290 lbs., \$40.50 to \$42. 3's + 4's 290 to 300+ lbs., \$35 to \$41.

Sows: 350 to 500 lbs., \$30.50 to \$31.50; 500 to 650 lbs., \$32 to \$33.

Boars: \$29 to \$31.

There were 179 fed cattle sold at the Norfolk Livestock Market last Tuesday. Prices were \$1 higher on steers and heifers; cows and bulls were \$1 higher,

Good to choice steers, \$76 to

Sheep head count was 513 at the Norfolk Livestock Market Thursday. Trend: steady on all classes

Fat lambs: 115 to 140 lbs., \$63 to \$68 cwt; 100 to 115 lbs., \$62 to \$64 cwt.

Feeder lambs: 60 to 100 lbs., \$60 to \$68 cwt.

Ewes: Good, \$50 to \$65; Medium, \$35 to \$50; Slaughter, \$25 to \$35.

Feeder pig head count was 1,162 at the Norfolk Livestock Market last Tuesdáy. Trend: action was better, prices were \$2.to_\$4 higher. 10 to 20 lbs., \$10 to \$20, steady; 20 to 30 lbs., \$15 to \$27, \$1 to \$2 higher; 30 to 40 lbs., \$25 to \$35, \$2 to \$3 higher; 40 to 50 lbs., \$32 to \$41, \$3 to \$4 higher; 50 to 60 lbs., \$35 to \$47, \$2 to \$3 higher; 60 to 70 lbs., \$40 to \$50, \$2 to \$3 higher; 70 to 80 lbs., \$42 to \$54, \$3 to \$4 higher; 80 lbs. and up, \$45 to \$58, \$3 to \$4 higher.

1

'Give Beef

Cattlemen across the state are encouraging their families and friends needing last-minute Christmas and holiday gift-giving ideas to put a little beef, beef drafts actually, under the tree or into Christmas stockings. Beef

drafts, certificates redeemable for beef at grocery stores, restaurants and meat lockers, have been sold by the Nebraska Beef Council in Kearney as well as by many banks across the state for 10 years. But because the Nebraska Beef Council in Kearney is no longer a state agency it has estab-lished an account that allows retailers in Nebraska and across the country to be paid directly for the certificates they honor. "It's an arrangement that is helping cattle-

See BEEF, Page 8B

several years ago, said Kenneth Bolen IANR's dean and director of Cooprative Extension

"Professor Thompson couldn't possibly have traveled to all the places his expertise was needed," Bolen explained. "Bringing the agents to Lincoln also would have been a timeconsuming and costly exercise, given the state's size.

"With satellite delivery, the agents only had to devote an hour and a half to the meeting," he continued. "Or they could tape it for later viewing if they already had a commitment.

Such meetings are becoming com-monplace, both for emergencies and for regularly scheduled staff training and communications, Bolen said Another notable example was the series of weekly conferences broadcast during the last growing season. Specialists in Lincoln and at the NU Panhandle Research and Extension Center in Scottsbluff went on the air with samples of crops affected by diseases or insects. Color close-ups

our staff across the state ' That's important in an era of bud-

get constraints, Bolen said. Quality of service could fall without adoption of new technology. "Thanks to changes like this we're confident we can continue to serve all 93 of the state's counties."

Cost effectiveness is built into the system, Bolen noted. The facilities used already are available over the statewide Neb*Sat satellite transponder or through the national Ag*Sat network of land-grant universities, which is headquartered at UNL and specially funded by the U.S. departments of Commerce and Agriculture. Even when additional satellite time must be purchased, the cost per person reached can be lower than with face-to-face meetings, he said.

The recent addition of four atellite dishes paid for by a Commerce epartment grant brings to 38 the num-ber of downlink sites in the state capable of receiving the lower-powered transmissions used for univer-

55

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tionized the concept of "classroom" to include home living rooms, extension offices and other remote sites across the country, said Don Edwards, dean of UNL's College of Agricultural Sciences and Natural Resources. Since the first satellite college class

was offered during the spring of 1991. the course offering has been expanded. Edwards said.

Five classes will be offered guring the 1993 spring semester: "Agricultural Marketing and Entrepreneurship," Agricultural Marketing in a Multinational Environment and "Program Evaluation in Adult Edu-cation and Training" from UNL, Agricultural Safety and Health" from Iowa State University and "Equine Science" from the University of Kentucky. Additional courses are being developed for the fall semester.

Although most of the courses can be taken for credit, they also are be monitored informally, meaning audiences are larger than official registration records show.

A Sec.





Students at Carroll Elementary School presented their Christmas Program to a packed audience at the school last week. The program was called "How the Penguins Saved Christmas." School superinten-dent Dr. Dennis Jensen called the performance outstanding and commended both the students and the teachers

Carroll News

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Barbara Junck 585-4857

CARROLL ELEMENTARY CHRISTMAS PROGRAM The Carroll Elementary School

staged its Christmas program on Dec. 17 in the Carroll auditorium. Over 300 parents, other relatives

and friends attended to watch "How the Penguins Saved Christmas." Mrs. Cheryl Kopperud is music teacher and was assisted by Carroll teachers Mrs. Tiedtke, kindergarten; Miss Pallas, first and second grades; and Mrs. Olson, third and fourth

The setting was the South Pole on Christmas Eve with Nicole Owens, Lyndi Tietz, Katie Roberts and Andrea Simpson as penguins. The wise Old Emperor Penguin was played by Beth Loberg.

Tim Puntney played Santa Claus, with Devin Bethune, Nick Brandt, Lindsay Stoltenberg, Lynn Junck, Hillary Jones, Andrea Bethune, Aaron Bethune and Jessica Claussen as reindeers.

Soloists for the evening were Kavla Schmale and Jessica Claussen. The kindergarten, first and second grades comprised the choir.

Westwood Community Schools of Sloan, Iowa provided costumes for the play. Santa Claus also made an ap-

pearance during the evening and his visit was sponsored by the Carroll Community Club.

Serving on the lunch committee were Verlyn and Holly Stoltenberg, chairmen, Jody and Sandy Kettle son, Diana Jones, Ed and Janelle Simpson, David and Shelly Owens. Mike and Peggy Hank, and Kelvin and Cynthia Puntney. PRESBYTERIAN WOMEN

Carroll Presbyterian Women met

Dec. 16 for a noon carry-in dinner with 14 present. Hostess was Eva Hoeman

JoAnn Owens was in charge of the meeting and read "Don't Be Afraid." Etta Fisher read the minutes and Janice Morris gave the treasurer's report. Program books for 1993 were handed out.

the Christmas program. The after-noon concluded with finishing a quilt and singing "There is a S ong in the Air," accompanied by Tillie Jones.

The next meeting will be Jan. 6 with a noon carry-in dinner. Tillie Jones is hostess and Jackie Owens will have the lesson.

Four members of the Carroll Craft Club traveled to Belden on Dec. 15 to judge Christmas lights. Winners were Robert Berner, first place; Lawrence Fuchs, second; and Paul Huetig, third.

Churches in Carroll are planning Christmas Eve services.

will have a candlelight service at 8 p.m., and the Congregational-Presbyterian Church has scheduled a candlelight service at 7 p.m. at the Presbyterian Church. STAR CLUB

Star Home Extension Club met for a Christmas party on Dec. 15 at David Steakhouse with 18 present. Keith and JoAnn Owens were hosts for the night.

pitch with prizes going to Dorinne Liedman and Jackie Owens for the women, and Don Harmer and Randy Gubbels for the men. Cookies and a gift exchange

concluded the evening. The next

ences and Natural Resources with a

Wayne graduates included Scott

Brown, College of Arts and Sci-

ences, bachelor of arts degree;

Nicolle French, College of Arts and

Sciences, bachelor of arts degree;

Karmyn Koenig, Teachers College,

BS in education; Jason Liska, College of Arts and Sciences, bachelor

of science degree; and Sarah Peter-

son Liska, Teachers College, BS in

education

BS in agricultural-science.

Area students were on **UNL** list of graduates

Students from Concord and Wayne were among the nearly 1,300 graduates who received de-grees from the University of Nebraska-Lincoln during commence-ment exercises held Dec. 19 in the Bob Devaney Sports Center.

Joan Leitzel, senior vice chancellor for academic affairs at UN-L, spoke about the importance of public education in American society.

Craig Hanson of Concord graduated from the College of Ag Sci-

Harmeier as lesson leader ADULT FELLOWSHIP Fifteen members of the Adult Fellowship met Dec. 16 at the Presbyterian Church for their annual chili supper. Newly elected officers are Milton Everyone assisted in presenting Owens, president; Mrs. Glen Dowling, vice president; Etta

CRAFT CLUB

The club had lunch afterward in Belden.

CHRISTMAS EVE

SERVICES

The United Methodist Church

The group had supper and played

meeting is scheduled Jan. 19 with Doris Harmer as hostess and Joyce

Dianne Jaege BUSY BEES

Winside News.

Eleven members of the Busy Bee's Club met Wednesday in the Winside Stop Inn for a Christmas dinner

Ella Mae Cleveland conducted the business meeting. The Club Collect was read and roll call taken. The secretary and treasurer reports were given.

Election of new officers was held. They will be Ruby Ritze, president; Bonnie Wylie, vice president; and Helen Jones, secretary and treasurer.

New secret pal names were drawn and old ones revealed with a gift exchange. A thank you was received from Irene Fork.

Helen Holtgrew was in charge of entertainment. A pencil game was

played. The next meeting will be Wednesday, Jan. 20 with Marian

Iversen MODERN MRS.

Eight members of the Modern Mrs. Club met last Tuesday at the Winside Stop Inn for a Christmas, dinner. Cards were played after-

wards The next meeting will be Tuesday, Jan. 19 with Mary Ann Soden. LEGION AUXILIARY

Nine members of the Roy Reed Auxiliary met Dec. 14 for a Christmas supper in the Winside

Hoskins News Mrs. Hilda Thomas 565-4569

HIGHLAND CLUB

Fisher, treasurer; and JoAnn

Erwin and Janice Morris were on

the serving committee. Program leaders Glen and Orletta Dowling

told the Christmas story and gave

and concluded with a gift exchange. SUNDAY SCHOOL

CHRISTMAS PROGRAM

The group sang Christmas carols

Sunday school youngsters pre-

sented their Christmas program on

Dec. 13 at the Carroll Presbyterian

Church. The girls read scripture and

assisted in lighting the Advent can-

The children acted out the nativ-

ity scene with Jennifer Owens as

the angel, Nicole Owens as the

Wiseman, Daniel Morris as a shep-

herd, Heather Owens as Mary, and

Happy Workers met in the home

Prizes for the day went to

of Ivy Junck on Dec. 16 with 11 members and one guest, Vi Morris.

Henrietta Cunningham, high, Norma Davis, low, and Lucille

Nelson, traveling. The next meeting will be Jan.

Way Out Here Club held its

Following supper, the group

played pitch with prizes going to Martin Hansen, Les Menke, Meric

Baier, Norma Hansen, Betty Rohlff

and Joy Magnuson. A cookie ex-

The next meeting will be with Norma Hansen on Jan. 26 at 7:30

Junior Girl Scouts met Dec. 15

following school and delivered

cookies to shut-ins of Carroll. Af-

terward, they made Christmas

Scout cookies on Jan. 8. Persons

interested in purchasing cookies are asked to contact leaders Pat and

There will not be another meet-

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The girls will begin selling Girl

p.m. for a couples card party. GIRL SCOUTS

Christmas party with husbands as guests on Dec. 12 at the Wayne

Eric Morris as Joseph.

HAPPY WORKERS

WAY OUT HERE

Veterans Club.

change was held.

candv

Anita Bethune.

ing until January

AgeA

Jame Shaver

several readings and poems.

Milton and Jackie Owens and

wens, secretary.

dles.

The Highland Extension Club met at the home of Mrs. Lane Marotz last Wednesday for a no-host Christmas dinner. Mrs. Bill Fenske, president, presided and opened the meeting with a poem, Christmas in the Heart."

For roll call, members told their Christmas plans. Hilda Thomas gave the secretary and treasurer reports. Members signed Christmas cards to be sent to shut-ins and elderly of the community. Lessons for the coming year were discussed. Mrs. Neal Wittler and Mrs. Lane

Marotz were in charge of entertainment. Mrs. Marotz gave two readings, "This Time of Year" and "A 'Wisit' from St. Nicholas." Mrs. Wittler conducted a "Jingo" game. Prizes were won by Mrs. Gerald

Party to benefit Mission The Goodwill Industries/Wall

Street Mission Christmas "Shoe and Mitten Party," first organized by the late Rev. John P. Hantla over 50 years ago, in the early days of the Wall Street Mission, is scheduled for Thursday, Dec. 24. New shoes, stockings, scarves

and mittens will be distributed to

LEAD fellowships open

Fellowship applications for Ne-braska LEAD (Leadership Education Action Development) group 13 are due April 1 for qualified Nebraska men and women involved in production agriculture or agribusiness.

The deadline is moved up from previous years to avoid scheduling conflicts, according to Gary C.

Bergman, LEAD associate director. Preference will be given to applicants ages 25 through 45 who have demonstrated leadership potential. Each successful applicant for a LEAD Fellowship will, over a period of two years, participate in a series of 13 seminars each month

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Merry

Stop Inn.

Rose Janke and Audrey Quinn presented the program on the history of Christmas carols followed by their singing.

The next meeting will be Mon-day, Jan. 11 in the Legion Hall at 8 p.m

CUB SCOUTS

Ten Winside Cub Scouts, three adults and four other children went Christmas caroling around Winside Dec. 15 after school. They were accompanied with taped music supplied by LeNell Quinn, school music instructor. Laura Neel also played her clarinet.

Denner Shane Jaeger took dues and roll call. Chris Hansen served treats

They will have a Christmas party and gift exchange at the next meeting. Jared Jaeger will bring treats

PACK MEETING

Thomas.

Jan. 14.

Six families participated in the Cub Scout Pack Meet last Tuesday. The scout pledge and promise was recited. A uniform inspection was held. Popcorn was distributed for the boys to deliver.

Awards presented were for progress towards rank recognition beads to the wolf den going to John Neel, Jonathan Lech and Chris Hansen

A grab bag gift exchange was

Mrs. George Langenberg will be

held. The group sang Christmas

carols and cookies and candy were

served at the close of the afternoon.

hostess for the next meeting on

The Town and Country Garden Club met at the Alley Rose for

lunch Dec. 15 and then returned to

the Mrs. Walter Koehler home for

cards. Prizes went to Mrs. Howard

Fuhrman, Mrs. George Langenberg

held and cookies and ice cream were

served at the close of the afternoon.

A grab bag gift exchange was

The next meeting will be at the

and Mrs. Arnold Wittler.

TOWN AND COUNTRY

home of Lucia Strate on Jan. 25. Bruggeman, Mrs. Arnold Wittler, PEACE GOLDEN Mrs. George Langenberg and Hilda FELLOWSHIP

The Peace Golden Fellowship met at the church for a no-host Christmas dinner last Wednesday. Church greeters for January will be Mr. and Mrs. George Wittler. Mrs. George Yeager was in charge of a program of readings and group singing of Christmas carols

The next meeting will be at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Andersen on Jan. 20.

Mrs. Leon Sellin and Mrs. Judy Sipple, Jake and Josh of Arvada, Colo. were Dec. 7-11 guests in the Mrs. Avis Krueger home. The Colorado folks came to attend the funeral of Mrs. Sellin's father, Fred Krueger.

nearly 1,500 youngsters in the Sioux City and Sioux Falls areas.

The Sioux City party will be from 9 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at Good-will Industries, 3100 West 4th, Sioux City, Iowa. Santa and Mrs. Claus will be on hand for the part and assist volunteer workers in dis-

from September through April. Additionally, a National Study

Travel Seminar and an International Study Travel Seminar are conducted. Seminar themes involve economics, international trade, communications, the arts, religion, foreign cultures, government, politics, labor, finance, business and industry along with other topics, Bergman said.

Applications are available by writing to Nebraska LEAD Pro-gram, 302 Agricultural Hall, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE 68583-0710, or by calling (402) 472-6810.

tributing treats during the day. Purchase of the shoes is made

possible through the contributions of Goodwill's supporters, while many of the scarves, hats and mit-tens are hand knitted and have been donated by long-time Goodwill Industries/Wall Street Mission supporters.

"As the numbers of youngsters have increased, so, too, have expenses," says Dr. John Hantla, president, Goodwill Industries/Wall Street Mission. "It is for this rea-son we are continually grateful for the generosity of our many friends throughout the four state area. It is these individuals who really make the Shoe and Mitten Party possible. We are thankful for everyone's help in the giving not only of financial contributions, but of time as well.

Dr. Hantla says, "Persons want-ing to volunteer their services for the party, from 9 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. Christmas Eve day, may do so by contacting Goodwill Industries/Wall Street Mission office at 712-258-4511. "Contributions for the project are also welcome," he adds.

Season's Greetings

JOLLY COUPLES

larence Pfeiffers hosted the The C Dec. 15 Jolly Couples Club with the Art Rabes as guests. Prizes were won by Mr. and Mrs. Werner

The next meeting will be Tues-day, Jan. 19 at the Carl Troutman

BRIDGE CLUB

The George Voss' hosted the Dec. 8 Tuesday Night Bridge Club with the Alvin Bargstadts as guests. Prizes were won by Gene Rohlff and Alvin Bargstadt.

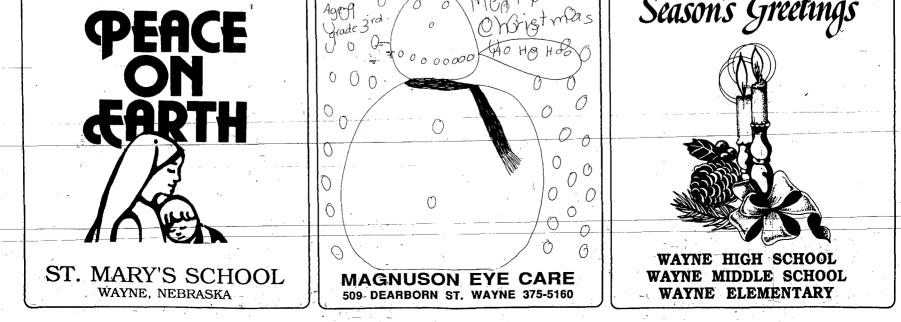
The next meeting will be Tues-day, Jan. 12 at the Don Wacker KINDERGARTEN

Winside elementary kindergarten students in both groups A and B should be in class on Tuesday, Dec. 22 and Wednesday, Dec. 23 for Christmas program practice, which will be <u>held Dec. 22 at 7:30 p.m.</u> in the high school gym and for the Dec. 23 Christmas party. School will dismiss at 1 p.m. on Dec. 23

for Christmas vacation. SCHOOL CALENDAR

Tuesday, Dec. 22: Kinder-garten Groups A and B; K-6 Christmas concert, high school gym, 7:30 p.m. Tuesday, Dec. 22: Kinder-

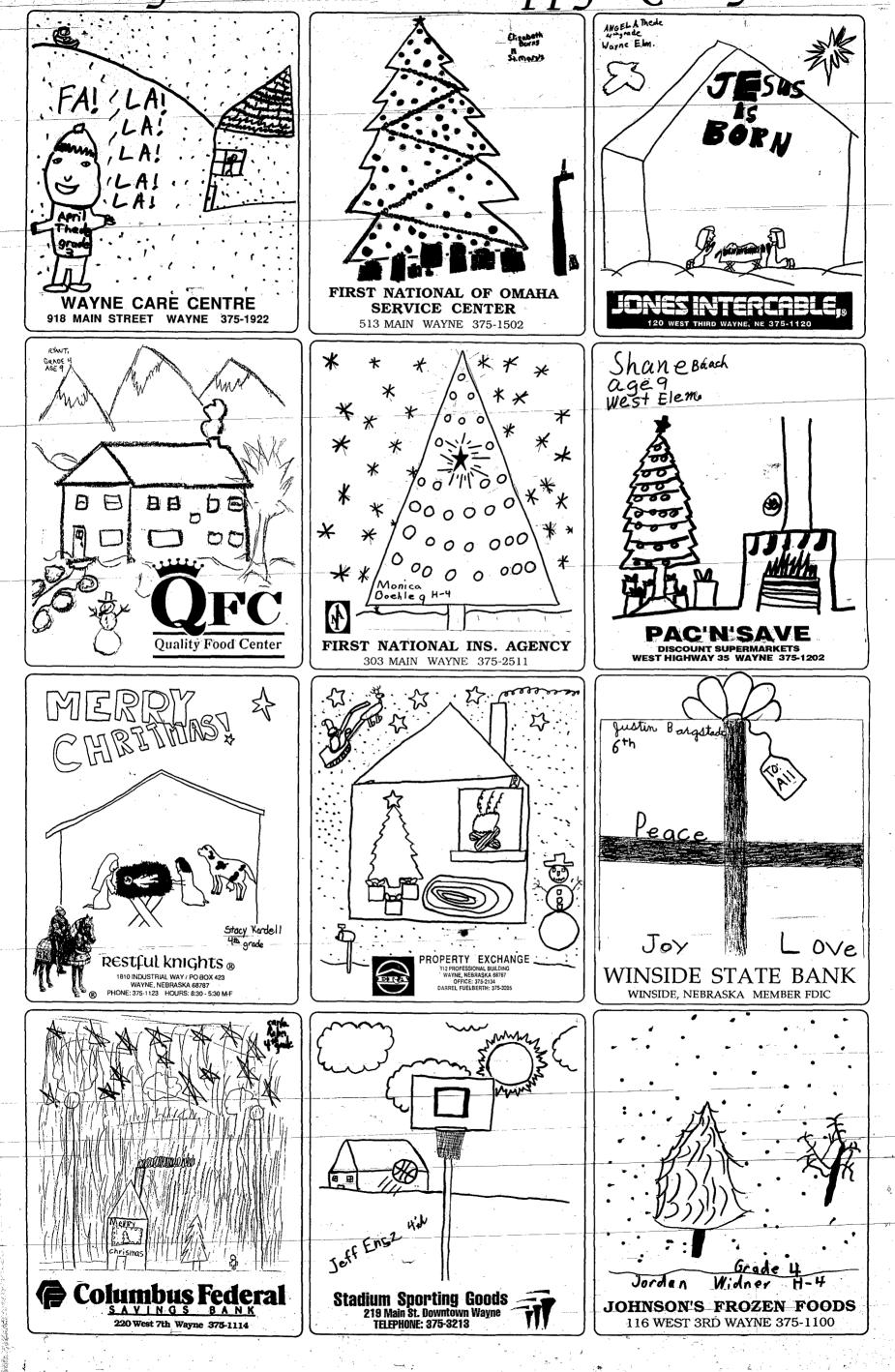
garten Groups A and B; school dismissal for all grades, 1 p.m.







Merry Christmas & Happy New Year!



The Wayne Herald, Tuesday, December 22, 1992 Leslie News Legal Notices

Edna Hansen 287-2346

8B

Mr. and Mrs. Kenny Dowling and family of Houston, Texas cam Dec. 7 to visit in the Bob Hansen home and the Kenneth Dowling home in Martinsburg for about weeks. Kenny is with the

U.S. Navy. Lillie Tarnow was transferred from St. Luke's Hospital in Sioux to Providence Medical Center in Wayne Monday. She had undergone hip surgery after a fall at her home.

Winter is time to plan

By Michael Lance Soil Conservation Technician, SCS

December is a good time to inventory any tree planting needs you may have for the coming year. A farmstead, feedlot, or field windbreak should be planned now when farm or ranch duties are not as hectic as they are later in the spring. Excellent selections of tree types are available for those who plan and order early.

If you have a young or newer windbreak, now is the time to order any replacements you may need to cover death loss. Almost all older mature windbreaks could benefit from some form of maintenance. Thinning and/or removing an entire row(s) to allow for continued growth and improved vigor is a consideration. And if removing any number of trees from a windbreak chances are, an addition of some new seedlings is in order.

By doing an-inventory of the existing windbreak or proposed area and implementing any needs you get the maximum benefit from that area. A good management strategy for agriculture need not be limited to cropland fields. Adding a snowcatch row of shrubs, for example, improves the efficiency and diversity of the planting. Growing sur-plus Christmas trees, high grade walnut and red oak lumber, cedar, catalpa, and honeylocust fenceposts, firewood, and berries for home use are a few added benefits that can be obtained from a windbreak.

Don't forget about the wildlife benefits tailored into the windbreak planting. In predominant row crop areas of northeast Nebraska, many times, the only permanent woody cover is come type of windbreak. Small game birds and animals like pheasants, quail, rabbits, and squirrels depend heavily on windbreaks in stormy weather.

Large game animals like whitetail deer, raccoons, and covotes use them year round. Non-game birds like orioles, thrushes, wrens and owls satisfy their food, nesting and winter cover requirements from windbreaks. Migrant song birds stop, rest and even overwinter in windbreak settings.

Statewide property tax benefits are available for many types of windbreak/forested areas and largely go unused by owners. For more in-formation on windbreaks, their benefits, planting and maintenance contact the Soil Conservation Service office at 709 Providence Road, Wayne, NE 68787, phone (402) 375-2733.

Beef⁻

Continued from Page 2B

men, retailers and the state's econ-

December 7, 1992 Winside, Nebraska The Board of Trustees of the Village of , Nebraska met in regular session or er 7, 1992 at 7:30 p.m. in the audito members were brogget 1 Decemb rium, Ali members were present. Visitors were: Mr. Mrs. Schrant, Ray Jacobsen, Deputy Muhs; Dallas Schellenberg, Dan Zulkosky, Jeff Hrouda.

VILLAGE OF WINSIDE

Action taken by the Board included:

- Approved November meeting minutes Accepted November Treasurer's report Granted Special Liquor License to Le for Jan. 30, 1993
- 4. Approved of Summer Rec Committee

- 4. Approved of Summer Rec Committee operating Ballpark concession stand 5. Decided to withdraw from the Northeast NE-Soid Waste Coaliton 8. Approved Marviri Garber as Street Supt. 7- toaned to Museum information and pic-tures on Village plane 8. Agreed no discounts would be allowed on electricity if trash bills not paid 9. Agreed to hold the One 4 Six Year Street Plan hearing at next require meeting 10. Passed and, adopted Ordinances No. 372. No. 372 and No.374
- 10. Passed and adopted Ordinances No. 372. No.373 and No.374 11. Agreed to increase water rates in 1993 due to added testing requirements & costs 12. Agreed to increase inte Locker's sever fee to \$25.00 per month plus chemical costs. The following claims ware aborded for

12. Agreed to Increase the Locker's sever fee to \$25.00 per month plus chemical costs. The following claims were approved for payment: Dept. of Revenue, tax, 479.70; R. Thes, ex, 139.26; Bank, withholding, 625.00; WAPA, ex, 3,705.23; Nov. Payroll, 1,914.94; Wayne Heradi, ex, 131.17; Walton Electronics, re, 65.00; NE Tractor, parts, 542.16; Oberle's Market, ex, 5.54; NE Machinery Co., ex, 141.14; League, ex, 150.00; Kampa, ex, 243.11; Servall Towel, ex, 21.65; Stamped Envelope Agency, ex, 160.00; Christensen Asso., ex, 750.00; Case Power & Equip, ex, 142.93; CDS1, ex, 48.00; B. Leapley, ref, 100.00; Becker Fire Equip, ex, 213.33; B's Enterprise ex, 268.70; Jeth Houda, ex, 993.50; Farmers Coop, ex, 68.97; US West, ex, 285.20; Farmers Coop, ex, 68.97; US West, ex, 285.30; Julity Fund, ex, 505.30; K.N. Energy, Inc., ex, 531.91; City of Wayne, ex, 215.00; Carharts, ex, 206.70; Diers, ex, 12.66; Arens Sanitation, ex, 2069.50; Vic's Jack & Engine, ex, 433.03; Tree Service, ex, 520.00; Peoples Natural Gas, ex, 320.00; Duttor-Lainson, ex, 64.61; Caroll Plumbing & Heating, ex, 704.05; Wayne Co. Neering adjourned at 11:15 p.m. The Board of Trustees of the Village of

Power, ex, 1,234.06; CA State, ex, 30.00. Meeting adjourned at 11:15 p.m. The Board of Trustees of the Village of Winside, Nebraska will meet In regular session at 7:30 p.m. on Monday, January 4, 1993 in the clerk's office. An agonda for such meeting kept continuously current is available for public in-spection at the office of the Village Clerk of said Village. At 8:00 P.M. during the regular meeting will be held. Marvin B. Chevrer, Chevier, Chev

Marvin R. Cherry, Chairman Attest

Carol M. Brugger, clerk (Publ. Dec. 22)

ORDINANCE NO. 373 AN ORDINANCE OF THE VILLAGE OF WINSIDE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA, REQUIRING THAT ANY PIPE, SOLDERS OR FLUX WHICH IS CONNECTED TO THE PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM TO BE LEAD FREE AND PROVIDING A REPEAL OF ALL CONFLICTING ORDI-NANCES OR PARTS OF ORDINANCES THEOPENTY AND DROVIDING A TIME

NANCES OR PARTS OF ORDINANCES THEREWITH AND PROVIDING A TIME WHEN THIS ORDINANCE SHALL GO INTO FULL FORCE AND EFFECT. BE IT ORDANIED BY THE CHAIRMAN AND BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE VILLAGE OF WINSIDE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA THAT SECTION 3-135, BELOW BE ADDED TO ARTICLE 1, CHAPTER 3 OF THE VILLAGE COPE AS FOLLOWS: CODE AS FOLLOWS:

n 1. Section 3-135, BUILDING REGULATIONS, PROHIBITION OF LEAD PIPES, SOLDER, AND FLUX, Any pipe, solders, or flux used in the installation or repair of any residen tial or nonresidential facility which is con-

set of nonresidential facility which is con-nected to the public water supply system shall be lead free. For purposes of this Section, lead free shall mean: I mean: (1)-Solders and flux - not more than

two tenths percent (.2%) lead; and (2) Pipe and pipe fittings - not more than eight percent (8%) lead. <u>ction 2.</u> That any other Ordinance or Reso-

accion Z, Inat any other Ordinance or Resolution passed or approved prior to the passage, approval, and publication or posting of this Ordinance is hereby repealed. Saction 3. This Ordinance shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage, approval, and publication posting or publication by pamphlet form as prescribed by law.

PASSED AND APPROVED THIS 7th day of Decembe

VILLAGE OF WINSIDE By Marvin R. Cherry Chairman, Board of Trustees

(Publ. Dec. 22)

Carol M. Brugger Village Clerk

ATTEST:

NOTICE CASE NO. PR92:37 IN THE COUNTY COURT OF WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA In the Matter of the Estate of MARY E. BROSTROM, Deceased. ' Notice is hereby given that on December 14, 1992, in the County Court of Wayne County, Nebraska, Proof of Authority of Domiciliary Foreign Executor has been flide with the court, and that -Roberta -Amenell, whose address is 'Brid S'Teebrick Street, Burlington, IA 52801, has been appointed as personal representative of this estate in the

whose address is 314 S. Teebrick Street, Burlington, N52601, has been appointed as personal representative of this estate in the State of Nebraska. Creditors of this estate must fild their claims with the court on or before March 3, 1993, or be forever barred. All persons having a financial or property interest in said estate may demand or waive notice of any order or filing pertaining to said estate.

(s) Pearla A. Benjamin Clerk Magistrate

Olds and Pieper

Deadline for all

legal notices to be

published by The

Wayne Herald is

as follows: noon

Friday

for Tuesday's

paper and noon

Wednesday for

Friday's paper.

ORDINANCE NO. 92-29 AN ORDINANCE AMENDING SECTION 5-429 OF THE WAYNE MUNICIPAL CODE REGARDING PARKING VIOLATIONS BUREAU AND TO REPEAL ORIGINAL

SECTION

SECTION. BE-IT-ORDAINED by the Mayor and City-uncil of the City of Wayne, Nebraska: Section 1. That Chapter 5, Article 4, Sec-15-429 of the Municipal Code of Wayne, brasks, shall read as follows: Section 5-429. PARKING: VIOLATIONS PURCED BUREAU.

Section 5-429. <u>PARKING: VICLATIONS</u>; <u>BUIEFAU</u>. There is hereby established within the po-lice department, a violations bureau for the collection of fines for parking violations. Such violations shall not be subject to prosecution in The court, except when payment of the fine is not made within the time presched by this section. When payment is not made within such time, the school of the section time the same manner as other violations of this code. Whenever any motor vehicle with or with-out a driver is found parked, standing, or stopped in violation of Chapter 5. Article 4 Networks or any statute of the State of Nebraska relating to parking, all of which shall be referred to in this section as "parking violations," the officer finding such vehicle shall take the registration number of the vehicle and may take any other in-formation disideved on the vehicle which venicle shall take the registration number of the vehicle and may take any other in-formation displayed on the vehicle which may identify its owner or operator, and shall conspicuously affix to such vehicle a traffic citation on a form provided by the Chief of Police for such purpose, which form shall require the owner or operator to answer to the charge against him in accordance with this section. All citations for parking violations shall contain, in addition to any other informa-tion required by law, the following informa-tion:

The amount of the fine if paid within five

i) days; . The amount of the fine if paid within six .) to fifteen (15) days; . The location where the payment of the

In the location where the payment of the fine may be made; and D. A statement that a complaint will be filed after fifteen (15) days if the fine is not paid

In that time. The fines for parking violations shall be \$5.00 for each violation if paid within five (5) days and \$10.00 for each violation if paid within six (6) to fifteen (15) days.

paid within six (6) to litteen (15) days. Any person charged with a parking viola-tion may appear before the violations bu-reau and waive arraignment and right to a hearing and enter a plea of guilty by paying the appropriate fine as established abova. The first 75¢ of the initial \$1.00 line and the first 50¢ of each additional \$1.00 fine and the

nrst bue of each additional \$1.00 line so paid shall be assessed as a fee covering the costs of administration. If any person charged with a parking violation does not appear in response to a citation within a period of five (5) days, the Chief of Police shall, after the fifth day, Chief of Police shall, after the him day, send the registered owner of the motor vehicle to which the citation was affixed, a letter mailed to the last known address of such person informing him of the violation and that if such letter is disregarded, he will become the subject of a complaint after fifteen (15) days from the date of the viola-tion.

The Chief of Police shall cause a com The chief of Police shall cause a con-plaint to be field against any person who has failed to dispose of a parking violation within fifteen (15) days. Such person, upon conviction of such violation, shall be pun-ished pursuant to Section 12-101 of this order.

The violations bureau shall collect and ac-The violations bureau shall collect and ac-count for all monies paid pursuant to this section, iasue receipts therefor, and keep records of all violators, showing the name, time, and date of violation and disposition. All money collected by the police depart-ment under this division shall be disbursed by the City as provided by law._____ Section 2. All ordinances or parts of ordi-nances in conflict herewith are hereby re-nealed

aled. Section 3. This ordinance shall be in full ce and effect from and after its passage, proval, and publication as required by law. Passed and approved this 15th day of De-

er, 1992. THE CITY OF WAYNE, NEBRASKA, By Robert A. Carhart Mayor cem

Attest: Carol J. Brummond CMC City Clerk

(Publ. Dec. 22)

Every, government official or board that handles public moneys, should publish at regular intervals an ac-counting of it showing where and how each dollar is spent. We hold this to be fundamental principle to domeent. a fundamental principle to democratiç government.

ORDINANCE NO. 372 AN ORDINANCE OF THE VILLAGE OF WINSIDE WAYNE COUNTY. NEBRASKA, AMENDING CHAPTER 3, ARTICLE I OF THE VILLAGE CODE BY ADDING PROVISIONS TO PREVENT THE BACKFLOW AND BACKSIPHONAGE OF HARMFUL MATERIAL WHICH CAN CONTAMINATE THE PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM; PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE; AND REPEALING ANY ORDINANCES OR OTHER TROVISIONS IN CONFLICT THEREWITH

PHOVISIONS IN COMPLICIT THEREWITH. BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CHAIRMAN AND BOARD OF THUSTEES OF THE VILLAGE OF WINSIDE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA THAT CHAPTER 3, ARTICLE I OF THE VILLAGE CODE BE AMENDED BY ADDING SECTIONS 3-124 THROUGH SECTION 3-134, INCLUSIVE THERETO, AS FOLLOWS: Section 1,

Section 3-124. DEFINITIONS. The following definitions shall apply in the interpretation and enforcement of this Ordinance:

(a) "Air gap separation" means the bstructed vertical distance through the free atmosphere between the lowest op of any pipe or faucet supplying water to a tank, plumbing fixture, or other device and the flood level rim of the said receptacle. An approved air-gap shall be at least double the diameter of the supply pipe, measured vertically, above

Winside, Nebraska and state and lederal or in any manner connected to a public water supply system. (h) "Consumers water supply system means any water-supply system, located on the consumer's premises, supplied by or public water in the subplice water in the supplied by or SECTION 1-126. SURVEYS AND

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any manner a premisely, supplied by supply system. A household plumbing sys-is considered to be a consumer's water su system. A fire suppression system is considered a consumer's water supply sys-(i) "Contamination" means an-impair

considered a consumer's water supply system (i) "Containniation" means an-inpairment of the quality of the water by sewage, or waste to a degree which could cause an actual hazard to the public health through poisoning or through spread of disease by exposure. (i) "Cross-connection" means any arrangement whereby contamination due to backflow or backsiphonage can occur. (k) "Degree of hazard" is a term derived from an evaluation of the potential risk to health and the adverse effects upon the potable water system. (i) "Double check valve assembly" means an assembly composed of two single, independently acting, check valves, including one hundred percent closing shuttoff ball valvés located at each end of the assembly and suitable connections for testing the water-ightness of each check valve. (m) "Health hazard" means any condition, device, or practice in a water system or its operation that creates a real or potential danger to the health and well being of the consumer. (n) "Interchangeable connection" means

consumer, (n) "Interchangeable connection" means an arrangement or device that will allow alternate but not simultaneous uses of two

alternate out not sensitive water. (0) "Licensed plumber" means a person who has obtained the appropriate license from the Board of Trustees of the Village of Winside to perform plumbing related work within the

anably affect such waters for

(x) "Public water supply system" means a water supply system designed and intended to provide potable water to a designated

water supply system designed and intended to provide potable water supply shall-include the water supply source and distribution piping network. The water supply source is defined as any artificial or natural accumulation of water used to supply the potable water system. The distribution piping network includes all piping, pumping and reatment devices used to convey an adequate quality and quantity of potable water to the consumer. (y) "Reduced pressure zone backflow prevention device" means a device containing a minimum of two independently acting check valves together with an automatically operated pressure differential relief valve tocated between two check valves. During normal flow and at the cossation of normal flow, the pressure between these two checks shalb be less than the supply pressure. In case of leakage of either check valve, the atmosphere, shall operate to maintain the atmosphere, shall operate to maintain the atmosphere, shall operate to the actions that the esupply pressure. The unit must

pressure between the check values at less than the supply pressure. The unit must include one hundred percent closing shutoff ball values located at each end of the device, and each device shall be fitted with properly located test cocks. (z) "Service connection" means the terminal end of a service line from the public water system. If a meter is installed at the end of the service, then the service connection means the downstream end of the meter. (a) "System hazard" means a condition

(aa) "System hazard" means a condition

(aa) "System hazard" means a condition posing an actual or potential threat of damage to the physical properties of the public's or the consumer's water supply system. (bb) "Used water" means any water supplied by the public water supply system to a consumer's water supply system to iter it has passed through the service connection and is no longer under the sanitary control of the water supplier.

water supplier. Section 3-125. POLICY AND PURPOSE. (1) The purpose of this Ordinance is to protect the public water supply system of the Village of Winside, Nebraska from the possibility of contamination by isolated real and potphila envires.

positionity of contamination by isolated real and potential sources of contamination or pollution which may backflow into the public water supply system. This Ordinance provides when maintenance of a continuing program of cross-connection control which will systematically and effectively prevent the contamination or pollution of the potable water supply existence

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Manager shall give notice in writing to the consumer to install said device at each recommended location. The Manager shall inspect and approve all installations of the required backflow prevention devices. The

the public water supply system, then

SECTION 1-126. SURVEYS AND INVESTIGATIONS. (1) It shall be the responsibility of the water-conducted, periodic surveys of water use practices on his promises as necessary to determine whother there are actual or potential cross-connections in the consumer's water supply system. The Manager shall have the authority to conduct or cause to be conducted periodic surveys and investigations, or a frequency as determined by the Manager, of water use practices within investigations, or a frequency as determined by the Manager, of water use practices within a consume's premises to determine whether there are actual or potential cross-connections to the consumer's water supply system through which contaminants or pollutants could backflow into the public water supply system. The Manager may conduct these surveys to provide information in determining what level of protection will be necessary to protect the public health and safety.

(2) On request by the Manager, the consumer shall furnish, the Manager information on water use practices within the consumer's premises. If the consumer reluses to submit the proper information or to cooperate in obtaining the proper information or to the manager shall treat the premises as if no appropriate cross-connection survey has been completed, and, in such event, the consumer shall be required to install an approved backflow prevention device as required.

(3) The Manager shall have the right to enter a premises served by the public water supply system at all reasonable times for the purpose of making surveys and investigations of water use practices within the premises. In order to inspect a premise, the Manager shall of water use practices within the premises. In order to inspect a premise, the Manager shall give notice setting forth a proposed date and time to the consumer at least ten (10) days in advance. If the consumer cannot make the premises available for inspection at the proposed date and time, the consumer shall contact the Manager and arrange for another date and time, then the inspection. If the Manager and the consumer cannot agree on a date and time, then the Manager shall treat the premises as if no appropriate cross-connection survey has been completed, and in such event the consumer shall be required to install an approved backflow prevention device as required under the Ordinances of the Village of Winside, Nebraska. (4) Any consumer aggrieved by being required to pay the expense of installing, urnishing, and/or maintaining a backflow prevention device may, within fourtien (14) days of the act or event causing the giverance, request a hearing in writing to present those

The board of Husless of the Village of Winside to perform plumbing related work within the Village limits. (p) "Manager" means the Utilities Superintendent for the Village of Winside, Nebraska to this authorized representative. (e) "Non-potable water" means water not safe for drinking, personal, or culinary use, or which does not meet the requirements of the Nebraska Department of Health. (f) "Owner" means the person delivering water through a public water supply system. The owner is the Village of Winside, Nebraska. (a) "Person" means the state, any political-subdivision, public or private corporation, individual, partnership, or other legal entity. When the term he, or his is used, it shall mean any male or fenale person. (f) "Plumbing hazard" means a plumbing type cross-connection in a consumer's potable water system that has not been properly protected by ali-gap asparation.or.backflow-prevention devices. protected by air-gap separation or becknow-prevention devices. (u) "Pollution" means the presence in water of any foreign substance (organic, inorganic, or biological), that degrades the quality of water to a degree which does not necessarily cause an actual hazard to the public health but which does adversely and urreasonablus affect such waters for any days of the act or event causing the grievance, request a hearing in writing to present those grievances to the Board of Trustees of the Village of Winside, Nebraska. The Board shall schedule the matter for hearing within birty (30) days, and provide writtén notice of the meeting by first-class mail to the consumer at heart caven. (2), days, and hot more, those Yeasonably and a stream of the notice shall be malled to the consumer at least seven (7) days and not more than twenty-one (21) days before the hearing. At the hearing, the consumer shall first state the nature of the grievance, and the Managor shall be entitled to respond thereto, whereupon the Board shall render Its decision (w) "Potable water suppy system. (w) "Potable water" means water which is satisfactory for drinking, culinary, and domestic purposes and meets the requirements of the Nebraska Department of Health which will be binding upon the consumer and

the Manager. Section 3-127. WHERE PROTECTION IS

REQUIRED. HECUIRED. (1) An approved backflow prevention device shall be installed between the service connection and the point of potential backflow into a consumer's water supply system when, in the judgment of the Manager, a health, plumbing, pollution or system hazard exists. (2) An approved backflow prevention device shall be installed when the following continuous are bund by the Manager to exist

device shall be installed when the following conditions are found by the Manager to exist: (a) Premises on which any substance is handled in such a fashion as to create an actual or potential hazard to a public water supply system. This shall include premises having sources or systems containing process fluids or waters originating from a public water supply system which are no longer under the sanitary control of the owner.

sanitary control of the owner

(b) Premises having water circulating system as used for boilers or

recirculating system as used tor bollers or cooling systems: (c) Vaterinary establishments, kennels, feedyards, stables, rodeo grounds, stockyards, pet grooming salons; (d) Beauty salons, barbershops, massage parlors, health clubs; (e) Fire suppression systems; (f) Multi-storied buildings greater than three (3) stories in helioth;

(1) multi-storied buildings greater than three (3) stories in height;
 (g) Schools, universities, colleges;
 (h) Other commercial or industrial facilities which may constitute potential cross-connection.

Section 3-128. TYPE OF PROTECTION REQUIRED

BEQUIRED. (1) The type of protection required under ction 3-127 of this Article shall depend on degree of hazard that exists as follows: (a) An approved arg pa separation or an approved reduced pressure principle backflow prevention device shall be installed where a public water supply system may be contaminated with any substance that could cause a system hazard or health hazard; (b) An approved double check valve

tazerro or nealth hazard; (b) An approved double check valve assembly shall be installed where a public water supply system may be contaminated with any substance that could cause a pollution hazard.

polition hazard. (c) An approved reduced pressure principle backflow prevention device shall be installed at the service connection where there exists a plumbing hazard. (d) In the case of any premises where, because of security requirements or other prohibitions, it is impossible or impractical to make a complete cross-connection survey of the consumers, potable water of all certified suppliers and their appropriate list of makes and models of backflow prevention devices which the Manager has deemed approved. (3) The Manager may require a strainer of approved type and size to be installed in conjunction with required backflow prevention devices. The installation of strainers shall preclude the fouling of backflow device(s) due to foreseen and unforeseen circumstances occurring to the water supply system such as water main repairs, water main breaks, frees, preducid claming and flushing of mains. These to make a complete cross-connection survey of the consumers potable water system, a reduced pressure principle backflow prevention device shall be installed at the service connection. (2) An approved antisiphon. Vacuum aker may be used as a backflow prevention

non. Nacuum device where it is not subjected to back pressures. This device shall not be used for applications where water flow is expected to be continuous for 12 or more hours. The device shall be installed ahead of the potential source of contamination on the discharge side of the last control valve. It shall be placed at least 18" above the highest point reached by any water passing through the potential source of contamination. Typically, this type of device is used for such equipment as lawn sprinklers, water-cooled compressors, or other water-cooled equipment. (2) Yard hydrants or hose bibs which ould be used by the consumer to provide ater to mix pesticides, fertilizer, or other nemicals, for direct use or perial application surface areas shall be equipped with ar

(3) All underground lawn and garden sprinkler systems shall be equipped with an approved backflow prevention device. Section 3-131_FIRE_SUPPRESSION on vacuum breake

sprinkler systems shall be equipped with an approved backflow prevention device. Saction 3:131_FIRE_SUPPRESSION SYSTEM. (1) All proposed installations of fire suppression systems shall be reviewed by the backflow prevention device(s) required. (2) All proposed fire suppression systems requiring an antifreeze solution shall use a pharmaceutical grade antifreeze which shall be used. A double check valve backflow prevention device shall be to the Manger a certification identifying the type of pharmaceutical grade antifreeze which shall be used. A double check valve backflow prevention device shall be installed in an approved manner. (3) A double check valve of an approved type shall be installed on all proposed fire

type shall be installed on all proposed fire suppression systems not utilizing antifreeze but this may be done only when there are no

other cross-connections. (4) All existing fire suppression systems shall meet the requirements of Subsections shall meet the requirements of Subsections (2) or (3) above, whichever applies. An inspection by a certified fire suppression specialist shall be done to determine whether pharmaceutical grade antifreeze(s) have been utilized. This shall be done at the expense of the consumer. If it can not be certified that only pharmaceutical grade antifreezes have been used, then a reduced pressure. principle backflow prevention device shall be installed as approved by the Manager. This also shall be done at the expense of the consumer. (5) In the event cross-connections, such

be done at the expense of the consumer. (5) In the event cross-connections, such as those found in using auxiliary water supply systems or in providing other water additives such as loaming agents are necessary for the proper operation of the fire suppression system, then a reduced pressure zone backflow prevention device shall be installed in an approved manner, Section 3-132, VIOLATIONS.

(a) Any backflow prevention device required by the Village Code, and state and/or federal law is not installed or

maintained in a manner acceptable to the Manager and in conformity herewith. (b) It is found that the backflow-prevention device has been removed or

exists on the premises: (d) A low pressure cut-off required by Section 31-1007 is not installed and maintained in working order; or (e) The Manager is denied entry to determine, compliance with these regulations? (2) The-Manager shall immediately deny discontinue, without notice to the consumer

(2) Ine-Manager shall immediately dery or discontinue, without notice to the consumer thereol, the water service to any premises wherein a severe cross-connection exists which constitutes an immediate threat to the safety of the public water system. The Manager shall notify the consumer within twenty-four (24) hours of said denial or discontinuation of service

twenty-four (24) hours of said denial or discontinuation of service. (3) Water service to such premises shail not be restored until the consumer hat corrected or eliminated such conditions or defects in conformance with these regulations, and to the satisfaction of the Manager.

Section 3-133, APPROVAL STANDARDS.

Section 3-133. APPROVAL STANDARDS, (1) Any backflow prevention device required here in shall be of a model and size approved by the Manager. The term "Approved Backflow Prevention Device" shall mean a device that has been manufactured in full conformance with the standards established by the American Water Works Association (AWWA) entitled: AWWA CSO6-89 Standards for Reduced Pressure Principle and Double Check Valve Backflow Prevention Devices and by the American Society of Sanitary Engineers (ASSE) entitled: No. 1001 Pipe Applied Atmospheric Type Vacuum Breakers-ANSI Approved 1982-Revised, 1998 No. 1011 Hose Connection Vacuum Breakers-ANSI Approved 1982_

No. 1011 Hose Connection Vacuum Breakers-ANSI Approved 1982 No. 1012 Backflow Preventer/ Intermediate Atmospherric Vent - 1978 No. 1013 Reduced Pressure Principle Backflow Preventer-Revised 1988 No. 1015 Double Check Backflow Prevention Assembly-Revised 1988

No. 1015 Duble Check Backtlow Prevention Assembly-Revised 1988 No. 1019 Wall Hydrants, Freezeless, Automaic Draining, Anti-Backflow Types ANSI Approved 1978 No. 1020 Vacuum Breakers, Anti-siphon, Pressure Type-ANSI Approved 1982 No. 1024 Dual Check Valve Type Backflow Preventer for Carbonated Beverage Dispensers-1980 No. 1032 Dual Check Valve Type Backflow Preventer for Carbonated Beverage Dispensers-1980 No. 1035 Laboratory Faucet Vacuum Breakers-ANSI Approved 1984 No. 1048 Double Check Detector Assembly Backflow Preventer-1989 Said standards and specifications have

Assembly Backflow Preventer-1989 Said standards and specifications have been adopted by the Manager. Final approval shall be evidence by a "Certificate of Approval" issued by an approved testing laboratory certifying full compliance with said standard and specifications. (2) The Manager shall keep a current list of. all certified suppliers and their appropriate

the premises;

(c) An unprotected cross-connection

(1) The Manager shall deny or discontinue, after notice to the consumer thereof, the water service to any premises

exists

omy," said Tom Scott, Beef Council executive director. Scott said in addition to produc-

ers giving beef drafts to family members and friends, employers give the drafts to employees and customers. "The certificates are a wonderful way to give a gift of good taste, you might say," he said. Beef Council staff are prepared, he said, to provide quick turn around for last-minute Christmas gifts. In addition the drafts make uncommon but welcomed holiday party gifts, Scott added.

The Beef Council conducts beef promotion programs funded by a \$1 per head assessment which is made each time a beef animal is mar-

The Nebraska Cattlemen association conducts producer education and legislative monitoring services, is funded by membership fees and represents nearly 5,000 cattle breeders, producers and feeders, as well as 54 county and local cattlemen's associations.

P.O. Box 42 Wayne, NE 68787

(Publ. Dec. 15, 22, 29) 5 clips

the supply pipe, measured vertically, above the top of the rim of the receptacle and, in no case less than one inch, (b) "Anticsphon, ykačuum breaker" is a device which restricts the backflow of water into a potable water system by a simple check valve. The vacuum is broken by allowing air to

valve. The vacuum is broken by allowing air to enter upstream of the check valve. (c) "Approved" means that a backflow prevention device or method has been accepted by the Manager as being suitable for the intended use. (d) "Auxiliary water system" means any water supply system available to the premises other than the public water supply system includes the water systems may include water from another owner's public water supply system; politized or contaminated water; process Tluids; used water; or other sources of water which the owner of the public water supply system does not have sanitary control.

(e) "Backflow" or "backsiphonage" means the flow of water or other liquids, mixtures, or substarces into the water distribution system from any other source than the intended source of the potable water supply.
(f) "Backflow prevention device" means any device, method or type of construction intended to prevent backflow into a potable water system. Devises such as an "Approved Air-gap", "Double Check Valve Assembly", Antisophon Vacuum Breaker" or a "Reduced Pressure Principle Devices" can be used which have been approved by the Manager.
(g) "Consumer" means the owner or person in control of any premises supplied by

required backflow prevention devices. The costs for purchasing, installing, and maintaining a backflow prevention device shall be the responsibility and sole expense of the consumer. The installation of backflow prevention devices, except for outlet fixture vacuum breakers, shall be by a licensed plumber. Annual testing of all double check valves and reduced pressure zone devices shall be porformed by the Manager. If deemed necessary by the Manager that maintenance or repairs are necessary. The consumer shall be contacted and issued an order to make all be contacted and issued an order to make all be contacted and issued an order. The metassary by the Manager that maintenance or repairs or maintenance. The necessary repairs or maintenance. The consumer shall complete all maintenance or repairs within thirty (30) days: If not, the consumer shall be considered in violation of this backflow ordinance and will be subject to nnection of the services as provided

herein. (3) No person shall install or maintain a water service connection containing cross-connections to a public water supply system or a consumer's potable water supply system unless such cross-connections are aba

unless such cross-connections are abaited or controlled in accordance with the Ordinances of the Village of Winelek, Nebraska and as required by the taws and requilations of the State of Nebraska and the Nebraska Department of Health. (4) For the purposes of this backflow prevention ordinance, whenever the Manager is to make any decision or interpretation, or whenever reference is made to the fact that the Manager is to exercise judgment, such decision, interpretation or judgment shall be in accordance with the provisions of this backflow prevention ordinance, and any other applicable provisions of the Code of the Village

(3) Any atter-coole equipment: (3) Any approved backflow prevention device required hereander shall be installed at a location and in a manner approved by the Manager. The consumer, at his sole expense, shall obtain and install said approved backflow prevention device(s) within 90 days of notice and as directed by the Manager. Section 3-129. BOOSTER PUMPS.

(1) No person shall install or maintain a water service configection. to any permisee where a booster pump has been installed on the service line to or within such premises, unless such booster pump is equipped with a low pressure cut-off designed to shut off the person of the service in the pressure such of the service in the pressure cut-off designed to shut off the person of the service in the person of the service in the person of the person of the service in the person of the per booster pump when the pressure in the service line on the suction side of the pump drops to twenty (20) pounds per square inch auno of less

gauge or less. (2) It shall be the duty of the water customer to maintain the low pressure cut-off device in proper working order. Section 3-130, YARD HYDRANTS.

(1) The installation of yard hydran's where water is available or accessible for drinking or culinary purposes and which have drip openings below ground surface, is prohibited unless such hydrants are equipped with an approved device to prevent entrance of ground water into chambers connected with the water supply.

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occurring to the water supply system such as water main repairs, water main breaks, fires, periodic cleaning and flushing of mains. These deposits and sand to flush through the mains causing fouling of backflow device(s). Section 2-134. LIABILITY CLAIMS. The Manager shall be rolleved from personal liability. The Village shall hold harmless the-Manager when acting in good faith and without malice, from all personal liability or any damage that may occur to any act required or authorized hereunder, or by reason of any act or omission of the Manager in the discharge of his duties hereunder, or will trought carrying out the provisions of the title shall be defended by. the -Village - title shall be defended by. the -Village - title shall be defended by. the -Village - man e offender by the provisions of this Ordinance are separable, and the invalidity of any phrase, clause or part of this Ordinance shall remainder of the Ordinances. Section 3. That any other Ordinances or provision passed or approved prior to the passage, approval, and publication or posting

Section 3, That any other Ordinances or provision passed or approved prior to the passage, approval, and publication or posting of this Ordinance and in conflict with this provision are hereby repeated. Section 4, This Ordinance shall take effect and be in thil force from and after its passage, approval, and publication, or posting as required by law, in its entirety or in pamphiet form, as the case may be. PASSED AND APPROVED THIS 7th day of December, 1992.

PASSED AND AL of December, 1992. VILLAGE OF WINSIDE By Marvin R. Cherry Chairman, Board of Trustees

ATTEST: Carol M. Brugger Village Clerk

(Publ. Dec. 22)

eason of any act or omission of the Water commissioner in the discharge of his duties ereunder. Any suit brought carrying out the rovisions of the title shall be defended by the Provisions of the title shall be detended by the City, or the City's insurance carrier, if any through final determination of such proceed-

ing. Section 2. That the original Wayne City Code Sections 3-140 through 3-142 inclusive, and any other ordinances or provisions passed and approved prior to the passage, approval, and publication or posting of this or-dinance and in contilict with it provisions are

repeated. Section 3. This Ordinance shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage, approval, and publication, or posting as re-quired by law, in its entirety or in pamphilet form, as the case may be, said effective date being December 31, 1992; and this ordinance shall thereafter be included in the Wayne City Code book.

Code book. Section 4. The provisions of this ordinance are separable, and the invalidity of any phrase, clause, or part of this ordinance shall not affect the validity or effectiveness of the

eremainder of the ordinance: PASSED AND APPROVED THIS 15th day of December, 1992. THE CITY OF WAYNE, NEBRASKA By Robert A. Carhart

(PUBL Dec. 22) ORDINANCE NO. 374 AN ORDINANCE OF THE VILLAGE OF WINSIDE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA, REGULATING THE ORILLING AND OF ERATION OF ANY WATER WELL WITHIN THE VILLAGE LIMITS, PROVIDING RE-STRICTIONS ON THE OPERATION OF CERTAIN FACILITIES WITHIN THE VICINITY OF ANY WUNICIPAL WATER WELLTPROVIDING A PENALTY FOR VI-OLATION OF THIS ORDINANCES PRO-VIDING A REPEAL OF ALL CONFLICT-ING ORDINANCES OF RAPTS OF ORDI-NANCES THEREWITH, AND PROVIDING A TIME WHEN THIS CADIMAN AND BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE VILLAGE OF WINSIDE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA THAT SECTION 3-136, SECTION 3-137, SECTION 3-138, SECTION 3-137, SECTION 3-138, SECTION 3-137, SECTION 3-138, SECTION 3-137, SECTION 3-138, DED DT A ANTICLE I, CHAPTER 3 OF THE VILLAGE CODE AS FOLLOWS: Section 3-136, DRILLING AND OPERA

Section 1. Section 3-136. DRILLING AND OPERA-TION OF WELLS. AND OTHER UNDER-GROUND FACILITIES OR CONTAMI-NATING FACILITIES WITHOUT PERMIT

UNLAWFUL, it shall be unlawful for an

<u>urx_AWFUL</u>, it shall be unlawful for any person, corporation or other legal entity to drill and/or operate any of the following la-cilities within the limits of the Village of Winside, Nebraska, without first obtaining the proper permit from the governing body of the Village, to wit:

(1) Potable water well or any other

(2) Sewage lagoon, absorption or dis-posal field for water; cesspool; dumping grounds; pit toilet; sanitary landfill; septic tank; sewage treatment plant; or sewage wat wall?

or (4) Chemical products storage facility; petroleum product storage facility or above ground or underground petroleum storage tanks. Section 3-137, PROCEDURE TO C9TAIN DE DMT. In order to obtain a normit in drill petroleum.

storage lanks. Section 3-137. PROCEDURE TO OBTAIN PERMIT. In order to obtain a permit to drill and/or operate any of the facilities listed in Section 3-124 above, the owner or opera-tor of the property on which the proposed facility is to be located must make applica-tion on the proper form provided by the governing body of the Village of Winside. Such application must be presented to the Village Board at any regular or special meeting. After reviewing the application of any person designed to drill or operate any of the above facilities, then, the Village Board must approve or deny said permit. Section 3-138. DRILLING OR INSTALLA. TION OF COTHER FACILITIES WITHIN

TION OF OTHER FACILITIES WITHIN

DESIGNATED DISTANCE FROM MU-

DESIGNATED DISTANCE FROM MO-MCIPAL WATER SOURCES: RROHIE-IIED, Under no circumatences shall the Village Board approve any permit to drill or operate any of the below described facili-ties within the indicated number of facil-tion the water weils of the Village of Win-tion the water weils of the Village of Win-

trom the value with Potable water well — 1,000 ft.; Any other well — 1,000 ft.; Séwage lagoon — 1,000 ft.; Absorption or disposal field for water

S00 ft;
 Cesspool — 500 ft;
 Dumping grounds — 500 ft;
 Feedlot or feedlot rünoff — 500 ft;
 Uivestock pastura or corral — 500 ft;
 Chemical products storage facility roo ft;

Petroleum products storage facility

500 ft.;

500 fL:

or

(3) Feed lot, livestock pasture or corral;

ATTEST: Carol J. Brummond CMC City Clerk

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(Publ. Dec. 22)

ber, 1992.

ATTEST: Carol M Brugger Village Clerk

meanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not more than \$100.00 for each offense. A new violation shall be deemed to have been committed every 24 hours of such failure to comply. Section 2. That any other Ordinance or Reso-lution passed or approved prior to the pas-sage, approval, and publication or posting of this Ordinance is hereby repealed. Section 3. This Ordinance shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage, ap-

be in full force from and after its passage, ap-proval, and publication, posting or publication by pamphlet form as prescribed by law.

Abbreviations for this legal: Ex, Expense; Fe, Eee; Gr, Groceries: M, Mileage; Re, Reim-bursements; Rpt., Report; Sa, Salaries; Se, Services; Su, Supplies.

WAYNE CITY COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS December 8, 1992 The Wayne City Council met in regular session at 7:30 p.m. on December 8, 1992. In attendance: Mayor Carhart; Councilmembers Barclay, O'Leary, Fuelberth, Lindau, Heier, Prather, and Wieland; Attorney Pieper; Admin-istrator Salitors; and Cierk Brummond. Absent: Councilmember Hansen. Minutes of the regular meeting of Novem-

Councilmember Hansen. Minutes of the regular meeting of Novem-ber 24, 1992, were approved. The following claims were approved: **PAYROLL:** 2004 *86* **YARIOUS**, FUNDS; Francis Alexander, Su, 14.30; Alvine & Associates, Se, 6593.50; American Library Assoc., Fe, 110.00; American Salety-Uilling Corp., Sur, 43.41; Arnifs Förd Mencury, Su, 138.00; AT&T, Se, 86.31; ATCO Manufacturing, Su, 95.00; Baker & Taylor Books, Su, 10.01; Carhart Lumber, Su, 237.43; Chamber of Commerce, Fe, 150.00; Chil-dron's Press, Su, 48.83; Complete Computer, Su, 7.95; Council of American Bildg Officials, Su, 41.00; Counity Nursery Lawn Service, Se, 361.86; Diers Suppl, Su, 468.60; Direct Salety Company, Su, 462; Dilch Mitch of Omaha, Re, 218.40; Putión Lainson Co., Su, 1019.17; EBSCO, Su, 74.82; Electric Fixture & Supply, Su, 441.97; Fortils Benefits, Re, 459.02; Fredrickson Ol Co., Su, 89.10; Guarantee Oil Co., Su, 479.85; Guarantee Rooling & Slding Inc., Se, 225.00; Hacker A.Co., Su, 609.5; Don Hitchey, Su, 25.00; Hacker A.Co., Su, 609.5; Don Hitchey, Su, 25.00; Hacker A.Co., Su, 609.5; Don Hitchey, Su, 25.00; Hacker Meystern, Co., Lor, Se, 450.00; Marshall Nurseries, Su, 180.00; William Mellor, Re, 255.3; Jesco Wholesale, Su, 31; Keilly Supply, Su, 24.04; Kevir Koenig, Re 94.50; Koplin Auto Supply, Su, 238.12; Kriz-Davis, Su, 24.61; Narive Western Co., Lro, Se, 450.00; Marshall Nurseries, Su, 180.00; William Mellor, Re, 255.30; Midwestern Raper Co., Su, 32; 28: Mueller Sales Corp., Fe, 17.00; Neb; 10 Revenue, Re, 7468.83; Nebr, Library Commis-sion, Su, 27.03; Harz, Kork, 183.99; Office Syntha Co., Su, 72.10; Pac. M. Save, Su, 77.60; Hardies, Su, 22.65; Nielsen Landscaping-Se; 124.50; Novelty Machine & Supply, Su, 13.15; Office Connection, Su, 13.99; Office Syntha Co., Su, 72.10; Pac. M. Save, Su, 41.00; Peoples Natural Gas, Se, 261.13; Providence Medical Cace, Inc., Su, 9.88; Rogers Whole-sale Electric Co., Se, 7106; 10; Tomp-son Publishing Group, Su, 216, 00; Time Life Books, Su, 20.64;

PASSED AND APPROVED THIS 7th day of

1992. VILLAGE OF WINSIDE By Marvin R. Cherry Shairman, Board of Trustees

(Publ. Dec. 22)

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notices

n. pl.__\no´tis-es\ 1.the act of noticing or observing 2. a formal announcement publicly displayed to inform. 3. public information available from governmental agencies. 4. an opportunity for governments to communicate important information to the public. syn: see NOTIFY

ORDINANCE NO. 92-26 AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF WAYNE, NEBRASKA, AMENDING CHAPTER 3 OF THE WAYNE CITY CODE BY ADDING PROVISIONS TO PREVENT THE BACKFLOW AND BACKSIPHONAGE OF HARMFUL MATERIAL WHICH CAN CONTAMINATE THE PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM; PROVIDING AN EF-FECTIVE DATE; AND REPEALING ANY ORDINANCES OR OTHER PROVISIONS IN CONFLICT THEREWITH. BE IT ORDAINED by the Mayor and Council of the City of Wayne, Nebraska: Section 1. That Chapter 3 of the Wayne Municipal City Code Sections 3-180 through rew Wayne City Code Sections 3-180 through S191 Inclusive, all as set forth in Exhibit "A" attached hereto.

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www.ayne City Code Sections 3-180 through 3-191 inclusive, all as set forth in Exhibit A" attached hereto.
EXHIBIT A" 3-180 call as set forth in Exhibit A" attached hereto.
EXHIBIT A" 3-180 call as set forth in Exhibit A" attached hereto.
(1) Ilida. Wayne City Code Sections 3-180 through 3-191 and any amendments pertaining thereto shall be known as the backflow prevention ordinance.
(2) <u>Definitions</u>. The following definitions shall apply in the interpretation and enforcemant of this ordinance.
(a) Air gap separation* means the unobstructed vertical distance through the free atmosphere between the lowest opening of any pipe or fauget supplying water to a tank, plumbing fixture, or other device and the flood alr-gap shall be at least double the diameter of the supply pipe, measured vertically, above the top of the rim of the receptacle and, in no case less than one inch.
(b) "Antisophon vacuum breaker" is a device which restricts the backflow y revention device or metand has been accepted by the Water Commissioner as being suitable or the unaded use.
(d) "Auxillary water system" means any

vention device or method has been accepted by the Water Commissioner as being suitable for the intended use. (d) "Auxillary water system" means any water supply system available for the premises other than the public water supply system and includes the water suppled by such system. These auxiliary water systems may include water from another owner's public water sup-ply system; polluted or contaminated water, process fluids, used water; or other sources of water which the owner of the public water from any other source than the intended sources of the potable water size. (f) "Backflow or "backisphonage" means any device, method or type of construction in-tended to prevent backflow into a potable wa-ter system. Devises such as an "Approved Air-gap", "Double Check Valve Assembly", "Antisophon Vacuum Breaker or a "Reduced Pressure Principle Devices" can be used which have been approved by the Water Commis-sioner. (g) "Consumer" means the owner-or-per-

(g) "Consumer" means the owner-or-per-son in control of any premises supplied by or in any manner connected to a public water

In any manner connected to a public water supply system. (h) "Consumers-water supply system, incated on the consumer's premises, supplied directly or indirectly by or in any manner connected to a public water supply system. A fine suppression system is considered to be a consumer's water supply system. A privately owned distribution piping network which serves one or more consumer's water supply system. A privately owned distribution piping network which serves one or more consumer's water supply system. A fine suppression system is also considered to be a consumer's water supply system. A including subdivisions, mobile home parks, etc., is considered to be a consumer's water supply system. (i) "Contamination" means an impairment of the quality of the water by sewage, or waste

Contamination means an impairment of the quality of the water by sewage, or waste to a degree which could cause an actual haz-ard to the public health through poisoning or through spread of disease by exposure.
 Cross-connection^{*} means any ar-rangement whereby contamination due to backflow or backsiphonage can occur.
 Crogree of hazard^{*} is a term derived from an evaluation of the potential risk to health and the adverse "effects upon the potable water system.
 Duble check valve assembly^{*} means an assembly composed of two single, inde-pendently acting, check valves, including one hundred percent closing shutof ball valves lo-cated at each end of the assembly and suit-able connections for testing the water-tight-

cated at each end of the assembly and suit-able connections for testing the water-tight-ness of each check vaive. (m) "Health hazard" means any condition, device, or practice in a water system or its op-eration that creates a real or potential danger to the health and well being of the consumer. (n) "Interchangeable connection" means an arrangement or device that will allow alter-nate but not almultaneous uses of two sources of water.

nate but not simultaneous uses of two sources of water. (a) "Licensed plumber" means a person who has obtained the appropriate license from the City of Wayne to perform plumbing related work within the City limits of Wayne. (b) "Non-potable water" means water not safe for drinking, personal, or cullinary use, or which does not meet the requirements of the Nebraska Department of Heelth. (c) "Person" means the state, any political subdivision, public or private corporation, indi-vidual, partnership, or other legal entity. When the term he, or his is used, it shall mean any male or female person. (f) "Plumbing hazard" means a plumbing oroperly protected by air-pap separation or backflow prevention devices. (s) "Pollution" means the presence in water of any foreign substance (organic, inorganic, or biological), that degrades the quality of wa-ter to a degree which does not necessarily cause an actual hazard to the public health but which does adversely and unreasonably affect such waters for y desired use. (1) "Polituany desired means a condition

ball valves located at each end of the device, and each device shall be fitted with properly located test cocks. (x) "Service connection" means the termi-nal end of a service line from the public water system. If a meter is installed at the end of the service, then the service-connection means the downstream end of the meter. (y) "System hazard" means a condition posing an actual or potential threat of damage to the physical properties of the public's or the consumer's water supply system. (z) "Closed water "means any water sup-plied by the public water supply system to a consumer's water supply system the it has passed through the service connection and is no longer under the sanitary control of the water supplier.

(aa) "Water Commissioner" means the City Administrator or his authorized represen-

Administrator or his authorized represen-tative. (3) <u>Beaponsibility</u>. The consumer, as defined in these regulations, if requested by the Water Commissioner, shall designate an individual or individuals, who shall be <u>re-</u> sponsible for contact and communications with the Water Commissioner in matters relating to system atteration and construction, monitoring and sampling, and reporting, as required by law and these regulations. Any change in assigned responsibilities or designated individuals shall be promptly reported to the Water Commissioner.

POLICY AND PURPOSE. 3-181

Simila be proper of this Ordinance is to Commissioner. 3-181 POLICY AND PURPOSE. (1) The purpose of this Ordinance is to protect the public water supply system of the Contamination or policiton by isolating real or potential sources of contamination or policiton which may backflow into the public water supply system. This Ordi-nance provides for the maintenance of a con-tinuing program of cross-connection of the potable water supply systems. (2) The Water Commissioner shall be re-sponsible for the implementation of the back-flow prevention program as outlined within this ordinance. If, in the judgment of the Water Commissioner, an approved _backflow prevention device is required for the safety of the public water supply system, then the Water Commissioner, shall guide down a backflow prevention devices. The costs for purchasing, installing, and maintaining a backflow prevention devices shall be the responsibility and sole expense of the consumer. The installation of backflow prevention devices, except for outlet fixture vacuum breakers, shall be by a licensed plumber. Annual testing of all double check valves and reduced the expense of the consumer. The results of all losts performed shall be the responsibility and sole expense of the consumer. The result cond devices shall be the responsibility and sole expense of the consumer. The results of all double check valves and reduced the expense of the consumer by a State Certified Grade VI Water Operator. The results of all losts performed shall be filed with the completion. If deemed heacessary by the Water of all tests performed shall be filed with the Water-Commissioner within: ten (10) days of completion. If deemed necessary by the Water Commissioner upon the review of testing re-ports that maintenance or repairs are neces-sary, the consumer shall be contacted and is-sued an order to make all necessary repairs or-maintenance or repairs within thirty (30) days; I not, the consumer shall be condiered in-violation of the backflow ordinance and will be subject to disconnection of the service as provided in Section 3-169. (3) No person shall install or maintain a (3) No person shall install or maintain a

(3) No person shall install or maintain a water service connection containing cross-connection to a public water supply system or a consumer's potable water supply system or a consumer's potable water supply system or controlled in accordance with this rule, and as required by the laws and regulations of the Nebraska Department of Health.
 (4) For the purposes of this blackflow prevention ordinance, whenever the Water Commissioner is to make any decision or interpretations or thedsite. Iterpretation or judgment, such decision, interpretation or judgment shall be in accordance with the provisions of this backflow prevention ordinance, and any other applicable provisions of the Wayne City Code and state and federal law.

of the Wayne City Code and state and federal law. 3-182 SURVEYS AND INVESTIGATIONS. (1) It shall be the responsibility of the water consumer to conduct or cause to be con-ducted, periodic surveys of water use prac-tices on his promises as necessary to deter-mine whether, there are actual or potential cross-connections in the consumer's water supply system. The Water Commissioner shall have the authority to conduct or cause to be conducted periodic surveys and investigations of a frequency as determined by the Water Commissioner, of water use practices within a consumer's premises to determine whether Commissioner, of water use practices within a consumer's premises to determine whether there are actual or potential cross-connections to the consumer's water supply system through which contaminants or pollutants could backflow into the public water supply system. The Water Commissioner may onduct the supplement the supplement to the context of the supplement of the contaminants or pollutants contaminants or context the supplement to the contaminants or context the supplement to the contaminants or context to the contaminants or context to the contaminants of contaminant conduct these surveys to provide information in determining what level of protection will be necessary to protect the public health and

-in determining minute the public health and safety. (2) On request by the Water Commissioner, the consumer shall furnish the Water Commissioner information on water use practices within the consumer's permissis. If the consumer shalls shall be proper information, the Water Commissioner shall treat the premises as if no appropriate cross connection survey has been completed, and, in such event, the consumer shall be required to install an approved bgs(flow prevention device as required in Section 3-183. (3) The Water Commissioner shall have the right to enter a premises areved by the public water supply system at all reasonable public water

twenty-one (21) days before the hearing. At the hearing, the consumer shall first state the nature of the grievance, and the Water Com-missioner shall be entitled to respond thereto, whereupon the Hearing Board shall render its decision which will be binding upon the con-sumer and the Water Commissioner. sumer and the Water Commissioner. 3-183 WHERE PROTECTION IS RE-QUIRED.

QUIRED. (1) An approved backflow prevention vice shall be installed between the se vice snall be installed between the service connection and the point of potential backflow into a consumer's water supply system when in the judgment of the Water Commissioner, a health, plumbing, pollution or system hazard exists

(2) An approved backflow prevention de ce shall be installed when the following con-ions are found by the Water Commissione VICE

(a) Premises on which any substance exist:
(a) Premises on which any substance is handled in such a fashion as to create an actual or potential hazard to a public water supply system. This shall include premises having sources or systeme containing process fluids or waters registering process fluids or waters registering control of the consumer;
(b) Premises have internal cross-contectable, or there exists intricate plumbing arrangements which make it impracticable to determine whether or not corse-connections

exist;

exist; (c) Premises where, because of secu-rity requirements or other prohibitions or restrictions, it is impossible or impractical to make a complete cross-connection sur-

to make a complete cross-connection sur-vey; (d) Premises having a repeated history of cross-connections being established or re-established; (e) Premises having more than one customer service connection which could constitute a potential cross-connection. (3) An approved backflow-prevention-de-es shall be installed on each service line to a custumer's water supply system or such other

order small be installed on each service line to a consumer's water supply system or such other location deemed appropriate by the Water Commissioner serving the following types of facilities unless the Water Commissioner de-termines that no health, pollution, or system hazard to the public water supply system ex-ists:

(a) Hospitals, mortuaries, dental clin-, nursing and convalescent homes, dical buildings;

medical buildings; (b) Testing laboratories, film laborato-ries, film development facilities; (c) Sewage treatment plants, sewage pumping stations, or storm water pumping

(d) Food or beverage processing

nts; (e) Chemical plants; (f) Metal degreasing, plating indus-is, machine tool plants, dye and metal tries, mach processing or production; (g) Chemical and petroleum process

ng or storage plants; (h) Car washes, automobile serving faci

 (i) Lawn irrigation systems and swim pools; mine

(j) Laundries and dry cleaners; (k) Packing houses

unaundres and dry cleaners;
 (k) Packing houses;
 (Nower plants;
 -(m)-Premises having radioactive ma-rials, such as laboratories, industries, sepitals;

(n) Rendering plants;
 (o) Premises having water recirculating system as used for boilers or cooling

(p) Veterinary establishments, ken-nels, feedyards, stables, rodec grounds, stockyards, pet grooming salons; (q) Beauty salons, barbershops, mas-sage parlors, health clubs;

(r) Fire suppression systems:

(i) Inte suppression systems;
 (a) Multi-storied buildings greater than three (3) stories in height;
 (i) Schools, universities, colleges;
 (u) Other-commercial or industrial fa-cilities which may constitute potential reas-compaction.

cross-connection. Section 3-128. TYPE OF PROTECTION REQUIRED.

(1) The type of protection required under Sections 3-183(1) and 3-183(2) of this Article shall depend on the degree of hazard that ex-its on feiture. See

as follows: (a) An approved air gap separation or an approved reduced pressure principle backflow prevention device shall be in-stalled where a public water supply system may be contaminated with any substance that could cause a system hazard or health bareards

that could cause a space... (b) An approved double check valve assembly shall be installed where a public water supply system may be contaminated with any substance that could cause a pol-

with any substance that could cause a po-luted nazard. (c) An approved reduced pressure principle backflow prevention device shall be installed at the service connection where there exists a plumbing hazard; and (d) In the case of any premises where, because of security requirements or other prohibitions, it is impossible or impractical to make a complete cross-connection sur-vey of the consumer's potable water sys-tem, a reduced pressure principle back-flow prevention device shall be installed at the service connection. (2) An approved antisiphon vacuum

the service connection. (2) An approved antilaiphon vacuum breaker may be used as a backflow prevention device where it is not subjected to back pres-sures. This device shall not be used for appli-cations where water flow is expected to be continuous for 12 or more hours. The device shall be installed ahead of the potential source of contamination on the discharge side of the jast control valve, it shall be placed at least 18" above the highest point reached by any water passing through the potential source of con-tamination. Typically, this type of device is

unless such booster pump is equipped with a low pressure cut-off designed to shut off the booster pump when the pressure in the ser-vice line on the suction side of the pump drops to tweny (20) pounds per square inch gauge or less

,(2) It shall be the duty of the water cus mer to maintain the low pressure cut-off de ice in proper working order. 3-187. YARD HYDRANTS.

(1) The installation of yard hydrants where water is available or accessible for drinking or culinary purposes and which have drip open-ings below ground surface, is prohibited un-less such hydrants are equipped with an ap-proved device to prevent entrance of ground water into chambers connected with the water supply.

water into chambers connected with the main supply.
 (2) Yard hydrants or hose bibs which would be used by the consumer to provide water to mix pesticides, fertilizer, or other chemicals, for direct use or aerial application to surface areas shall be equipped with an antisiphon vacuum breaker.
 (3) "All underground lawn and garden sprinkler systems shall be equipped with an approved backflow prevention device.
 3-188. FIRE SUPPRESSION SYSTEM.
 (1) All proposed installations of fire suppression systems shall be reviewed by the appression systems shall be reviewed by the suppression systems suppressind systems suppression systems suppressind systems suppressio

(1) All proposed installations of fire sup-pression systems shall be reviewed by the Water Commissioner to determine the appro-priate type of backflow prevention device(s) remitted

required. (2) All proposed fire suppression systems requiring an antifreeze solution shall use a pharmaceutical grade antifreeze. The con-sumer shall provide to the Water Commis-sioner a certification identifying the type of pharmaceutical grade antifreeze which shall be used. A double check valve backflow pre-vention device shall be installed in an ap-proved manner.

(3) A double check valve of an approved type shall be installed on all proposed fire sup-pression systems not utilizing antifreeze, but this may be done only when there are no other that conclusion.

this may be done only when there are no other cross-connections. (1) All existing fire suppression systems shall meet the requirements of Subsections (2) or (3) above, whichever applies. An inspection by a certified fire suppression spe-cialist shall be done to determine whether pharmaceutical grade antifreeze(s) have been utilized. This shall be done at the ex-pense of the consumer. If it cannot be critified that only pharmaceutical grade antifreezes have been used, then a reduced pressure principle backflow prevention device shall be installed as approved by the Wator Commis-sioner. This also shall be done at the expense installed as approved by the Water Commis-sioner. This also shall be done at the expense of the consumer

solite: The also shall be durie at the expense of the consumer. (5) In the event cross-connections, such as those found in using auxiliary water supply systems or in providing other water additives such as foaming agents are necessary for the proper operation of the fire suppression sys-

oper operation of the fire suppression sys-m, then a reduced pressure zone backflow evention device shall be installed in an ap

VIOLATIONS. 3-189

(1) The nissioner shall de continue, after notice to the consumer reof, the water service to any premises disc

erein: (a) Any backflow prevention device required by these regulations is not in-stalled or maintained in a manner accept-able to the Water Commissioner: (b) It-1s-found-that the backflow prevention, device has been removed or

tor
prevention device has been solved by passed;
by passed;
c) An unprotected cross-connection exists on the premises;
(d) A low pressure cut-off required by Section 3-186 is not installed and main-section arder; or

tained in working order; or (e) The Water Commissioner is denied entry to determine compliance with these

entry to determine compliance with these regulations. (2) The Water Commissioner shall imme-diately deny or discontinue, without notice to the consumer thereol, the water service to any premises wherein a severe cross-connection exists which constitutes an immediate threat to the safety of the public water system. The Water Commissioner shall notify the con-sumer within twenty-four (24) hours of said denial or discontinuation of service. (3) Water service to such premises shall not be restored until the consumer has cor-rected or eliminated such conditions or defects in conformance with these regulations, and to the satisfaction of the Water

and to the satisfaction of the Water Commissioner.

3-190. APPROVAL STANDARDS.

3-190. APPROVAL STANDARDS. (1) Any backflow prevention device required herein shall be of a model and size approved by the Water Commissioner. The term 'Approved Backflow Prevention Device' shall mean a device that has been manufactured in full conformance with the standards established by the American Water Works Association (AWWA) entitlet: AWWA C506-49 Standards for Reduced Pressure Principle and Double Check Valve Backflow Prevention Devices and by the American Society of Sanitary Engineers (ASSE) entitled:

(t) "Pollution hazard" means a condition Pollution hazard' means a condition through which an aesthetically objectionable or degrading material not dangerous to health may enter the public water supply system or the consumer's water supply system.
 Potable water' means water which is satisfactory for dinking, culinary; and domes-tic purposes and meets the requirements of the Nebraska Department of Health.
 Potblic water supply system" means a

the Nebraska Department of Health-(v) "Public water supply system" means a water supply system dissigned and intended to provide potable water to a designated con-sumer. The water supply shall include the wa-ter supply source and distribution piping net-work. The water supply source is defined as any artificial or natural accimutation of water used to supply the potable water system. The distribution piping network includes all piping, pumping and treatment devices used to con-potable water to be consumer. (w) "Reduced pressure zone backflow prevention device" means a device containing

Vey an adequate quality and quantity of potable water to the consumer. (w) "Reduced pressure zone backflow prevention device" means a device containing a minimum of two independently acting check-valves. Logetber with an automatically operated pressure differential reliet valve located between two check yalves. During normal flow and at the cessation of normal flow, the pressure between these two checks shalb be less than the supply pressure. In case of leakage of either check valve, the differential reliet valve by discharging to the atmosphere, shall operate to maintain the pressure between the check valve at less than the supply pressure. The unit must include one hundred percent closing shuroff

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public water supply system at all reasonable times for the purpose of making surveys and investigations of water use practices within the promises. In order to inspect a premise, the Water Commissioner shall give notice setting forth a proposed date and time to the con-sumer at least ten (10) days in advance. If the consumer cannot make the premises available for inspection at the proposed date and time, -the consumer-shall contact the Water Com-missioner and arrange for another date and time for the inspection. If the Water Commis-sioner and the consumer cannot arrange on a sioner and the consumer cannot agree on a date and time, then the Water Commissioner

 date and time, then the Water Commissioner shall treat the premises as if no appropriate cross-connection survey has been completed, and in such event the consumer shall be re-quired to install an approved backflow preven-tion device as required in Section 3-183.
 (4) The City Council is hereby appointed as a Hearing Board to hear differences be-tween the Water Commissioner and the con-sumer on matters concerning interpretation and execution of the provisions of this ordi-nance by the Water Commissioner. Any con-sumer agrieved by being required to pay the nance by the Water Commissioner-Ary-con-sumer aggrieved by being required to pay the expense of installing, furnishing, and/or maintaining a backflow prevention device may, within lourteen (14) days of the act or event causing the grievance, request a hear-ing in writing to present those grievances to the Hearing Board. The Hearing Board shall schedule the matter for hearing within thirty (30) days, and provide written notice of the meeting by first-class mail to the consumer a. The notice shall be mailed to the consumer. The notice shall be mailed to the consumer at Bast seven (27) days and not more then least seven (7) days and no

tamination. Typically, this type of device used for such equipment as lawn sprinkler water-cooled compressors, or other wate water

cooled equipment. 3-185 BACKFLOW PREVENTION DE-VICES.

(1) Any approved backflow prevention de-vice required by Section 3-183 shall be in vice required by Section 3-183 shall be in-stalled at a location and in a manner approved. By the Water Commissioner. The consumer, at his sole expense, shall obtain and install said approved backflow prevention devices(s) within ninety (90) days of notice and as directed by the Water Commissioner. (2) Existing backflow prevention devices approved by the Water Commissioner prior to

proved by the Water Co effective date of the approved by the Water Commissioner prior to the effective date of this rule and which are properly maintained shall, except for inspec-tion, testing, and maintenance requirements of be excluded from the requirements of Soction 3-185(1), but only if the Water Commissioner determines that the devices will agaitsfactorily protect the public water supply system. One hundred percent closing shut off ball values for "testing shall be provided on existing backflow prevention devices, if deemed necessary for proper testing by the Water Commissioner. If deemed necessary by the Water Commissioner. missioner prid ap deemed necessary by the Water Commissioner. I deemed necessary by the Water Commis sioner that an existing backflow prevention device requires replacement, it shall be re-placed with an approved backflow prevention device. device. 3-186. BOOSTER PUMPS.

(1) No person shall install or maintain a water service connection to any premises where a booster pump has been installed on the service line to or within such premises,

No. 1032 Dual Cripck Valve Type Backflow Prevente for Carbonated Beverage Dispensers-1980 No. 1035 Laboratory Faucet Vacuum Breakers-ANSI Approved 1984 No. 1048 Double Check Detector Assem-by Backflow Preventer-1989 Said standards and specifications have been adouted by the Works Compris Said standards and specifications have been adopted by the Water Commis-sioner. Final approval shall be evidence by a "Certificate of Approval" issued by an approved testing taboratory certifying full compliance with said standard and speci-fications.

Compliance with said starward and spon-fications. (2) The Water Commissioner shall keep a urrent list of all certified suppliers and their ppropriate list of makes and models of back-low prevention devices which the Water Commissioner has deemed approved.

(3) The Water Commissioner may require (3) The Water Commissioner may require a strainer of approved type and size to be installed in conjunction with required backflow prevention devices. The installation of strain-res shall preclude the touling of backflow device(s) due to foreseen and unforeseen circumstances occurring to the water supply system such as water main repairs, Water main breaks, fires; periodic cleaning and flushing of mains. These occurrences may cause debris such as acale deposits and sand so flush through the mains causing fouling of backflow device(s).

to flush through the mains causing fouling of backflow device(a). 3-191. LIABILITY CLAIMS. The Water Commissioner shall be relieved y. from personal liability. The City shall hold" harmless the Water Commissioner when act-ing in good taith and without malice, from all personal liability for any damage that may oc-cur to any person or property as a result of any act required or authorized by this title, or by

Petroleum products storage facility — 500 ft; Pit toilet — 500 ft; Sepit tank — 500 ft; Sevage treatment plant — 500 ft; Sewage treatment plant — 500 ft; Sewage wet well — 500 ft. It shail be unlawful for any person, corpo-ration, or other legal entity to drill or oper-ate any of the above described facilities within the indicated number of feet from the water wells of the Village of Winside, whether said water wells are located within or without the limits of the Village. Section 3-139. AGR(CUI TURAL CHEMI-CAL USAGE WITHIN DESIGNATED DIS: CAL USAGE WITHIN DESIGNATED DIS-TANCE FROM MUNICIPAL WATER SOURCES: PROHIBITED, It shall be un-lawful for any person, corporation, or other legar entity to engage in agricultural row cop production of any type or nature within 100 leet from the water wells of the Village of Winstle, Notraaka, whether said water: wells are icoated within or without the hall be unlawful for any person, corpo-ration, or other legal entity to utilize, store, apply, incorporate, or spary any agricul-tural, industrial, or household chemical product/icolaing but not limited to, insec-tides, herbiddes, and fertilizer within 100 feet of the water wells of the Village of Winside, Nebraska, whether said water wells are located within or without the limits of the Village. TANCE FROM MUNICIPAL WATER

ATTEST: City Clerk

supply, then such facilities or operations shall be deemed a nuisance and the gov-eming body shall abate such facility or op-eration as a public nuisance pursuant to the provisions of this Village Code. Any person who shall violate or refuse to com-ply with the enforcement of any of the pro-visions of this Chapter, set forth at full length herein or incorporated by refer-ence, shall be deemed guilty of a misde-

> <u>____</u> 41.

biss, to charge the deminish of empoyee was adopted. Ordinance 92-28 amending Section 9-202 of Chapter 9, Article 2, regarding the model, energy code; to amend Section 9-301 of Chapter 9, Article 3, regarding the one and two family dwelling code of the code of the City of Wayne, Nebraska, was adopted. Resolution 92-53 exproving State National Bank and Trust Company of Wayne, Ne-braska, as a depository was approved. Resolution 92-54 approving First National Bank of Wayne, Nebraska, as a depository was approved.

Resolution 92-55 adopting employment

Councilmembers Doug Sturm, Darrel Fu-elberth, Ralph Barclay and Jane O'Leary were presented their oaths of office.

President. The Maintenance Agreement with the Dept of Roads was renewed. The hearing date on the Comprehensive Plan was set for January 12, 1993, at or about 750 P.M.

1:50 P.M. Ordinance 92-26 regarding backflow pre-vention had its second reading. Ordinance 92-27 amending Ordinance 799 Pertaining to pension plan for certain employ-ees; to change the definition of employee was adopted.

Pre

Councilmember Heier was elected Council

Areament was approved. — Resolution-92-57-amending the Wayne Municipal Employee Recognition/Award Pro-gram and providing for the codification of the program in Chapter 19 of the Personnel Manwas approved.

was approved. Policy regarding auditorium was table Executive session began at 8:42 P. cuts real estate matter. Open session resumed at 8:48 P.M. di

Open session resumed at 8:48 P.M. Resolution 92-56 approving addendum to agreement with Dean Pierson was approved. Meeting adjourned at 8:50 P.M. THE CITY OF WAYNE, NEBRASKA, ATTECT. By: Mayor

(Publ. Dec. 22)

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Deadline for all legal notices to be published by The Wayne Herald is as follows: noon Friday for Tuesday's paper and noon Wednesday for Friday's paper.

The Wayne Herald, Tuesday, December 22, 1992 **8B** Leslie News Legal Notices

Edna Hansen 287-2346

Mr. and Mrs. Kenny Dowling and family of Houston, Texas came Dec. 7 to visit in the Bob Hansen home and the Kenneth Dowling home in Martinsburg for about weeks. Kenny is with the three

U.S. Navy. Lillie Tarnow was transferred from St. Luke's Hospital in Sioux City to Providence Medical Center in Wayne Monday. She had undergone hip surgery after a fall at her home.

Winter is time to plan

By Michael Lance Soil Conservation Technician, SCS

December is a good time to inventory any tree planting needs you may have for the coming year. A farmstead, feedlot, or field windbreak should be planned now when farm or ranch duties are not as hectic as they are later in the spring. Excellent selections of tree types are available for those who plan and order early.

If you have a young or newer windbreak, now is the time to order any replacements you may need to cover death loss. Almost all older mature windbreaks could benefit from some form of maintenance. Thinning and/or removing an entire row(s) to allow for continued growth and improved vigor is a consideration. And if removing any number of trees from a windbreak, chances are, an addition of some new seedlings is in order.

By doing an inventory of the existing windbreak or proposed area and implementing any needs you get the maximum benefit from that area. A good management strategy for agriculture need not be limited to cropland fields. Adding a snowcatch row of shrubs, for example, improves the efficiency and diversity of the planting. Growing surplus Christmas trees, high grade walnut and red oak lumber, cedar, catalpa, and honeylocust fenceposts, firewood, and berries for home use are a few added benefits that can be obtained from a windbreak.

Don't forget about the wildlife benefits tailored into the windbreak planting. In predominant row crop areas of northeast Nebraska, many times, the only permanent woody cover is come type of windbreak Small game birds and animals like pheasants, quail, rabbits, and squirrels depend heavily on windbreaks in stormy weather.

Large game animals like whitetail deer, raccoons, and covotes use them year round. Non-game birds like orioles, thrushes, wrens and owls satisfy their food, nesting and winter cover requirements from windbreaks. Migrant song birds stop, rest and even overwinter in windbreak settings.

Statewide property tax benefits are available for many types of windbreak/forested areas and largely go unused by owners. For more information on windbreaks, their benefits, planting and maintenance contact the Soil Conservation Service office at 709 Providence Road Wayne, NE 68787, phone (402) 375-2733.

Beef -

Continued from Page 2B

men, retailers and the state's econ-

VILLAGE OF WINSIDE

BUAND PHOCEEDINGS December 7, 1992 Winaide, Nebraska The Boatd_oL.Trustees-of-the-Village of Winside, Nebraska met in regular session on December 7, 1992 at 7:30 p.m. in the audio-rium. All members were present. Visitors were: Mr. Mrs. Schrant, Ray Jacobsen, Deputy Muhs, Dallas Schellenberg, Dan. Zulkosky, –Jeff-tyfrouda. Action taken by the Board included:

- Approved November meeting minutes
 Accepted November Treasurer's report
 Granted Special Liquor License to Le-n for Jan. 30, 1993
 Approved of Summer Rec Committee

- Approved of Summer Net Commute operating Ballpark concession stand
 Decided to withdraw from the Northeast NE Solid Waste Coalition
 Approved Marvin Garber as Street Supt.
 Loaned to Museum information and pic-tures on Village plane
- Coaned to Museum information and pic-tures on Village plane
 8. Agreed no discounts would be allowed on electricity if trash bills not paid
 9. Agreed to hold the One & Six Year Street Plan hearing at next regular meeting
 10. Passed and adopted Ordinances No.

9. Agreed to hold the One & Six Year Street
Plan hearing at next regular meeting
10. Passed and adopted Ordinances No.
372. No. 373 and No. 374
11. Agreed to increase water rates in 1993
due to added testing requirements & costs
12. Agreed to increase water rates in 1993
due to added testing requirements & costs
13. Agreed to increase water rates in 1993
due to added testing requirements & costs
14. By Cost and No. 374
15. Agreed to increase water rates in 1993
due to added testing requirements & costs
The following claims were approved for
payment: Dept. of Revenue, tax, 479.70; R.
Theis, ext, 139.26; Bank, withholding, 625.00;
WAPA, ext, 3705.23; Nov. Payroll, 1.914.94;
Wayne Herad, ext, 131.17; Watton Electronics, re, 65.00; NE Tractor, parts, 542.18; Oberle's Market, ext, 55.4; NE Machinery Co., ext, 141.14; League, ext, 150.00; Kampa, Ext, -285.11; Servall Towel, ext, 213.03; B's
Enterprise, ext, 266.70; Left Houda, ext, 993.50;
Farmers Coop, ext, 69.97; US West, ext, 285.23;
Utility Fund, ext, 55.00; Cahaer Swatter, ext, 531.61; Corol Paynet, ext, 253.00; Otters, ext, 12.66; Arens Santation, ext, 206.70; Diers, ext, 12.66; Arens Santation, ext, 206.70; Diers, ext, 12.66; Arens Santation, ext, 206.90; Diers, ext, 12.66; Arens Santation, ext, 206.90; Diers, ext, 235.0; Bison Tree Service, ext, 520.00; Peoples Natural Gas, ext, 320.00; Dutort-Lainson, ext, 64.61; Caroll Plumbing & Heating, ext, 704.05; Wayne Co., Neering, add of Trustees of the Village of Winside, Nabraska will meet in regular sesson at 7:30 p.m. on Monday, January 4, 1993 in the Clark's Otflea. An agerdia fa such meeting kept continuously current is available for public in-spection at %:00 PM. Adving the regular sesson at 7:30 p.m. on Monday. Sanuary 4, 1993 in the Clark's Otflea. An agerdia fa such meeting kept continuously current is available for subic

Marvin R. Cherry, Chairman

Carol M. Brugger, clerk (Publ. Dec. 22)

ORDINANCE NO. 373 AN ORDINANCE OF THE VILLAGE OF WINSIDE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA, REQUIRING THAT ANY PIPE, SOLDERS OR FLUX WHICH IS CONNECTED TO THE PUBLIC WATER SUPPLYSYSTEM TO BE LEAD FREE AND PROVIDING A REPEAL OF ALL CONFLICTING ORDI-NANCES OR PARTS OF ORDINANCES THEREWITH AND PROVIDING A TIME WHEN THIS ORDINANCE SHALL GO INTO FULL PROFE AND EFECT-BE TT ORDAINED BY THE CHAIRMAN AND BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE VILLAGE OF WINSIDE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA THAT SECTION 3-135, BELOW BE ADDED TO ARTICLE I, CHAPTER 3 OF THE VILLAGE CODE AS FOLLOWS:

CODE AS FOLLOWS

Section 3-135, BUILDING REGULATIONS: PROHIBITION OF LEAD PIPES, SOLDER,

Envering LLCAD PIPES. SOLDER, AND FLUX, Any pipe, solders, or flux used in the installation or repair of any residen-tial or nonresidential facility which is con-nected to the public water supply system shall be lead free. For purposes of this Section, lead free shall mean:

shall mean: (1) Solders and flux - not more than two tenths percent (2%) lead; and (2) Pipe and pipe fittings - not more than eight percent (3%) lead. Section 2, That any other Ordinance or Reso-lution passed or approved prior to the pas-sage, approval, and publication or posting of this Ordinance is hereby repealed. Section 3, This Ordinance shall take effect and bas in tull from form and there is necessare. be in full force from and after its passage, ap-proval, and publication, posting or publication by pamphlet form as prescribed by law.

PASSED AND APPROVED THIS 7th day of

December, 1992 1992. VILLAGE OF WINSIDE By Marvin R. Cherry Chairman, Board of Trustees

(Publ Dec 22)

ATTEST: Carol M. Brugger Village Clerk

NOTICE CASE NO PR92:37 IN THE COUNTY COURT OF WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA

IN THE COUNTY COURT OF WAYNE COUNTY NEBRASKA In the Matter of the Estate of MARY E. BROSTROM, Deceased. Note is hereby given that on December 14, 1992, in the County Court of Wayne County, Nebraska, Proof of Authority of Demiciliary Foreign Executor has been filed with the court, and that Roberta Amenell, whose address is 914 S.-Leebrick Street, Burlington, 16 S2601, has been appointed as personal representative of this estate in the State of Nebraska. Creditors of this estate must file their claims with the court on or before March 3, 1993, or be forever barred All persons having a financial or properly interest in said estate may demand or wave entities of any order or gling pertaining to said estate. (§ Pearls A Bentecti

published by The

Wavne Herald is

as follows: noon

Friday

for Tuesday's

paper and noon

*Wednesday for

Friday's paper.

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8..... G.

ORDINANCE NO. 92-29 AN ORDINANCE AMENDING SECTION 5-429 OF THE WAYNE MUNICIPAL CODE REGARDING PARKING VIOLATIONS BUREAU AND TO REPEAT ORIGINAL

SECTION. BE IT ORDAINED by the Mayor and City Council of the City of Wayne, Nebraska: Section 1. That Chapter 5, Article 4, Sec-tion 5-429 of the Municipal Code of Wayne,

raska, shall read as follows: Section 5-429. PARKING: VIOLATIONS BUREAU.

There is hereby established within the po-lice department, a violations bureau for the collection of fines for parking violations. Such violations shall not be subject to Such violations shall not be subject to prosecution in the court, except when payment of the fine is not made within the time prescribed by this section. When payment is not made within such time, the -violations shall be prosecuted in the same manner as other violations of this code. Whenever any motor vehicle with or with-out a driver is found parked, standing, or stopped in violation of Chapter 5, Article 4 of this code, or any statute of the State of Nebraska relating to parking, all of which shall be referred to in this section as "parking violations," the officer finding such vehicle shall take the registration number Tarking violations." The officer finding such vehicle shall lake the registration number of the vehicle and may take any other in-formation displayed on the vehicle which may identify its owner or operator, and shall conspicuously affix to such vehicle a traffic citation on a form provided by the Chief of Police for such purpose, which form shall require the Owner or operator to answer to the charge against him in accordance with this section. All citations for-parking violations shall contain, in addition to any other Informa-tion required by law, the following informa-tion:

The amount of the fine if paid within five

(5) days;
B. The amount of the fine if paid within six

(5) days;
(5) days;
(6) to fifteen (15) days;
(7) The amount of the fine if paid within six
(6) to fifteen (15) days;
(7) The location where the payment of the fine may be made; and
(7) D. A statement that a complaint will be fited after fifteen (15) days if the fine is not paid in that time.
The times for parking violations shall be \$5.00 for each violation if paid within five (5) days and \$10.00 for each violation if paid within five (5) days and \$10.00 for each violation it paid within six (6) to fifteen (15) days.
Any person charged with a parking violation may appropriate fine as established above.
The first 50e of each additional \$1.00 fine and the first 50e of each additional \$1.00 fine so paid shall be assessed as a fee covering the cosis of administration.
If any person charged with a parking violation within a period of five (5) days, the cosis of administration.
If any person charged with a parking violation induces not appear in response to a citation within a period of five (5) days, send the registered owner of the motor vehicle to which the citation was dirked, a letter mailed to the last known address of such person informing him of the violation and that if such letter is disregarded, he will become the subject of a complaint after the first file of (15) days from the violation and that if such letter is disregarded, he will become the subject of a complaint after the first of of Police shall, ease a com

tion. The Chief of Police shall cause a com plaint to be filed against any person who has failed to dispose of a parking violation within fifteen (15) days. Such person, upon conviction of such violation, shall be pun-ished pursuant to Section 12-101 of this code

The violations bureau shall collect and ac The violations oureau shall collect and ac-count for all monies paid pursuant to this section, issue receipts therefor, and keep records of all violators, showing the name, time, and date of violation and disposition. All money collected by the police depart-ment under this division shall be disbursed

by the City as provided by law. -Section 2. All ordinances or parts of ordi-ances in conflict herewith are hereby re-

pealed. Section 3. This ordinance shall be in full force and effect from and after its passage, approval, and publication as required by law. Passed and approved this 15th day of De-

nber, 1992. THE CITY OF WAYNE, NEBRASKA, By Robert A. Carhart Mayor

Carol J. Brummond CMC City Clerk

(Publ. Dec. 22)

Every government official or board that handles public moneys, should publish at regular intervals an ac-counting of it showing where and how each dollar is spent. We hold this to be a fundamental principle to democrat-ic government. ic government.

ic government. ORDINANCE NO. 372 AN ORDINANCE OF THE VILLAGE OF WINSIDE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA, AMENDING CHAPTER 3, ARTICLE I OF THE VILLAGE CODE BY ADDING PROVISIONS TO PREVENT THE BACKFLOW AND BACKSIPHONAGE OF HARMFUL MATERIAL WHICH CAN CONTAMINATE-THE PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM: PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE: AND REPEALING ANY ORDINANCES OR OTHER PROVISIONS IN CONFLICT THEREWITH. BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CHAIRMAN AND BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE VILLAGE-OF WINSIDE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA THAT CHAPTER 3, ARTICLE I OF THE VILLAGE CODE BE AMENDED BY ADDING SECTIONS 3-124 THROUGH SECTION 3 134, INCLUSIVE THERETO, AS FOLLOWS: Section 3-124-DEFINITIONS. The

Section 3-124 DEFINITIONS The

following definitions shall apply in the interpretation and enforcement of this Ordinance:

The product and the product an

or in any manner connected to a public water supply system. (h) "Consumers water supply system means any water-supply-system, located of the consumer's premises, supplied by or the consumer's premises, supplied by or in any manner connected to a public water supply system. A household plumbing system is considered to be a consumer's water supply system. A fire-suppression-system is a lass considered a consumer's water supply system (i) 'Contamination' means an impairment of the quality of the water by sewage, or waste to a degree which could cause an actual hazard to the public health through polsoning or through spread of disease by exposure. (i) 'Conse-connection' means any arrangement whereby contamination due to the a

(2) Yard hydrants or hose bibs which would be used by the consumer to provide water to mix pesticides,"flertilizer, or other chemicais, for direct use or aerial application to surface areas shall be equipped with an

antisiphon vacuum breaker.
 (3) All underground lawn and garden sprinkler systems shall be equipped with an approved backflow prevention device.

sprinkler systems shall be equipped with an approved backflow prevention device. Section 3-131. FIRE. SUPPRESSION SYSTEM. (1) All proposed installations of fire suppression systems shall be reviewed by the Manager to determine the appropriate type of backflow prevention device(s) required. (2) All proposed fire suppression systems requiring an antifreeze solution shall use a pharmaceutical grade antifreeze. The consumer shall provide to the Manager a certification identifying the type of pharmacoutical grade antifreeze which shall be used. A double check valve backflow prevention device shall be installed in an approved manner. (3) A double check valve of an approved

approved manner. (3) A double check valve of an approved type shall be installed on all proposed fire suppression systems not utilizing antificeze, but this may be done only when there are no other cross-connections. (4) All existing fire suppression systems shail meet the requirements of Subsections.

(1) All exhains the sequirements of Subsections (2) or (3) above, whichever applies. An inspection by a certified fire suppression specialist shall be done to determine whether harmaceutical grade antifreeze(s) have been utilized. This shall be done at the expense of the consumer. If it can not be certified that only pharmaceutical grade antifreeze(s) have been utilized. This shall be done at the expense of the consumer. If it can not be certified that only pharmaceutical grade antifreeze(s) have been used, then a reduced pressure principle. Dackflow prevention device shall be installed as approved by the Manager. This also shall be done at the expense of the consumer (5) In the event coss-connections, such as those found in using auxiliary water supply systems or in providing other water additives such as foaming agents are necessary for the proper operation of the fire suppression system, then a reduced pressure zone backflow prevention device shall be installed in an approved marmer. Section 3: 132 VIGA ATIONS 1

(1) The Manager shall deny or continue, after notice to the consumer reof, the water service to any premises read.

erein: (a) Any backflow prevention device required by the Village Code, and state and/or federal law is not installed or maintained in a manner acceptable to the Manager and in conformity herewith. (b) it is found that the backflow prevention device has been removed or by-cased:

(c) An unprotected cross-connection

(c) An unprotected cross-connection exists on the promises;
 (d) A low pressure cut-off required by Section 31-1007 is not installed and manitamed in working order; or
 (e) The Manager is denied entry to determine compliance with these

determine compliance with these regulations. (2) The Manager shall immediately deny or discontinue, without notice to the consumer thereof, the water service to any premises where in a severe cross-connection exists which constitutes an immediate threat to the safety of the public water system. The Manager shall notify the consumer within twenty-four (24) hours of said denial or discrotine-attion of service

twenty-lour (24) hours of said denial or discontinuation of service (3) Water service to such premises shall not be restored until the consumer has corrected or eliminated such conditions or deflects in conformance with these regulations, and to the satisfaction of the

Section 3-133, APPROVAL STANDARDS.

Section 3-133. APPROVAL STANDARDS. (1) Any backflow prevention device required herein shall be of a model and size approved by the Manager. The term "Approved Backflow Prevention Device" shall mean a device that has been manutactured in full conformance with the standards established by the American Water Works Association (AWWA) entitled 'AWWA C506-89 Standards for Reduced Preasure Principle and Double Check Valve Backflow Prevention Devices and by the American Society of Santary Engineers (ASSE) entitled No. 2004 Prefix Applied Atmospheric Type Vacuum Breakers-ANSI Approved-1982: Revised, 1988 No. 1011 Hose Connection Vacuum

Journ Breakers-ANSI Approved.
 1982-Revised, 1988
 No. 1011 Hose Connection Vacuum Breakers-ANSI Approved 1982
 No. 1012 Backflow Preventer/ Intermediate Atmospheric Vent. 1978
 No. 1013 Baducad Pressure Principle Backflow Preventer-Revised 1988
 No. 1015 Double Check Backflow Prevention Assembly-Revised 1988
 No. 1019 Wall Hydrants, Freezeless, Automatic Draining, Anth-Backflow Ypes -ANSI Approved 1978
 No. 1020 Vacuum Breakers, Anti-siphon, Pressure Type-ANSI Approved 1982
 No. 1024 Dual Check Vent.

32 No. 1024 Dual Check Valve Type ckflow Preventer för Carbonated

1982 No. 1024 Dual Check Valve Type Backflow Preventer for Carbonated Beverage Dispensers-1980 No. 1032 Dual Check Valve Type Backflow Preventer for Carbonated Beverage Dispensers-1980 No. 1032 Dual Check Valve Type Backflow Preventer for Carbonated Beverage Dispensers-1980 No. 1036 Laboratory Faucet Vacuum Broakers-ANSI Approved 1984 No. 1048 Double Check Detector Assembly Backflow Preventer 1989 Said standards and specifications have been adopted by the Manager Final approval issued by an approved testing laboratory certifying full compliance with said standard and specifications. (2) The Manager shall keep a current list of all certified suppiers hall keep a current list of all certified suppiers hall keep a current list of all certified suppiers hall keep a current list of an Ackflow devices which the Manager has deemed approved. (3) The Manager may require a strainer of approved type and size to be installed in conjunction with required backflow prevention devices. The installation of strainers shall preclude the louling of backflow devices(s) due to loreseen and unforeseen circumstances occurring to the water supply system such as water main repars, water main breaks, fires, periodic cleaning and flushing of mains. These occurrences may cause debris such as scale

in an approved manner. Section 3-132. VIOLATIONS.

wherein

of Winside, Nebraska and state and federal

of Winside, Nepraska and state and tederal SECTION 1-126, SUFIVEYS AND INVESTIGATIONS. (1) It shall be the responsibility of the water consumer to conduct or cause to be conducted, periodic surveys of water use practices on his premises as necessary. In determine whether there are actual or potential cross-connections in the consumer's water supply system. The Managor shall have the authority to conduct or cause to be conducted periodic surveys and investigations, or a frequency as determined by the Manager, of water use practices within a consumer's premises to determine whether there are actual or potential cross-connections to the consumer's water supply system through which contaminants or

connections to the consumer's water supply system through which contaminants or pollutants could backflow into the public water supply system. The Manager may conduct these surveys to provide information in determining what level of protection will be necessary to protect the public health and schem

Accession, we provide the manager, the consumer shall furnish the Manager information on water use practices within the consumer's premises. If the consumer refuses

consumer's premises. If the consumer refuses to submit the proper information or to cooperate in obtaining the proper information, the manager shall treat the premises as if no appropriate cross-connection survey has been completed, and, in such event, the consumer shall be required to install an approved backflow prevention device as required.

(3) The Manager shall have the right to (i) The manager strain take the public will supply system at all reasonable times for purpose of making surveys and investigation of water use practices within the premised.

purpose of making surveys and investigations of water use practices within the promises. In order to inspect a premise, the Manager shall give notice setting forth a proposed date and time to the consumer at least ten (10) days in advance. If the consumer cannot make the premises available for inspection at the proposed date and time, the consumer shall contact the Manager and arrange for another date and time for the, inspection. If the Manager and the consumer cannot agree on a date and time, then the Manager shall treat the premises as if no appropriate cross-connection survey has been completed, and in such event the consumer shall be required to install an approved backflow prevention device as required under the Ordinances of the Village of Winside, Nobraska. (4) Any consumer aggrieved by being required to pay the expense of installing, furnishing, and/or maintaining a backflow prevention device may, within fourteen (14) days of the act or event causing the grevances onevances to the Board of Trustees of the Village of Winside, Nebraska. The Board shall schedule the matter for hearing within thry (30) days, and provide writter notice of the meeting by first-class mail to the consumer. The notice shall be mailed to the consumer.

meeting by inst-class mail to the consumer, The notice shall be mailed to the consumer at least seven (7) days and not more jhrån twenky-one (21) days before the hearing. At the hearing, the consumer shall first stale the nature of the griëvänce, and the Manager shall be entitled to respond thereto, whereupon the Board shall render its decision which will be bidding upons the consumer and

which will be binding upon the consumer and the Manager. Section 3-127. WHERE PROTECTION IS

REQUIRED.

Section 3-127. WHERE PROJECTION IS RECURED. (1) An approved backflow prevention device shall be installed between the service connection and the point of potential backflow into a consumer's water supply system when, in the judgment of the Manager, a health, plumbing, pollution or system hazard exists. (2) An approved backflow prevention device shall be installed when the following conditions are found by the Manager to exist. (a) Premises on which any substance is handled in such a tashion as to create an actual or potential hazard to a public water supply system. This shall include premises having sources or systems containing from a public water supply system which are no longer under the sanitary control of the owner; (b) Premises having water

(b) Premises having water recirculating system as used for bollers or

recirculating system as used for bollers or cooling systems, (c) Veterinary establishments, kennels, leedyards, stables, rodeo grounds, stockyards, pet grooming salons; (d) Beauty salons, barbershops, massage parlors, health clubs; (e) Fire suppression systems; (f) Multi-storied buildings greater than three (a) stores in height; (g) Schools, universities, cotleges; (h) Other commercial or industrial facilities which may constitute potential cross-connection. Section 3-128. LYPE OF PROTECTION

Section 3-128. TYPE OF PROTECTION

REQUIRED

the deare

(1) The type of protection required under cion 3-127 of this Article shall depend on o degree of hazard that exists as follows. (a) An approved ar gap separation or an approved reduced pressure principle backflow prevention device shall be installed where a public water supply system may be contaminated with any substance that could cause a system hazard or health hazard: (b) An approved double check valve assembly shall be installed where a public water supply system may be contaminated with any substance that could cause a pollution hazard. (c) An approved reduced pressure

polition hazard. (c) An approved reduced pressure principle backflow prevention device shall be installed at the service connection where there exists a plumbing hazard. (d) In the case of any premises where, because of security requirements or other prohibitions, it is impossible or impractical to make a complete cross-connection survey of the consumers, poilable water

to make a complete cross-connection survey of the consumers potable water system, a reduced pressure principle backflow prevention device shall be installed at the service connection. (2) An approved antisiphon vacuum aker may be used as a backflow preventior

required

) "Cross-connection" means any gement whereby contamination due to

arrangement wereby contaginitation due to backflow or backsphonage can occur. (k) "Degree of hazard" is a term derived from an evaluation of the potential risk to health and the adverse effects upon the potable water system. (i) "Double check valve assembly" means of the system. (i) Double check valve assembly inverse an assembly -composed of two single, independently acting, check valves, including one hundred percent closing shutoff ball valves located at each end of the assembly and suitable connections for testing the water-net of the same second states and the same second action of the same second second second second second and suitable connections for testing the water-net of the same second sec

tightness of each check valve. (m) "Health hazard" means any condition, device, or practice in a water system or its operation that creates a real or potential danger to the health and well being of the consumer.

(n) "Interchangeable connection" means (n) Interchangeable connection means an arrangement or device that will allow alternate but not simultaneous uses of two sources of water.
(e) 'Leensed plumber' means a person who has obtained the appropriate license from the Board of Trustees of the Village of Winside

to perform plumbing related work within the Village limits.

the board of integrates of the vinage of without to perform plumbing related work within the Village limits.
(p) "Manager" means the Utilities Superintendent for the Village of Winside, Nebraska or his authorized representative.
(q) "Non-potable water" means water not safe for drinking, personal, or cultinary use, of which does not meet the requirements of the Nebraska Department of Health.
(r) "Non-potable water" means water not safe for drinking, personal, or cultinary use, of which does not meet the requirements of the Nebraska Department of Health.
(r) "Owner" means the person delivering water through a public water supply system.
The owner is the Village of Winside, Nebraska.
(s) "Person" means the state, any political subdivision, public or private corporation, individual, partnership, or other legal entity.
When the term he, or his is used, it shall mean ary male or female person.
() "Plumbing hazard" means a plumbing type cross-connection in a consumer's potable water system that has not been properly protected by ali-2pp Separation or backflow prevention devices.

protected by air-gap separation or backflow prevention devices. (u) "Pollution" means the presence in water of any foreign substance (organic, inorganic, or biological), that degrades the quality of water to a degree which does not necessarily cause an actual hazard to the public health but which does adversely and unreasonably affect such waters for any desired use.

Unreasonably altect such waters for any desired use. (v) "Pollution hazard" means a condition through which an aesthetically objectionable or degrading material not dangerous to health may enter the public water supply system or the consumer's water supply system. (w) "Potable water" means water which is satisfactory for drinking, culturary, and domestic purposes and meets the requirements of the Nebraska Department of Health.

Health: (x) "Public water supply system" means a water supply system designed and intended to provide potable water to a designated consumer. The water supply shartlinclide the water supply source and distribution piping network. The water supply source is defined as any artificial or natural accumulation of water used to supply the potable water system. The distribution piping network includes all piping, pumping and treatment devices used to convey an adequate quality and quantity of potable water to the consumer. (y) "Reducted pressure zone backflow prevention device" means a device containing a minimum of two independently acting check prevention device" means a device containing a minimum of wo independently acting check valves together with an automatically operated pressure differential relief valve located between two check valves. During normal flow and at the cessation of normal flow, the pressure between these two checks shall be less than the supply pressure. In case of leakage of either check valve, the differential relief valve, by discharging to the atmosphere, shall operate to maintain the pressure between the check valves at less than the supply pressure. The unit must include one hundred percent closing shutoff ball valves located at each end of the device.

many one supply pressure. The unit must include one hundred precent closing shuff ball valves located at each end of the device, and each device shall be fitted with properly located test cocks.
 (2) "Service connection" means the terminal end of a service iner from the public water system. If a meter is installed at the end of the service, then the service connection means the downstream end of the meter.
 (a) "System hazard" means a continon posing an actual or potential threat of damage to the physical properties of the public's or the consumer's water supply system.
 (b) "Used water" means any water supplied by the public water supply system to a consumer's water supply system after it has passed through the service connection and is no longer under the sanitary control of the water supplied.
 (1) The purpose of this Ordinance is to protect the public water supply supplice the protect the public water of the sanitary on the

Section 3-125_POLICY AND PUBPOSE. (1) The purpose of this Ordinance is to protect the public water supply system of the village of Winside, Nebraska from the possibility of contamination by isolated real and potential sources of contamination or pollution which may backflow into the public water supply system. This Ordinance provides for the maintenance of a continuing program of cross-connection control which will systematically and effectively prevent the contamination or pollution of the potable water supply systems.

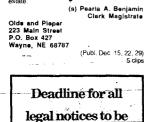
containing to the provided of the provide water upply systems. (2) The Manager shall be responsible for the implementation of the backflow prevention program of the Village. If, in the judgment of the Manager, an approved backflow prevention device is required for the safety of the privile water sensity restem, then the safety of the privile water sensity restem. These the prevention device is required for the salety of the public water supply system, then the Manager shall give notice in writing to the consumer to install said device at each recommended location. The Manager shall inspect and approve all installations of the required backflow prevention devices. The

omy, said Tom Scott, Beet Coun cil executive director

Scott said in addition to producers giving beef drafts to family members and friends, employers give the drafts to employees and customers. "The certificates are a wonderful way to give a gift of good taste, you might say," he said. Beef Council staff are prepared, he said, to provide quick turn around for last-minute Christmas gifts. In addition the drafts make uncommon but welcomed holiday party gifts, Scott added.

The Beef Council conducts beef promotion programs funded by a \$1 per head assessment which is made each time a beef animal is mar-

The Nebraska - Cattlemen association conducts producer education and legislative monitoring services, is funded by membership fees and represents nearly 5,000 cattle breeders, producers and feeders, as well as 54 county and local cattlemen's associations.



(Publ. Dec 15, 22, 29) 5 clips

the supply pipe, measured vertically, above

the supply pipe, measured vertically, above the top of the rim of the recopitable and, in no case less than one inch. (b) _Antosophor, vacuum breaker⁴ is a device which restricts the backflow of water into a potable water system by a simple check valve. The vacuum is broken by allowing air to

enter upstream of the check valve. (c) "Approved" means that a backflow prevention device or method has been accepted by the Manager as being suitable for the intended use.

(d) "Auxillary water system" means any (u) Auximizy water system "means any water supply system available to the promises other than the public water supply system and includes the water supplied Dy such system. These auxiliary water systems may include water from another owner's public water supply system; polluted or contaminated water proposes likitier used water are set. water, process fluids; used water; or other sources of water which the owner of the public water supply system does not have sanitary

(e) "Backflow" or "backsiphonage" means the flow of water or other liquids, mixtures, or

the flow of water or other liquids, mixtures or substances into the water distribution system from any other source than the intended source of the potable water supply. (I) "Backflow prevention device" means any device, method or type of construction intended to prevent backflow into a potable water system. Devices such as an "Approved Air-gap", "Double Check Valve Assembly", "Antisophon Vacuum Breaker" or a "Reduced Prossure Principle Devices" can be used which have been approved by the Manager. (g) "Consumer" means the owner or person in control of any premises supplied by

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required backflow prevention devices. The costs for purchasing, installing, and maintaining a backflow prevention device shall be the responsibility and sole expense of the, consumer. The installation of backflow prevention devices, except for outlet fixture vacuum breakers, shall be by a ficensed plumber. Annual testing of all double check valves and reduced pressure zone devices shall be performed by the Manager. If deemed precessary by the Manager that maintenance or repairs are necessary, the consumer shall be contacted and issued an order to make all be contacted and issued an order to make necessary repairs or maintenance. The consumer shall complete all maintenance or repairs within thirty (30) days; if not, the consumer shall be considered in violation of this backflow ordinance and will be subject to disconnection of the services as provided

herein. (3) No person shall install or maintain i water service connection containing cross connections to a public water supply system o a consumer's potable water supply system a consumer's potatole water supply system unless such rocso-connections are Batald or controlled in accordance with the Ordinances of the Village of Winside, Nebraskar and as required by the laws and regulations-of-the State of Nebraska and the Nebraska Department of Health.

Department of Health. (4) For the purposes of this backflow prevention ordinance, whenever the Manager is to make any decision or interpretation, or whenever reference is made to the lact that the Manager is to exercise judgment, such decision, "interpretation or judgment, shall be in accordance with the provisions of this backflow prevention ordinance, and any other applicable provisions of the Code of the Village

of the last control valve. It shall be placed at bine fast control valve, it shall be placed at least 10² above the highest point rached by any water passing through the potential source of contamination. Typically, this type of device is used for such equipment as lawn sprinklers, water cooled equipment.

device where it is not subjected to back pressures. This device shall not be used for applications where water flow is expected to be continuous for 12 or more hours. The device shall be installed ahead of the potential

other valer-cooled equipment. (3) Any approved backflow prevention device required hereunder shall be installed at a location and in a manner approved by the Manager. The consumer, at his sole expense, shall obtain and install said approved backflow prevention device(s) within 90 days of notice, and as directed by the Manager. as directed by the Manager. Section 3-129, BOOSTER PUMPS.

(1) No person shall install or maintain a water service connection to any premises where a booster pump has been installed on the service line to or within such premises, the service line to or within such premises, unless such booster pump is equipped with a low pressure cut-off designed to shut off the booster pump when the pressure in the service line on the suction side of the pump drops to twenty (20) pounds per square inch gauge or less.

device in proper working order. Section 3-130, YARD HYDRANTS.

(1) The installation of yard hydrants where ter is available or accessible for drinking or linary purposes and which have drip water is available or accessible for drinking or culinary purposes and which have drip openings below ground surface, is prohibited unless such hydrants are equipped with an d with an trance of ected with approved device to prevent entrance ground water into chambers connected v the water supply.

water main repairs, water main breaks fires, penoidic cleaning and flushing of mains. These occurrences may cause debris such as scale deposits and sand to flush through the mains causing fouling of backflow device(s). <u>Section,3-134. LABR.ITY CLAIMS.</u> The Mahager shall be relieved from personal-lability. The, Village shall hold harmless the Manager when acting in good faith and without malice, from all personal liability for any damage that may occur to any person. on property as a result of any act required or authorized hereunder, or by reason of any fact or omission of the Manager in the discharge of his duties hereunder. Any suit brought carrying out the provisions of the

in the discharge of his duties herevonder. Any suit brought carrying out the provisions of the title shall be defended by the Village of Winside, Nebraska through linal determination of such proceeding. Section 2, The provisions of this Ordinance are separable, and the invalidity of any phrase, clause or part of this Ordinance shall not affect the validity or effectiveness of the remainder of the Ordinance. rema

ainder of the Ordinance. Section 3. That any other Ordinances or provision passed or approved prior to the passage, approval, and publication or posting of this Ordinance and in conflict with this provision are hereby repealed. <u>Section 4.</u> This Ordinance shall take effect

Section 4, This Ordinance shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage, approval, and publication, or posting as required by law, in its entirety or in pamphlet form, as the case may be. PASSED AND APPROVED THIS 7th day of December, 1992.* VILLAGE OF WINSIDE By Marvin R, Cherry Chairman, Board of Trustees

ATTEST Carol M. Brugger Village Clerk

(Publ. Dec. 22)

reason of any act or omission of the Water Commissioner in the discharge of his duties hereunder. Any suit brought carrying out the provisions of the title shall be defended by the City, or the City's insurance carrier, if any through final determination of such proceed-ion.

ing. Section 2. That the original Wayne City Code Sections 3-140 through 3-142 inclusive, and any other ordinances or provisions passed and approved prior to the passage, approvel, and publication or posting of this or-dinance and in conflict with it provisions are created

repealed. Section 3. This Ordinance shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage, approval, and publication, or posting as re-quired by law, in its entirety or in pamphlet form, as the case may be, said effective date being December 31, 1992, and this ordinance shall thereafter be included in the Wayne City Code book.

Code book. Section 4. The provisions of this ordinance are separable, and the invalidity of any phrase, clause, or part of this ordinance shall not-affect the validity or effectiveness of the remainder of the ordinance. ASSED AND APPROVED THIS 15th day of December 1000

ATTEST: Carol J. Brummond CMC City Clerk

THE CITY OF WAYNE, NEBRASKA By Robert A. Carhart Mayor

(PUBL Dec. 22) ORDINANCE NO. 374 AN ORDINANCE OF THE VILLAGE OF WINSIDE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA, REGULATING THE DRILLING AND OP-ERATION OF ANY WATER WELL WITHIN THE VILLAGE LIMITS; PROVIDING RE-STRICTIONS ON THE OPERATION OF CERTAIN FACILITIES WITHIN THE VIEINIGY OF ANY WUNICIPAL WATER WELL; PROVIDING A PENALTY FOR VI-OLATION OF THIS ORDINANCE; PRO-VIDING A REPEAL OF ALL CONFLICT-ING ORDINANCES OR PARTS OF ORDI-NANCES THEREWITH, AND PROVIDING A TIME WHEN THIS ORDINANCE SHALL GO INTO FULL FORCE AND EFFECT. BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CHAIRMAN AND BOARD OF THUSTERS OF THE VILLAGE OF WINSIDE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA THAT SECTION 3-136, SECTION 3-139, AND SEC-TION 3-140 BELOW BE ADDED TO ARTICLE 1, CHAPTER 3 OF THE VILLAGE CODE AS FOLLOWS: Section 1.

Section 3-136, DRILLING AND OPERA-

TION OF WELLS, AND OTHER UNDER-

TION OF WELLS. AND OTHER UNDER-GROUND FACILITIES OR CONTAMI: NATING FACILITIES WITHOUT PERMIT UNLAWFUL, It shall be unlawful for any person, carporation or other-legal-entity to drill and/or operate any of the following fa-cilities within the limits of the Village of Winside, Nebraska, without first obtaining the proper permit from the governing body of the Village, to wit:

(1) Potable water well or any other well;

(2) Sewage lagoon, absorption or disposal field for water; cesspool; dumping grounds; pit toilet; sanitary landhil; septic tank; sewage treatment plant; or sewage wet well;

(3) Feed lot, livestock pasture or corral;

3-137, PROCEDURE TO OBTAIN

(4) Chemical products storage facility; petroleum product storage facility or above ground or underground petroleum storage tanks.

Section 3-137. PROCEDURE TO OBTAIN PERMIT, In order to obtain a permit to drill and/or operate any of the facilities listed in Section 3-124 above, the owner or opera-tor of the property on which the proposed facility is to be located must make applica-tion on the proper form provided by the governing body of the Village of Winside. Such application must be presented to the Village Roard at any regular or special

Such application must be presented to the village Board at any regular or special meeting. After reviewing the application of any person designed to drill or operate any of the above facilities, then, the -Village Board must approve or deny said permit. Section 3-138. DRILLING OR INSTALLA.

Section 3-138. DRILLING OH INSTALLA-TION OF OTHER FACILITIES WITHIN DESIGNATED DISTANCE FROM MU-NICIPAL WATER SOURCES: PROHIB-TED, Under no circumstances shall the Village Board approve any permit to drill or operate any of the bolow described facil-tes within the indicated number of feet from the water wells of the Village of Win-side, to wit:

side, to wit:

e, to wit: Potable water well — 1,000 ft.; Any other well — 1,000 ft.; Sewage lagoon — 1,000 ft.; Absorption or disposal field for water — 500 ft.; Count

Dumping grounds — 500 ft.; Feedlot or feedlot runoff — 500 ft.; Livestock pasture or corral — 500 ft Chemical products storage facility 500 ft.;

Petroleum products storage facility -500 ft.;

annal --- 500 ft.;

(Publ. Dec. 22)

Code book

of De

FOLLOWS Section 1.

or

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meanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not more than \$100.00 for each offense. A new violation shall be deemed to have been committed every 24 hours of such failure to comply. Section 2. That any other Ordinance or Reso-lution passed or approved prior to the pas-sage, approval, and publication or posting of this Ordinance is hereby repealed. Section 3. This Ordinance shall take effect and be in full force from end state, is necessage approved.

be in full force from and after its passage, ap-proval, and publication, posting or publication by pamphlet form as prescribed by law.

De

ATTEST: Carol M. Brugger Village Clerk

PASSED AND APPROVED THIS 7th day of cember, 1992.

Abbreviations for this legal: Ex, Expense; Ee, Eee; Gr, Groceries; Mi; Mileage; Re; Reim-bursements; Rpt., Report; Sa, Salaries; Se, Services; Su, Supplies.

BAYNE CITY COUNCIL Deamber 9, 1992.
The Wayne City Council mat in regular stairedance: Mayor Carhatri, Councilmenters Harley, O'Leary, Fuelberth, Lindau, Heier, Prather, and Weland, Attorney Pieper, Admm, stairedance: Mayor Carhatric Councilmenters Barchay, O'Leary, Fuelberth, Lindau, Heier, Prather, and Weland, Attorney Pieper, Admm, stairedance: Mayor Carhatrian, Councilmenters Barchay, O'Leary, Fuelberth, Lindau, Heier, Prather, and Weland, Attorney Pieper, Admm, stairedance: Mayor Carhatrian, Songer Barchay, O'Leary, Fuelberth, Lindau, Heier, Prather, and Weland, Attorney Pieper, Admm, stairedance: Mayor Carhatrian, Songer Barchay, O'Leary, Fuelberth, Lindau, Heier, Mattes of the regular meeting of Novem-ber 2. 1929. Were approved.
The tollowing daims were approved: Support 2000, Songer 2000, Songer Songer 2000, Songer 2000, Songer Songer 2000, Songer 2000, Songer Songer 2000, Songer 2000, Chi-drenzy, Su, 188, Oo, 171, Songer 2017, Songer Songer 2000, Songer 2000, Chi-drenzy, Su, 188, Oo, 171, Songer 2017, Songer Songer 2000, Songer 2000, Chi-drenzy, Support, Law, Songer 2017, Songer Songer 2000, Songer 2000, Chi-drenzy, Support, Law, Songer 2017, Songer Songer 2000, Songer 2000, Chi-drenzy, Support, Law, Songer 2017, Songer Songer 2000, Songer 2000, Chi-drenzy, Support, Law, Songer 2017, Songer Songer 2000, Songer 2000, Chi-drenzy, Support, Law, Songer 2000, Chi-drenzy, Support, Support, Law, Songer 2010, Chi-drenzy, Support, Support, Law, Songer 2010, Chi-sen, Support, Support, Law, Songer 2010, Chi-sen, Support, Support, Support, Support, Songer Songer 2010, Songer 2010, Songer 2010, Songer Songer 2010, Songer 3010, Songer 2010, Songer 20

VILLAGE OF WINSIDE

(Publ. Dec. 22)

By Marvin R. Cherry Chairman, Board of Trustees

9B

notices

n. pl. no tis-es 1. the act of noticing or observing 2. a formal announcement publicly displayed to inform. 3. public information available from governmental agencies. 4. an opportunity for governments to communicate important information to the public. syn: see NOTIFY

ORDINANCE NO. 92-26 AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF WAYNE, NEBRASKA, AMENDING CHAPTER 3 OF THE WAYNE CITY CODE BY ADDING PROVISIONS TO PREVENT THE BACKELOW AND BACKSIPHONAGE OF HARMFUL MATERIAL WHICH CAN CONTAMINATE THE PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM, PROVIDING AN EF-PECTIVE DATE; AND REPEALING ANY ORDINANCES OR OTHER PROVISIONS IN N CONFLICT THEREWITH. BE IT ORDAINED by the Mayor and Council of the City of Wayne, Nebraska: Section 1, That Chapter 3 of the Wayne Municipal City Code Sections 3:180 through new Wayne City Code Sections 3:180 through 3:191 induview, all as set forth in Exhibit "A" attached hereto. EXHIBIT "A" 3:180 GENERAL.

3-191 Industre, an as set for the Exhibit A strached hereto.
EXHIBIT X^A
3-180 GENERAL.
(1) Litla. Wayne City Code Sections 3-180 through 3-191 and any amendments pertaining thereto shall be known as the backflow prevention ordinance.
(2) <u>Dafinitions</u>. The following definitions shall apply in the interpretation and enforcement of this ordinance.
(a) "Air gap separation" means the unobstructed vertical distance through the free atmosphere between the lowest opening of any pipe or faucet supplying water to a tank, plumbing fixture, or other device and the flood level into the sid receptacle. An approved air gap shall be at least double the diameter of the supply pipe, measured vertically, above the top of the sid receptacle and proved air gap shall be at least double the diameter of the supply pipe, measured vertically, above the top of the simple check valve.
(b) "Anisophon vacuum breaker" is a device which restricts the backflow of water into a plotable water system by a simple check valve. The vacuum is broken by allowing air to enter upsteam of the check valve.
(c) "Approved" means that a backflow prevention device or method has been accepted by the Water Commissioner as being suitable for the interided use.
(d) "Auxiliary water system"_means. any

by the Water Comm for the intended use.

(d) "Auxiliary water system" means any er supply system available to the premises other than the public water supply system an-includes the water supplied by such system. These auxiliary water systems may include water from another owner's public water sup ply system; polluted or contaminated water ply system; polluted or contaminated water, process fluids; used water; or other sources of water which the owner of the public water (a) "Backflow" or "backsiphonage" means the flow of water or other liquids, mixtures, or substances into the water distribution system

from any other source than the intended

from any other source than the intended source of the potable water supply. (1) "Backflow prevention device" means, any device, method or type of construction in-tended to prevent backflow into a potable wa-ter system. Devises such as an "Approved Air gap", "Double Check Valve Assembly", "Antisophon Vacuum Breaker" or a "Reduced Pressure Principle Devices" can be used which have been approved by the Water Commis-sioner

have been approved by the Water Commis-sioner. (a) "Consumer" means the owner or per-son in control of any premises supplied by or in any manner connected to a public water supply system. (h) "Consumers water supply system" the consumer's premises, supplied directly or indirectly by or in any manner connected to a public water supply system. A fire suppres-sion system is also considered to be a con-sumer's water supply system. A fire suppres-sion system is also considered distributer water supply system. A privately owned distrision system is also considered a consumer's water supply system. A privately owned distri-bution piping network which serves one or more consumers, including subdivisions, mo-bile home parks, etc., is considered to be a consumer's water supply system. (i) "Contamination" means an impairment of the quality of the water by sewage, or waste to a degree which could cause an actual haz-ard to the public health through poisoning or through served hold source.

and to the public health through poisoning or through spread of disease by exposure. (j) "Cross-connection" means any ar-rangement whereby contamination due to backflow or backsiphonage can occur. (k) "Degree of hazard" is a term derived from an evaluation of the potential risk to health and the adverse effects upon the outple water system

nate but not simultaneous uses of two sources (o) "Licensed plumber" means a person who has obtained the apportiate license from the City of Wayne to perform plumbing related work within the City limits of Wayne. (p) "Non-potable water" means water not safe-for drinking, personal, or cultinary use, or which does not meet the requirements of the Nebraska Department of Health. (q) "Person" means the state, any political subdivision, public or private corporation, indi-vidual, partnership, or other legal entity. When the term he, or his is used, it shall mean any male or female person. (r) "Plumbing hazard" means a plumbing type cross-connection in a consumers potable water system that has not been pardfow prevention devices.

property protected by air-gap separation or backflow prevention devices. (a) "Pollution" means the presence in water of any foreign substance (organic, inorganic, or biological), that degrades the quality of wa-ter to a degree which does not necessarily cause an actual hazard to the public health but which does adversely and unreasonably affect

ball valves located at each end of the device, and each device shall be fitted with properly located test cocks. (x) "Service connection" means the termi-nal end of a service line from the public water system. It a meter is installed at the end of the service, then the service connection means the downstream end of the meter. (y) "System hazard" means a condition posing an actual or potential threat of damage to the physical properies of the public's or the consumer's water supply system. (2) "Used water" means any water sup-plied by the public water supply system to a consumer's water supply system after it has passed through the service connection and is no longer under the sanitary control of the water suppler.

water supplier. (aa) "Water Commissioner" means the City Administrator or his authorized represen-(3) <u>Re</u>

Responsibility. The consumer, as defined Besponsibility. The consumer, as defined in these regulations, if requested by the Water Commissioner, shall designate an individual or individuals, who shall be re-sponsible for contact and communications with the Water Commissioner in matters: relating to system alteration and construction, monitoring and sampling, maintenance, operation, record keeping, and reporting, as required by law and these regulations. Any change in assigned responsibilities or designated individuals shall be prompily reported to the Water shall be promptly reported to the Water

shall be promptly reported to the Water Commissioner. 3-181 POLICY AND PURPOSE. (1) The purpose of this Ordinance is to protect the public water supply system of the City of Wayne from the possibility of contam-nation by isolating real or potential sources of contamination or pollution which may backflow into the public water supply system. This Ordi-nance provides for the maintenance of a con-tinuing program of cross-connection control which will systematically and effectively pre-vent the contamination or pollution of the ootable water supply system.

tinuing program of cross-connection control which will systematically and effectively pre-vent the contamination or pollution of the potable water supply systems. . (2) The Water-Commissioner shall be ré-sponsible for the implementation of the back-flow prevention program as outlined within this ordinance. If, in the judgment of the Water Commissioner, an approved backflow prevention device is required for the salety of the public water supply system, then the Water Commissioner shall give notice in writing to the consumer to install said device at each rec-ommended location. The Water Commis-sioner shall inspect and approve all installations of the required backflow prevention devices. The costs for purchasing, installing, and maintaining a backflow prevention of backflow prevention devices, except for outlet fixture vacuum breakers, except for outlet fixture vacuum breakers, except for outlet fixture vacuum breakers, except of outlet fixture vacuum breakers, except of outlet fixture vacuum breakers, except for outlet fixture vacuum breakers, except of the consumer by a State Certified Grade VI Water Operator. The results of all touble check valves and reduced at the expense of the consumer by a State Completion. If deemed necessary by the Water Commissioner upon the review of testing re-ports that maintenance or repairs within thirty (30) days; if not, the consumer shall be considered and is subden to disconnection of the service as provided in Section 3-189. (3) No person shall install or maintain a water service connection containing cross connections a public water supply system or a consumer's potable water supply system or aconsumer's potable water supply system or aconsumer's potable water supply system or a consumer's potable water supply system

controlled in accordance with this rule, and as required by the laws and regulations of the Nebraska Department of Health. (4) For the purposes of this backflow pre-vention ordinance, whenever the Water Commissioner is to make any decision or in-terpretation, or whenever felerence is made to the fact that the Water Commissioner is to exercise judgment, such decision, interpreta-tion or judgment, such decision, interpreta-tion or judgment shall be in accordance with the provisions of this backflow prevention or-dinance, and any other applicable provisions of the Wayne City Code and state and lederal law.

3-182 SURVEYS AND INVESTIGATIONS

3-162 SURVETS AND INVESTIGATIONS.

 It is all be the responsibility of the water consumer to conduct or cause to be con-ducted, periodic surveys of water use prac-tices on his premises as necessary to deter-mine whether there are actual or potential have the authority to conduct or cause to be conducted periodic surveys and investigations of a frequency as determined by the Water Commissioner, of water use practices within a consumer's premises to determine whether there are actual or potential cross-connections to the consumer's water supply system Through which contaminants or peliutants could backflow into the public water conduct these surveys to provide information in determining what level of protection will be necessary to protect the public health and action.

in determining what level of protection will be necessary to protect the public health and safety. (2) On request by the Water Commis-sioner, the consumer shall furnish the Water Commissioner information on water use prac-tices within the consumer's premises. If the consumer refuses to submit the proper infor-nation or to cooperate in obtaining the proper Consumer refuses to submit the proper infor-mation or to cooperate in obtaining the proper information, the Water Commissioner shall treat the premises as if no appropriate cross-connection survey has been completed, and, in such event, the consumer shall be required to install an approved backflow prevention de-

(3) The Water Commissioner shall have the right to enter a premises served by the oblight of the served by the

twenty-one (21) days before the hearing. At the hearing, the consumer shall first state the nature of the grievance, and the Water Com-missioner shall be entitled to respond thereto, whereupon the Hearing Board shall render its decision which will be binding upon the con-sumer and the Water Commissioner. 3-183 WHERE PROTECTION IS RE-OUIRED.

OURED. (1) An approved backflow prevention device shall be installed between the service connection and the point of potential backflow into a consumer's water supply system when in the judgment of the Water Commissioner, a health, plumbing, pollution or system hazard exists. (2) An approved backflow prevention device shall be installed when the following conditions are found by the Water Commissioner to exist:

to exist

exist: (a) Premises on which any substance is handled in such a fashion as to create an actual or potential hazard to a public water supply system. This shall include premises having sources or systems con-taining process fluids or waters originating from a public water supplement and the form a public water supplement and the form a public water supplement and the supplementation of from a public water supply system which are no longer under the sanitary control of the consumer;

the consumer; (b) Premises have internal cross-con-nections that, in the judgment of the Water Commissioner, are not correctable, or there exists intricate plumbing arrange-ments which make it impracticable to de-termine whether or not cross-connections

termine whether or not cross-connections exist; (c) Premises where, because of secu-rity requirements or other prohibitions or restrictions, it is impossible or impractical to make a complete cross-connection sur-vey; (d) Premises having a repeated history of cross-connections being established or re-established; (e) Premises having more than one customer service connection which could constitute a potential cross-connection. (3) An approved backflow prevention de-vice shall be installed on each service line to a consumer's water supply system or such other location deemed appropriate by the Water Commissioner serving the following types of lacilities unless the Water Commissioner de-termines that no health, pollution, or system hazard to the public water supply system ex-ists: (a) Hospitals. mortuaries, dental clin-

(a) Hospitals, mortuaries, dental clin-ics, nursing and convalescent homes, medical buildings;
 (b) Testing laboratories, film taborato-ries, film development fadilities;
 (c) Sewage treatment plants, sewage pumping stations, or storm water pumping stations;

static (d) Food or beverage processing plants

or storage plants; (h) Car washes, automobile serving ing c

facilities: (i) Lawn irrigation systems and swim-ming pools; (j) Laundries and dry cleaners; (k) Packing houses; (k) Power plants; (m) Premises having radioactive ma-terials, such as laboratories, industries, hosnitals:

nospitals; (n) Rendering plants; (o) Premises having water recirculat-ing system as used for boilers or cooling

systems:
(b) Veterinary establishments, kennels, feedyards, stables, rodeo grounds, stockyards, pet grooming salons;
(c) Beauty salons, barbershops, massage parlors, health clubs;
(f) Fire suppression systems:
(s) Muhi-storied publicings greater than three (3) stories in height;
(t) Schools, universities, colleges;
(u) Other commercial or industrial facilities which may constitute potential cross-connection.

cross-connection. Section 3-128. TYPE OF PROTECTION REQUIRED.

(1) The type of protection required under Sections 3-183(1) and 3-183(2) of this Article shall depend on the degree of hazard that ex-ists as follows:

follow (a) An approved air gap'separation or an approved reduced pressure principle backflow prevention device shall be in-stalled where a public water supply system may be contaminated with any substance that could cause a system hazard or health hazard; (b) An approved deville sheck value.

eaith nazard; (b) An approved double check valve assembly shall be installed where a public water supply system may be contaminated with any substance that could cause a pol-licit do hard.

water supply system may be contaminated with any substance that could cause a pol-luted hazard. (C). An approved reduced pressure principle backflow prevention device shall be installed at the service connection where there exists a plumitimemsts or other prohibitions, it is impossible or impractical to make a complete cross-connection sur-vey of the consumer's potable water sys-tem, a reduced pressure principle back-flow prevention device shall be installed at the service connection. (2) An approved antisiphon vacuum baker may be used as a backflow prevention vice where it is not subjected to back pres-

device where it is not subjected to back pres sures. This device shall not be used for appli sures, this device shall not be used for appli-cations where water flow is expected to be continuous for 12 or more hours. The device shall be installed ahead of the potential source of contamination on the discharge side of the last control valve. It shall be placed at least 16" above the highest point reached by any water passing through the potential source of con-tamination. Twiclally, this pose of device is

Unless such booster pump is equipped with a low pressure cut-olf designed to shut olf the booster pump when the pressure in the ser-vice line on the suction side of the pump drops to twenty (20) pounds per square inch gauge or less or less

(2) It shall be the duty of the water customer to maintain the low pressure cut-off device in proper working order...
 3-187, YARD HYDRANTS.

(1) The installation of yard hydrants where (1) The installation of yard hydrards where water is available or accessible for drinking or Cullinary purposes and which have drip open-lings below ground surface, is prohibited un-less such hydrants are equipped with an ap-proved device to prevent entrance of ground water into chambers connected with the water supply.

Water into transcovery (2) Yard hydrants or hose bibs which would be used by the consumer to provide water to mix pesticides, fertilizer, or other chemicals, for direct use or aerial application to surface areas shall be equipped with an an-intervention breaker.

tisiphon vacuum breaker. (3) All underground lawn and garden sprinkler systems shall be equipped with an approved backflow prevention device. 3-188. FIRE SUPPRESSION SYSTEM.

(1) All proposed installations of fire sup-pression systems shall be reviewed by the Water Commissioner to determine the appro-priate type of backflow prevention device(s) required.

required. (2) All proposed fire suppression systems requiring an antifreeze solution shall use a pharmaceutical grade antifreeze. The con-sumer shall provide to the Water Commis-sioner a certification identifying the type of pharmaceutical grade antifreeze which shall be used. A double check valve backflow pre-vention device shall be installed in an ap-proved manner.

Vention before since set and set an approved manner. (3) A double check valve of an approved fire sup-pression systems not utilizing antifreeze, but this may be done only when there are no other

(4) All existing fire suppression systems (4) All existing fire suppression systems shall meet the requirements of Subsections (2) or (3) above, whichever applies. An inspection by a certified fire suppression specialist shall be done to determine whether pharmaceutical grade antifreeze(s) have been utilized. This shall be done at the expense of the consumer. If it cannot be certified that only pharmaceutical grade antifreezes have been used, then a reduced pressure principle backflow prevention device shall be some xill as approved by the Water Commissioner. This also shall be done at the expense of the consumer. of the consumer

of the consumer. (5) In the event cross-connections, such as those found in using auxiliary water supply systems or in providing other water additives such as foaming agents are necessary for the proper operation of the fire suppression sys-tem, then a reduced pressure zone backflow prevention device shall be installed in an ap-proved manner.

prevention dense proved manner. 3-189. VIOLATIONS. (1) The Water Commissioner shall deny or discontinue, after notice to the consumer thereot, the water service to any premises

erein: (a) Any backflow prevention device required by these regulations is not in-salled or maintained in a manner accept-able to the Water Commissioner; (b) It is found that the backflow prevention device has been removed or

by-passed; (c) An unprotected cross-connection

(c) An unprotected unset set.
exists on the premises;
(d) A low pressure cut-off required by Section 3-186 is not installed and main-tained in working order; or
(e) The Water Commissioner is denied entry to determine compliance with these

muy to getermine compliance with these regulations. (2) The Water Commissioner shall imme-diately deny or discontinue, without notice to the consumer thereof, the water service to any premises wherein a severe cross-connection resists which constitutes an immediate threat to the safety of the public water system. The Water Commissioner shall notify the con-sumer within Menty-four (24) hours of said denial or discontinuation of service. (3) Water service to such premises shall not be restored until the consumer has cor-rected or eliminated such conditions or defects in conformance with these regulations, and to the satisfaction of the Water Commissioner.

delects in conformance with these regulations, and to the satisfaction of the Water Commissioner. 3-190. APPROVAL STANDARDS. (1) Any backflow prevention device re-quired herein shall be of a model and size ap-proved by the Water Commissioner. The term "Approved Backflow Prevention Device" shall mean a device that has been manufactured in full conformance with the standards estab-lished by the American Water Works Associa-tion (AWWA) entitled. WWA C506.68 Stan-dards for Reduced Pressure Principle and Double Check Valve Backflow Prevention De-vices and by the American Society of Sanitary Engineers (ASSE) entitled: No. 1001 Pipe Applied Atmospheric Type Pragneers (ASSE) entitled: No. 1011 Hose Connection Vacuum Breakers-ANSI Approved 1982 No. 1013 Reduced Pressure Principle Backflow Preventer/Intermediate Atmospheric Ven-1978 No. 1013 Double Check Backflow Preven-tion Assembly-Revised 1988 No. 1015 Double Check Backflow Preven-tion Assembly-Revised 1988 No. 1015 Double Check Backflow Preven-tion Assembly-Revised 1988 No. 1020 Vacuum Breakers, Anti-siphon, Pressure Type-ANSI Approved 1982 No. 1022 Dual Check Valve Type Backflow Preventer for Carbonated Beverage Dispensers-1980 No. 1035 Laboratory Faucet Vacuum Breakers-ANSI Approved 1984 No. 1035 Laboratory Faucet Vacuum Breakers-ANSI Approved 1984 No. 1048 Double Check Datestor Assem-by Backflow Preventer - 1984 No. 1048 Double Check Valve Type Backflow Preventer for Carbonated Beverage Dispensers-1980 No. 1035 Laboratory Faucet Vacuum Breakers-ANSI Approved 1984 No. 1048 Double Check Datestor Assem-by Backflow Preventer - 1986 No. 1048 Double Check Datestor Assem-by Backflow Preventer - 1984 No. 1048 Double Check Datestor Assem-by Backflow Preventer - 1986 No. 1035 Laboratory entity Bat

(t) "Pollution hazard" means a condition through which an aesthetically objectionable or degrading material not dangerous to health may enter the public water supply system or the consumer's water supply sys

Potable water' means water which is actory for dinking, cullnary, and domes-urposes and meets the requirements of lebraska Department of Health.

any artificial or natural accumulation of water used to supply the potable water system. The distribution piping network includes all piping, pumping and treatment devices used to con-vey an adequate quality and quartity of potable water to the consumer. (w) "Reduced pressure zone backflow prevention device" means a device containing a minimum of two independently acting check "vatves" together with an automatically operated pressure differential relief valve located between two check valves. During normal flow and at the cessation of normal flow, the pressure between these two checks flow, the pressure between these two checks tion, the pressure perweet miss two checks shall be less than the supply pressure. In case of leakage of either check valve, the differential relief valve, by discharging to the atmosphere, shall operate to maintain the pressure between the check valves at less than the supply pressure. The unit must include one hundred parcent closing shutoff

times for the purpose of making surveys and investigations of water use practices within the Investigations of water use practices within the premises. In order to inspect a premise, the Water Commissioner shall give notice setting, forth a proposed date and time to the con-sumer at least ten (10) days in advance. If the consumer cannot make the premises available for inspection at the proposed date and time, the consumer shall contact the Water Com-missioner and arrance for another date and inisioner and arrange for another date and time for the inspection. If the Water Commis-sioner and the Consumer cannot agree on a date and time, then the Water Commissioner shall treat-the premises as if no appropriate shall treat-the premises as if no appro cross-connection survey has been comp and in such event the

cross-connection survey has been completed, and in such event the consumer shall be re-quired to install an approved backlow preven-tion device as required in Section 3-183. (4) The City Council is hereby appointed as a Hearing Board to hear differences be-tween the Water Commissioner and the contween the Water Commissioner and the con-sumer on matters concerfing interpretation and execution of the providing of this ordi-nance by the Water Commissioner. Any con-sumer aggrieved by being required to pay-the expense of installing, furnishing, and/or maintaining a backflow prevention device may, guithin fourteen (14) days of the act or event Causing the grievance, request a hear-ing in writing to present those prievances to the Hearing Board. The Hearing Board shall schedule the matter for hearing which thirty (30) days, and provide writen notice of the g within thirty notice of the

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tamination. Typically, this type of device is used for such equipment as lawn sprinklers water-cooled compressors, or other water

cooled equipment. 3-185 -BACKFLOW PREVENTION DE-VICES.

VICES. (1) Any approved backflow prevention de-vice required by Section 3-183 shall be in-stalled at a-location and in a manner approved by the Water Commissioner. The consumer, at his sole expense, shall obtain and install said account development and install said.

his sole expense, shall obtain and install said approved backflow prevention device(s) within ninety (90) days of notice and as directed by the Water Commissioner. (2) Existing backflow prevention devices approved by the Water Commissioner prior to the effective date of this rule and which are properly maintained shall, except for inspec-ter backflow. properly maintained shall, except for inspec-tion, testing, and maintenance requirements, be excluded from the requirements of Secton 3-185(1), but only if the Water Commissioner determines that the devices will satisfactorily protect the public water supply system. One, hundred percent closing shut of ball values for testing shall be provided on existing backflow prevention devices, if deemed necessary for proper testing by the Water Commissioner. If deemed necessary by the Water Commissioner that an existing backflow prevention device requires replacement, it shall be re-placed with an approved backflow prevention device. placed device. 3-186,

BOOSTER PUMPS.

shall install or maintain a water service connection to any premises where a booster pump has been installed on wate the service line to or within such premises,

approved testing laboratory certifying full compliance with said standard and speci-fications.

(2) The Water Commissioner shall keep a current list of all certified suppliers and their

(2) The Water Commissioner shall keep a current list of all certified suppliers and their appropriate list of makes and models of backflow prevention devices which the Water Commissioner may require a strainer of approved type and size to be installed in conjunction with required backflow prevention devices. The installation of strainers shall preclude the touling of backflow device(s) due to foreseen and unforeseen circumstances curring to the water supply. System such as water main breaks, lires, periodic cleaning and flushing of mains. These occurrences may cause debris such as casel deposits and sand flushing to flush through the mains causing fouling of backflow device(s).

Dackflow device(s). 3-191. LIABILITY CLAIMS.

1 57

3-191. LIABILITY CLAIMS. The Water Commissioner shall be relieved from personal liability. The City shall hold harmless the Water Commissioner when act-ing in good faith and without malice, from all personal-liability-for any demage that may oc-Cur to any person or property as a result of any act required or authorized by this title, or by

Petroleum products storage faolity — 500 tt; Pri tolet — 500 ft; Senjec tark — 500 ft; Senjec tark — 500 ft; Senjec tark — 500 ft; Sewage treatment plant — 500 ft; Sewage wet well — 500 ft. It shall be unlawful for any person, corpo-ration, or other legal entity to drill or oper-ate any of the above described facilities whether legal entity to drill or oper-ate any of the above described facilities whether said water wells are located within or without the limits of the Village. Section 3:139. AGRICUL TURAL CHEMI: CAL USAGE FROM MUNICIPAL CHEMI CAL USAGE FROM MUNICIPAL DIS: TANCE F ROM MUNICIPAL WATER SOURCES: PROHIBITED, It shall be un-lewful for any person, corporation, or other legal entity to engage in agricultural row crop production of any type or nature within 100 feet from the water wells of the Village of Winsider, Nobraska, whether's said water wells are located within or without the limits of the Village. It shall be unlawful for unity, store, apply, incorporate, or spray any agricu-tural, industrial, or household chemical

ration, or other legal entity to ullize, sorie, apply, incorporate, or spray any agricul-tural, industrial, or household chemical product, rielduring but not limited to, insec-ticides, herbricides, and fertilizer within 100 feet of the water wells of the Village of Winside, Nebraska, whether said water vells are located within or without the limits

of the Village. Section 3:140. PENALTIES AND ABATE-Section 3: 140 PENALTIES AND ABATE: MENT PROCEEDURE, In the event any of the above described facilities or opera-tions are installed or operated without has having obtained the pemit from the Village of Winside and/or within the designated number of feet from the municipal water supply, then such facilities or operations shall be demed a nuisance and the gov-erring body shall abate such facility or op-eration are a while nuisance number of the such eventor are a while nuisance number of the such above the such facilities or operations eration as a public nuisance pursuant to the provisions of this Village Code. Any person who shall violate or refuse to com-ply with the enforcement of any of the pro-visions of this Chapter, set forth at full hearth hearth and the pro-

gth herein or incorporated by refer-

length

eas, to change the deminish of the polyce heas ordinancé 92-28 amending Section 9-202 of Chapter 9, Arcide 2, regarding the model energy code; to amend Section 9-301 of Chapter 9, Arcide 3, regarding the one and two family dwelling code of the code of the City of Wayne, Nebraska, was adopted. Resolution 92-53 approving State National Bank and Trust Company of Wayne, Ne-braska, as a depository was approved. Resolution 92-54 approving First National Bank of Wayne, Nebraska, as a depository was approved.

Resolution 92-55 adopting employment

Edward D. Jones, Re. 147078 75; Nebr. Dept of Env. Quality, Fe, 250 00; Feirocomp Benefit Account, Re. 1052,76; City of Wayne, Re. 29044 86; ICMA, Re, 1020,98; IRS, Re, 28,31; Nebr. Dept of Revenue, Re, 1040 20; State National Bank, Re, 9090 58, Postmaster, Su, 1371 /75; Int. Inst. of Mun. Clerks, Fe, 40 00; Sid Hillier, Re, 18,33; Oxford University Press, Sy, 99; 55; Utility Customers, Re, 835 00; Medical Expenses, Re, 164 61. The meeting was adjourned sine die

The meeting was adjourned sine die

Councilmembers Doug Sturm, Darrel Fu elberth, Ralph Barclay and Jane O'Leary were presented their oaths of office

President: The Maintenance Agreement with the Dept of Roads was reneved The hearing date on the Comprehensive Plan was set for January 12, 1993, at or about 1:50 PM. Councilmember Heier was elected Council

Ordinance 92-26 regarding backflow pre-

vertion had its second reading Ordinance 92-27 amending Ordinance 799 pertaining to pension plan for certain employ-ees; to change the definition of employee was adopted.

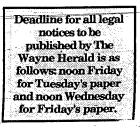
arrement amendment was approved Resolution 92-57 "amending the Wayne Municipal Employee Recognition/Award Pro-gram and providing for the codification of the program in Chapter 19 of the Persennel Manas approved

Policy regarding auditorium was tabled Executive session began at 8:42 P

Executive session began at 8.42. P.M. to 2058 real estate matter. Open session resumed at 8.48 P.M. Resolution 92-56 approving addendum to eement with Dean Pierson was approved. Meeting adjourned at 8:50 P.M. THE CITY OF WAYNE, NEBRASKA,

By: ATTEST: City Clerk

(Publ. Dec. 22)



marketplace

 $n \setminus \max \operatorname{kit} \operatorname{\bullet} \operatorname{plas}' \setminus 1:$ an area where something is offered for sale. 2: a place where buyers look for bargains. 3: a gathering of buyers and sellers. 4. where messages are exchanged. 5. where job seekers look for work. syn see SUCCESS

HELP WANTED

10**B**

D.V. Fyre-Tech Inc. is looking for dependable, quality men and women to assist in manufacturing of our fire resistance windows. Positions include welders, painters and assembly.

To set up appointment for interview, call 1-800-377-3261.

POSITION AVAILABLE

Need customer oriented person to fill part time customer service position. Office and people skills necessary. Must have some flexibility for work schedule of 20 to 30 hours per week. Please present resume and letter of application in person to:

Farmers & Merchants State Bank of Wayne 321 Main St. Wayne, NE 68787

D18t2

POSITION AVAILABLE: For a receptionist/ dental assistant. Will train. Send resumes to DB c/o The Wayne Herald, PO Box 70, Wayne, NE 68787. D1892

PERSONAL

375-3795

HELP WANTED: Assistant Manager for Riley's Pub. Mostly nights and weekends. Call Doug at 375-1513 or

Single & Pregnant?

You don't have to go it alone We're here to help

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Nebraska Children's

Home Society

Teri Wendel

1909 Vicki Lane Suite 101

Norfolk, NE 379-3378 12-16

FOR RENT

FREE installation, FREE salt, on a Culligan Rental Softener or Drinking System. Call 371-5950 for details. N20t12

FOR LEASE: 3 bedroom home with 2 car garage, high quality home, perfect for professional couple. References required. 375-1848 or 375-3868. D18

TO GIVE AWAY

FREE KITTENS: 10 weeks old, litter trained, 3 with long hair. 385-2585. D22

NEBRASKA STATEWIDE

ADOPTION, FULL-TIME mom & caring dad promise to love, cherish your new-born. Expenses paid. We're sensi-tive/easy to talk with. Call Cheryl/Michael, 1-800-724-3225. Thanks.

BASEMENT WALLS cracked? Bowed? Settling? We can correct the problem quickly and simply with Grip-Tite Wall Anchors. For appointment call Holm Ser-vices, 800-877-2335 or 402-895-4185.

stop any water leak in any underground facility. No excavating. Soil seater ap-plied around foundation. Bonded, in-sured. Jerry Johnson, Call 1-800-833-0173. 221 EAKY BASEMENT?? Guaranteed to

BASEMENT WALLS cracked, bowed or bulging? We can correct the problem with Grip-Tite wall anchors. No excavating, fraction of usual costs. 1-800-827-0702.

STEEL BUILDINGS: Farm & ranch sale DIEL BUILDINGS: Farm & ranch sale, Manufacturer's overstock, 2-25x30; 2-40x48; 2 1-50x86; 2 1-60x122, Excellent for machinery, garage, shops, livestock, Brand new, spring, delivery, available, 1-800-369-7448.

ENGINES, WHOLESALE prices: GM, Ford, Chrysler, Quality 5 yr/50,000 mile guarantee. Free delivery. 305/350 Chev. \$849, 390/400 Ford, \$939. Many others. Tyrrell Engines, Cheyenne, WY, 1-800-439.000 438-8009

WOLFF TANNING Beds: New commer-cial home units from \$199.00. Lamps, lo-tions, accessories, monthly payments as iow as \$18.00. Call today, free new color catalog, 1-800-228-5292.

ATTENTION FARMERS! MAKSBAR Sal vage Grain Marketing. Frost? Moldy? Smoke? Bugs? Don't cuss-call us! We buy all kinds of damaged grain. Non-chemical odor control. 1-800-749-4690

HISTORIC DEADWOOD tours. City wide program seeking group leaders for gam-ing tours. Good commission. Free travel. Many extras. PO Box 551, Deadwood, SD 57722 605-666-4545.

ELECTROLUX A leader in floor care products since 1924, needs a teachable stable part-time/full-time service/sales representative to call on existing cus-tomers in the area. No investment. Op-portunity to earn as much as \$447.98 on one package or \$200-\$300/week in ser-

THERMO KING mechanics. Immediate need. Expanding reefer fleet and busi-ness in Grand Island. Superb benefits. Call Pat Sedivy immediately at 800-444-7143 to arrange interview.

SWINE COMPANY seeks dedi cated/aggressive people. Expansion with outside/confinement production. Nebraska, Iowa, Texas Panhandle, Georgia. Resumes, 301 N. Shackleford Rd., Suite 201, #154, Little Rock, AR 72211

SMF, SEWARD, NE. Need qualified drivers, DOT and OTR qualified. Two years experience. Conventional equip-ment, lease/purchase program. Aggres-sive wages and bonus. \$400 guaranteed weekly gross' salary. Call Bob, 1-800-786-4468.

TRUCK DRIVER training. PTDIA certified for C.D.L. student loans & grants avail-able. Morgan Community College. Call for information: 1-800-622-0216.

DRIVERS WANTED: 48 state dry van operation. 24 years of age or older. Top pay-and benefits. Crete Carrier Corp., Lincoln, NE, 800-998-4095.

OTR DRIVERS wanted. West Coast openings plus Lincoin to Chicago and back. 25 years old, two years verifiable experience. Home often. Plenty of miles, + 000.002/2051 1-800-228-7251

OWNER OPERATORS needed: With/without flatbeds. Let Andrews help license and permit for 1993. Also, ask about our tractor lease program. Call Earl, Andrews Van Lines, 402-371-5440, outstate: 800-228-8146, instate: 800-672, 1024 672-1024

FOR SALE

FOR SALE: 1991 S-10 pickup, 4 cyl., 4 speed, good shape, 64,000 miles, \$4,500, Call 375-4230. D18t2

FOR SALE: 1978 Buick LeSabre, 4-door, good runner, \$550. Call 375-4230. D18t2

FOR SALE: Apple II G-5 512K color monitor 3 1/4 drive, Call 375-4173 after 5 p.m. D18t2 p.m.

MUSIG TEAGHER

Music teacher, for grades K-12, needed for the remainder 1992-93 school year. Emphasis on vocal music preferred. Interested applicants should send letter of application, resume and credentials to: Howard Hanson, Superintendent; Winnebago Public Schools; Box KK, Winnebago, NE 68071. Phone: 402/878-2224. EOE & AA. Application deadline is January 4, 1993

SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHER

New Position:

Elementary <u>Special Education Teacher</u> needed for the second semester begin-ning January 4, 1993. K-12 endorsement preferred, but not required. Interested applicants should send letter of application, resume, transcripts and credentials to: Barbara Heckathorn; Elementary Principal, Box KK, Winnebago, NE 68071. Phone: 402/878-2224. Winnebago Public Schools is an Equal Opportunity Employer. EOE & AA. Application deadline is December 26, 1992.

2414.

SPECIAL NOTICE

DAYCARE OPENING. I have 1 or 2 fulltime openings. I am licensed and on the food program. Have other playmates and live by the park and pool. I also take walk-ins and have room for 1 after school child. Call 375-3498. D18

THANK YOU

WE WOULD like to express our sincere thanks to the staff-of PMC for their wonderful care, to Dr- Lindau for going above and beyond the call of duty and to Sister Gertrude for her daily prayers, also to Pastor Frank and Pastor Mike for the visits and prayers. A speial thanks to all our friends and relatives for the thoughtful phone calls, cards, flowers and visitis. Wishing you all a very blessed Holiday Season. Slim and Viv Mau. D22 Mau. D22

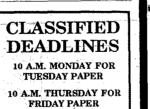
visits and telephone calls I received while in Providence Medical Center and since returning home. To Father Cleary and Sister Gertrude for their thoughts and prayers. Thanks to Dr. Lindau and staff at PMC. Angela Denesia. D22

wonderful sons, Alan and brent, who hosted the open house, our families and dear friends who helped the boys in any and every way. To all who sent flowers, cards and gifts. It was a day that will stay in our hearts forever. A Happy Holiday to you all Ronnie and Sheryl Doring. D22

SERVICES

WE DO custom shingling and exterior painting, carpet installation, interior drywall, apartment and house cleaning, commercial and residential floor maintenance, rental cleanups. We have a new phone number. 529-6851. The Vanns. S11tf

PROFESSIONAL EXTERMINAT-ING: Bats, birds, snakes, mice, rats, cockroaches, fleas, Boxelder bugs, bees, etc. Local references. D & D Pest Control, call 605-565-3101 or 712-277-5148 entime. Control, can o 5148 anytime.



WANTED ELDERLY CARE. 1. am an elderly person in Emerson, NE. Wanting to share my home with one or two other elderly people. I receive 24 hour emergency service. 3 meals a day are prepared for me in my home. And various people are paid to do laundry. clean, bath shop and paid to do laundry, clean, bath, shop and transport me for visits to my doctor or for social clubs. If you are elderly and need help or companionship, please call 695

WANTED: Oliver, Massey Harris or other make of tractor in any condition Also loader and other machinery. Phone 584-2282. D18t2

WANTED: 1 or 2 male roommates \$150-\$100 plus utilities, 2 bedroom trailer and furnished. See Rick in mornings thru 2 p.m., Monday-Friday at #24A, grounds Ave. (Woehler Trailer Co Fair Wayne. D18t2

WANTED: Babysitter, 8:30-3:30, Monday, Wednesday and Friday; 8:30-noon, Tuesday and Thursday. If interested, call 287-2237. D22t4

WANTED: A ride to Lincoln for four people on Sunday, Dec. 27. Will pay for gas. Call as soon as possible, 375-3102.

D22

homes and commitment to youth. YOU RECEIVE Extensive specialized

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Extensive specialized training
 Generous monthly income
 24 hour on-call support
 Weekly in-home professional consultation
 The satisfaction of helping youth & making a positive difference in their life.

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FIRST NATIONAL BANK'S SENIOR CITIZEN CORNER

FOOD FOR THOUGHT - AND MORE: When I vas a yourgster, I recall visiting my father's aunt in a nursing home. She was, as they said at that time, "senile." I remember how uneasy I felt when I looked at her. She sat so quietly. Her hands were very small, very thin. She was terribly fragile, almost birdlike. I also recall being afraid to too har, her, much less kiss her cheek as I was supposed to do. I had this feeling that if I touched her, or kissed her too hard, she would simply disintegrate. I had more or less put the memory of that disturbing visit

out of my mind (or so I thought) until recently when I watched a documentary on the shocking rate of malnutri-tion among our nation's elderly. I thought as I watched the film that if the scenes we were shown were those of children, the nation would — and rightly so — demand



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*Starting rate at \$6.65/hour with a 20¢ Increase every 90 days up to a base of \$8.30/hour

You can receive the top:pay rate under the Quick Start program (\$8.50 to \$9.65/hour) upon qualification Guaranteed 40 hour work week

*Medical / Dental / Vision & Life Insurance for you and your family

*Savings / Retirement *Advancement Opportunities

beef facility.

*Paid holidays & vacations

.Secure employment with no lay off history

Apply in person at: WEST POINT PLANT Located on Hwy. 275 South of West Point, Nebraska Monday-Friday, 7:30 A.M.-3:30 P.M. EOE M/ Chemical Testing Required



- A stable environment Emotional support
 - Another chance

 (\mathbf{k})

"Building Together to Strengthen Youth & Families"

Health Center

371-7530

Ask for Jan

TRAVELING DURING THE HOLIDAYS? CARRY FIRST **NATIONAL'S ATM CARD** for 24 hour banking convenience at over 30,000 locations. MEMBER FDIC

about the changing nutritional requirements for people who are living well into their 80s and 90s, and even beyond. And, we need to know more about how to reach

A SINCERE thank you to my family and friends for cards, letters, flowers, food,

A BIG thank you to all who braved the weather to come to our open house for our 25th wedding anniversary. To our two wonderful sons, Alan and Brent, who

MT/MLT/CLT opening for a full-time gen-eralist: Friendly, rural, 32 bed hospital with adjoining 58 bed nursing home in South Central South Dakota. Shared call and weekends with two techs. State of the att equipment, competitive salaries; excellent benelits. For more information call. Gerald Hotz/Laboratory Manager at: Gregory Community Hospital, 400 Park Ave. Gregory, SD 57533-0400, 605-835-8394.

NANNY NEEDED with newborn experi-ence. Care for newborn in NYC suburb for professional couple. Enjoy private quarters, resort home on weekends, \$250/week Nannies of Nebraska, 402-379-2444.

JOSEPH'S COLLEGE of Beauty Enroll for classes starting January 11 and February 8. GED's welcome. No Saturday classes. Financial aid evailable. Free brochures. 1-800-742-7827

BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION: Experienced help wanted. Operators, carpenters and laborers. Project in Thomas County, NE. BRB Contractors, Inc., PO Box 8128, Topeka, KS 66608, 913-232-1245. EOE.

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action. I also remembered - after so many years -- my

action. I also remembered — after so many years — my father asking one of the attendants if his aunt was eating enough. Apparently, he was also concerned with how thin she was. The 'attendant's reply came back to me: "Old people don't need much food. They're better off eating less because they can't digest too good (sic) anymore." Of course, we know better today. Older people may require fewer calories than younger, more active folks do: But they still need to eat a nutritionally sound diet. <u>Unfor-</u> tunately, for many seniors, the price for good, nourishing food can be more than their income allows. For others, it -may be physically difficult for them to prepare proper meals. There may also be physical problems that create 'special dictary needs, such as diabetes and hypertension. We also need to recomize that we don't know enough We also need to recognize that we don't know enough

beyond. And, we need to know more about how to reach undernourished seniors as well as to learn how various factors of aging — including changes in taste, smell, and mental condition — affect nutrient requirements. In March, 1993, the National Eldercare Institute on Nutrition will hold a Nutrition Research Conference — the

Nutrition will hold a Nutrition Research Conference — the first such scientific conference dedicated to the aging network. (The Institute is a part of the National Eldercare Campaign funded by the Administration on Aging.) The participants will focus on the ongoing program to develop a strategic plan for senior nutrition and share the informa-tion with health care professionals who can put it to work-to improve the lives of our seniors. Meanwhile, you be sure to have a wonderfully happy, healthy. Christmas and Hannukah-

(\mathbf{A}) Wayne Senior Center News ()

WEDNESDAY, DEC. 23: Special Music, 10:30am, Carroll Elementary Students.

THURSDAY, DEC. 24: CLOSED! Merry Christmas from all of us! Hope everyone is surprized by Santa!

FRIDAY, DEC. 25: CLOSED! MONDAY, DEC. 28: Coffee is on! TUESDAY, DEC. 29: Bowling, 1pm. Crafts with Neva.